

Global Energy Policy Research | GEPR

GEPR <http://agorajp.com/>

2023

Wednesday, November 13th, 2024



leolintang/iStock

2023

CO₂ 2020 Schmidt, 2024

100

Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

????????????????????????????????

?? ?? · Wednesday, November 13th, 2024



Just_Super/iStock

????????????????????????????????

?????????????????GHG??
 ?????????????????????????????????????

???
 ?????????????????????????????????

?????????2019???2021?1?28????????????????

2019????????????????????????????????

??????????2019??
 ??????????????????????????????????REC??
 ?????????????????

???

?????????????????????????????

- [https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)
- [https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)
- [https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)
- [https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)
- [https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)

... [https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)

2024 [https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)

How ‘carbon cowboys’ are cashing in on protected Amazon forest

[https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)
[https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)
 Netflix [https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)
 Airbnb [https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)
 Spotify [https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)

???

[https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)
[https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)

[https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)

[https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)

????????????????????

[https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)
 ??

[https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#) REDD+ [https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)

Betrug im Handel mit Kohlenstoff-Zertifikaten? – Forschung enthüllt massive Lücken im Waldschutz

[https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)
[https://www.reuters.com/technology/amazon-forest-protection-2024-11-13/](#)

????????????????18????????????2020????8900????CO????????????
6000??6
?????????

??

Report: U.N. Using Climate ‘Credit’ Scheme to Hide Massive Carbon Emissions

??????
??
??
??
??
?????????????????????????????

???

????????????????????????2018????????????????????????????????????150????
?????????????????????????

???

?????????WFP??
??

??

????????????????????????????????????

?



?SDGs?????????

Posted in ???, ????, ????? | No Comments »

Trusted Flaggers????????????????????

?? ??? ?? · Tuesday, November 12th, 2024



sonmez karakurt/iStock

Trusted Flaggers?????

EU??Trusted
Flaggers??2024?2?17????????????

Trusted	Flaggers?????
??flagger??SNS?Facebook??X??YouTube?????	
??	

?????Trusted	
Flagger??	
????????????????????????	

????SNS????????????

??2018??1?????SNS????????????

Netzwerkdurchsetzungsgesetz??

????????????????????????

SNS????????200????????IP??
24??7????????????????????????

??10??5000??
????????????80????????????????

????????????SNS??NG
O??????

????????????????????????????NGO??
??

??????SNS??EU????????????????????????????????Trusted
Flaggers????????????????????

Trusted Flaggers?1?REspect!???????

??
??Trusted

Flaggers????????????????????????????????10?1?????1?????REspect!????????????????

????????????????????REspect!??



??
??
??

??
??
??

????????REspect!????????????????????????Facebook?
X?Instagram?TikTok?YouTube?Telegram????????
??
??????????

????????????????????REspect!????????????????????????
??
????????????REspect!??SNS????????????????????????

??
??
??????????

??????????
Wikipedia??

????????????????????????????????

??
??



??
??
????????????????????????????

??
??
????????????????????????

????????????????????OK????????????????????“??
”??????

????????????????????2????????????????????Demokratief
ördergesetz????????????????

??
??
??
????????????????????????????????

????????????
Wikipedia??

??
??“??”
??
????????????????????????????

??
??
????????????????????????????

??
??

??????9??????3????????????????????????
????????????????????????????????????

3????????????????

??116
??????3????????????????????????????

??
????????????????????

??

??1984
????????????????

Posted in ???, ?? | No Comments »

??

GEPR?? · Tuesday, November 12th, 2024



????????????
????HP??

1. ??????BWR???????

2024?10?29????????????2????????????????????????????13????????????????????????BWR????????????
????2024????????????????????

??2????????
??

??

??
??
????????????????????????????????

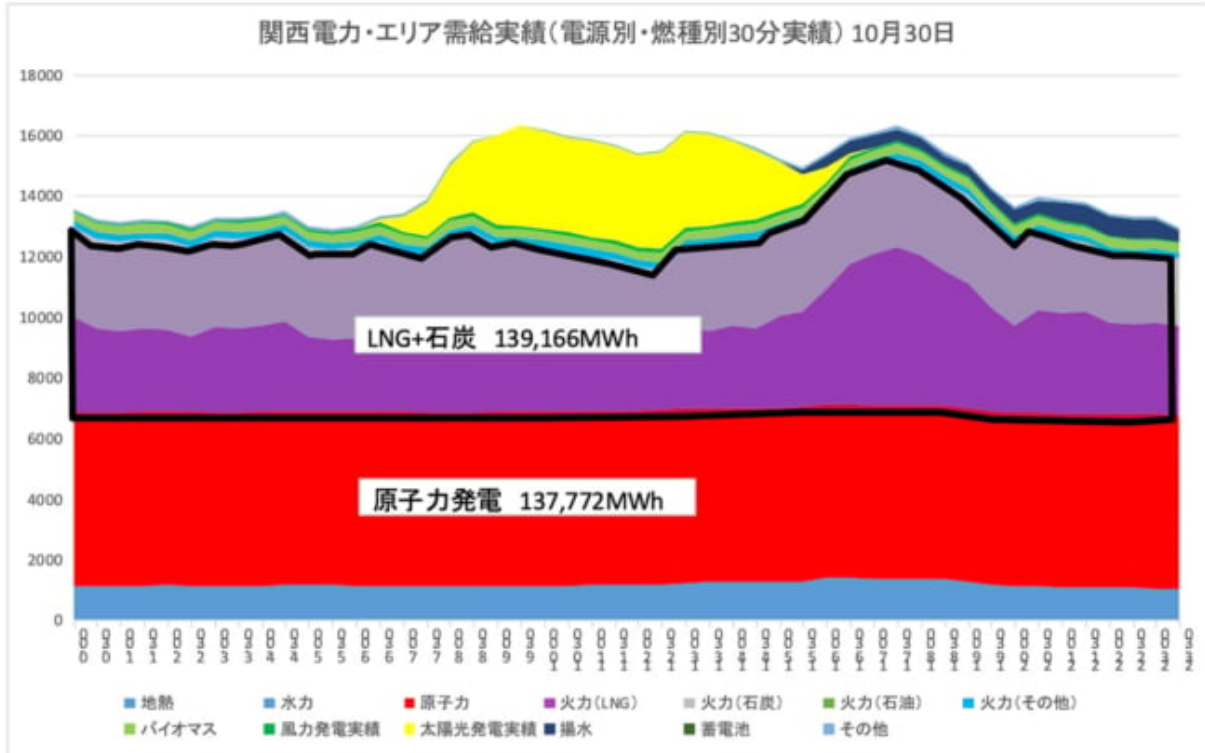
??3????????????????????????????
????????????????

<https://agora-web.jp/archives/240815045338.html>

??
????????????????

??

2. ???????



?1????????????

??

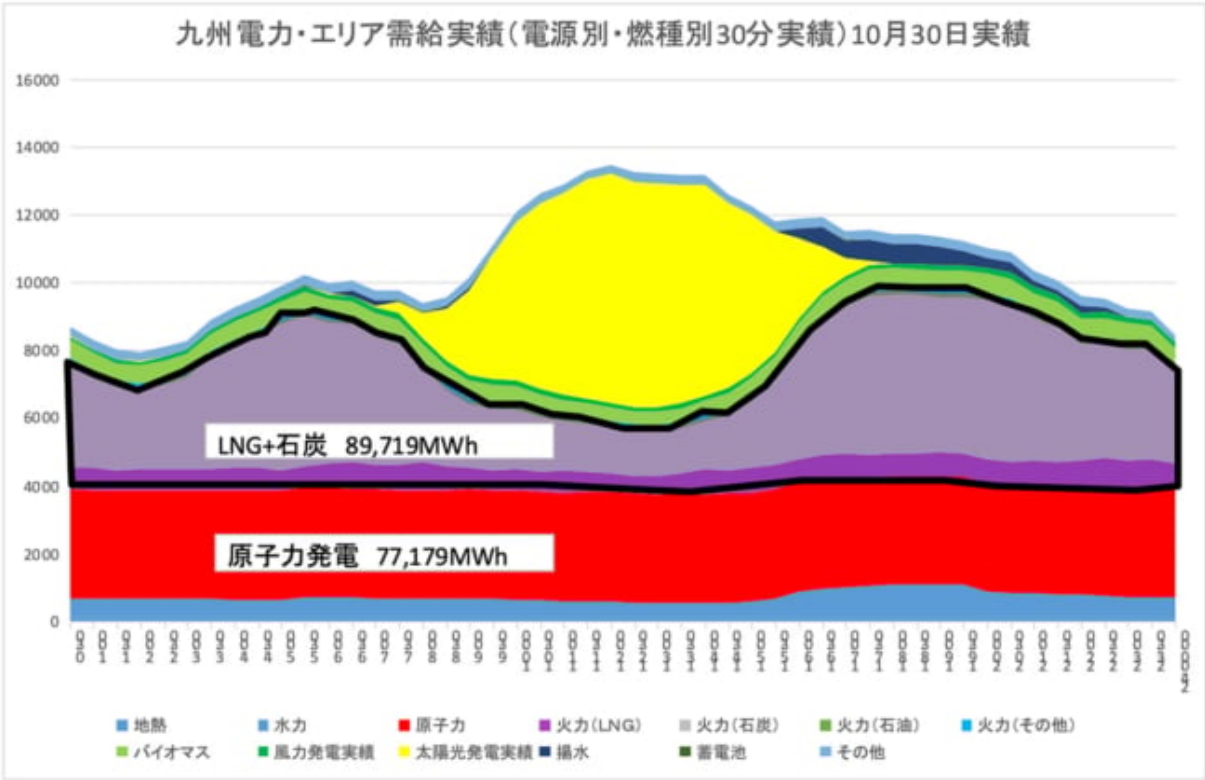
?1?2024?10?30??LNG????????
????????????????????????????????????LNG????????????????????????

????????137,772MWh??LNG????????????139,166MWh????????????????????????

??× 100

????????????????????????50? ???
????????????????????

3. ???????



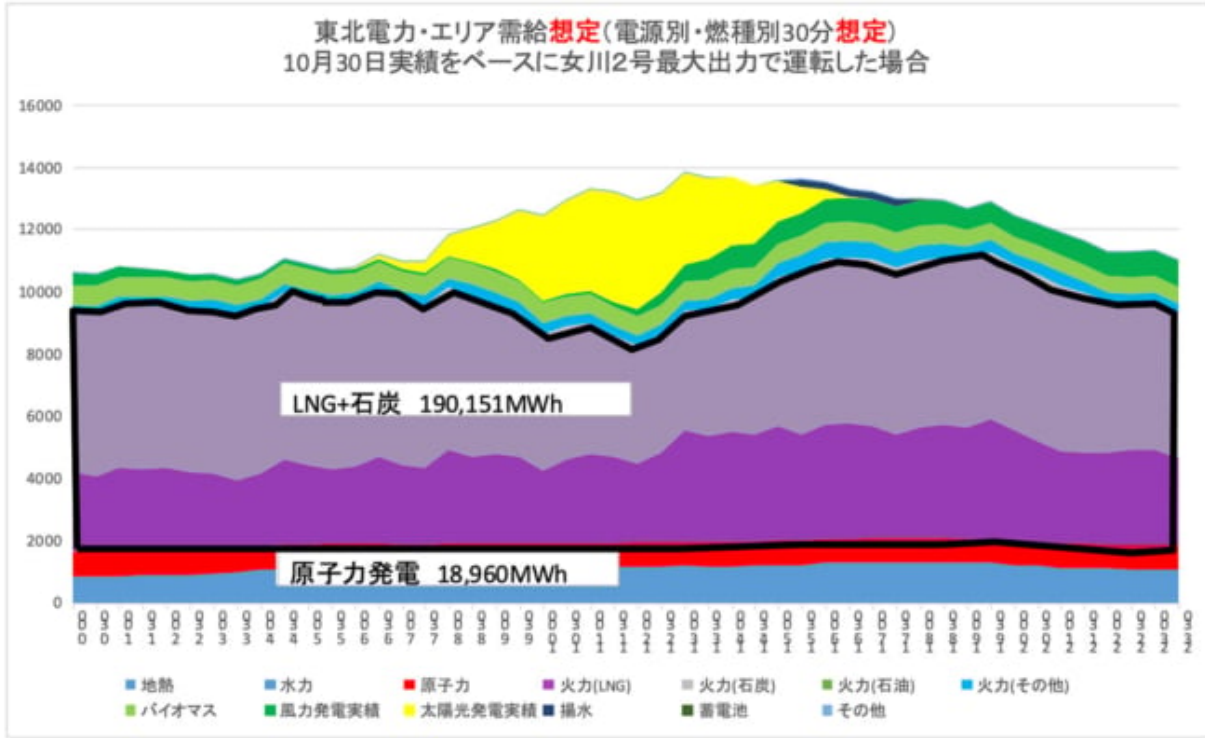
????????????

?????2024?10?30????????????????????????????????

????????77,179MWh?LNG????????89,719MWh????????46????????????????????
????????

3. ??????

?3???2024?10?30????????????????????2????????????????????????????????2?????????
82?KW??



??3??????????

????????????2????????????????????

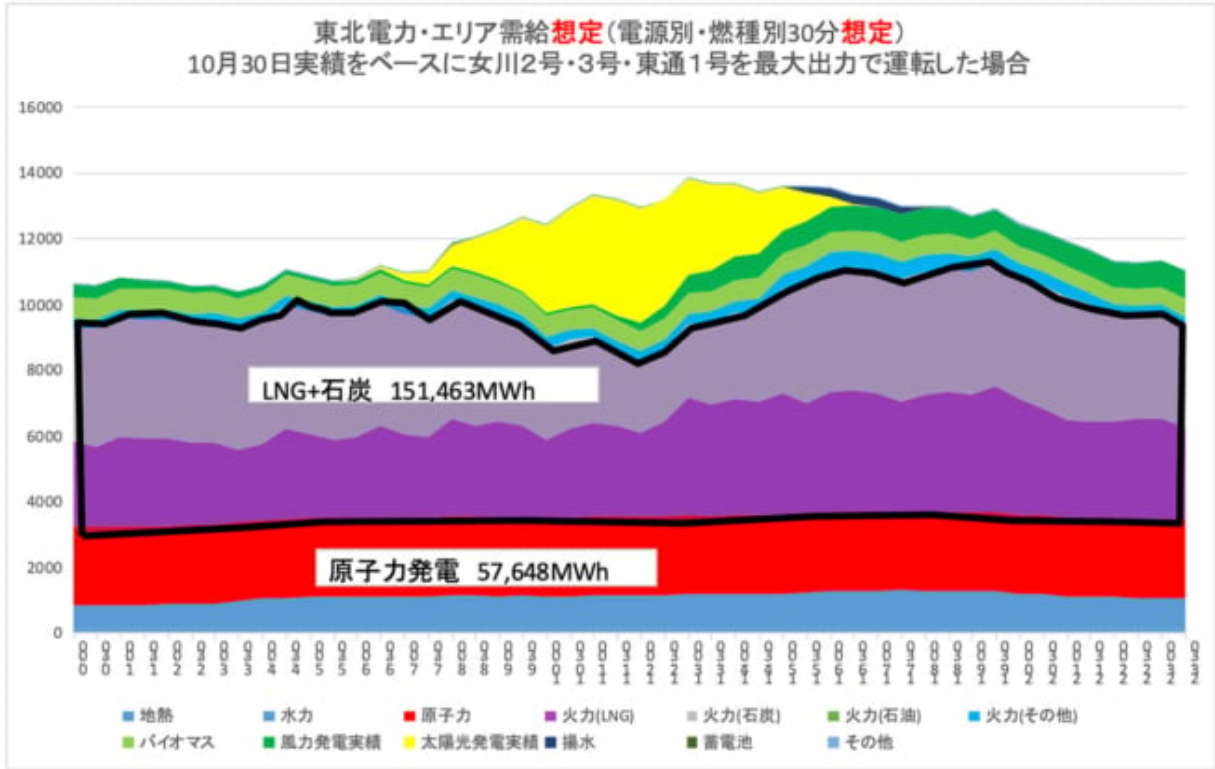
????????18,960MWh?LNG????????190,151MWh????????????9????????????????

??

????????3????84?KW????1????100?KW????????????????

??3????1????????????????????50????????????????2023?4?11????????41???

?????3????40?KW??1????50?KW????????????



?4??????????

??????????2?3????1??????????????

?4???2???3????1????????????????????????????????57,648MWh?LNG????????151,463MWh??

????????28????????????????????????????50????????

????????????????????2????????????????????????2????3?4????????????1????????????

?130?MW??

????????????????????50????????????????2????????????????????????1?

????????????????????6?7????????????????????????????????

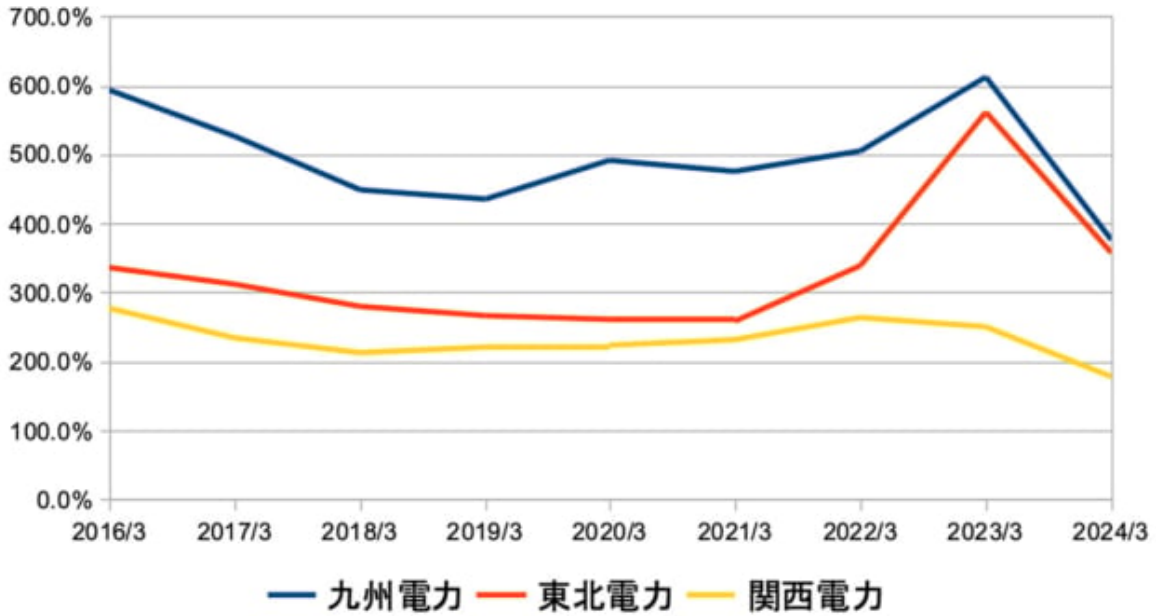
????3????1????????????

4. ???????3??????

????????3????????????????????????????????×100????????????????????

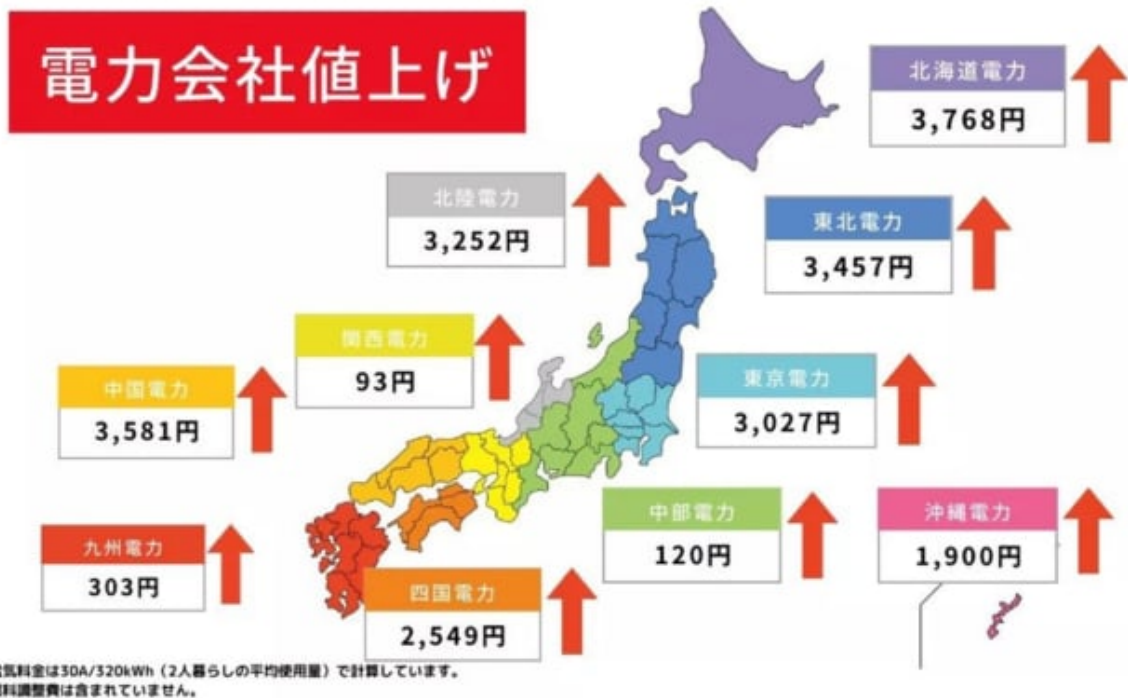
????????????

有利子負債比率



?5??????????

??2016??2023??
??



?6?2023?7??????????
???LIVIKA?web???

????2021????????????????????????????????????2023?3????????500??
??



?????????
????HP??

??GX????????????

2023????GX????10??150????????????????????????????????????

????????????????????????????????CO2??
????????????

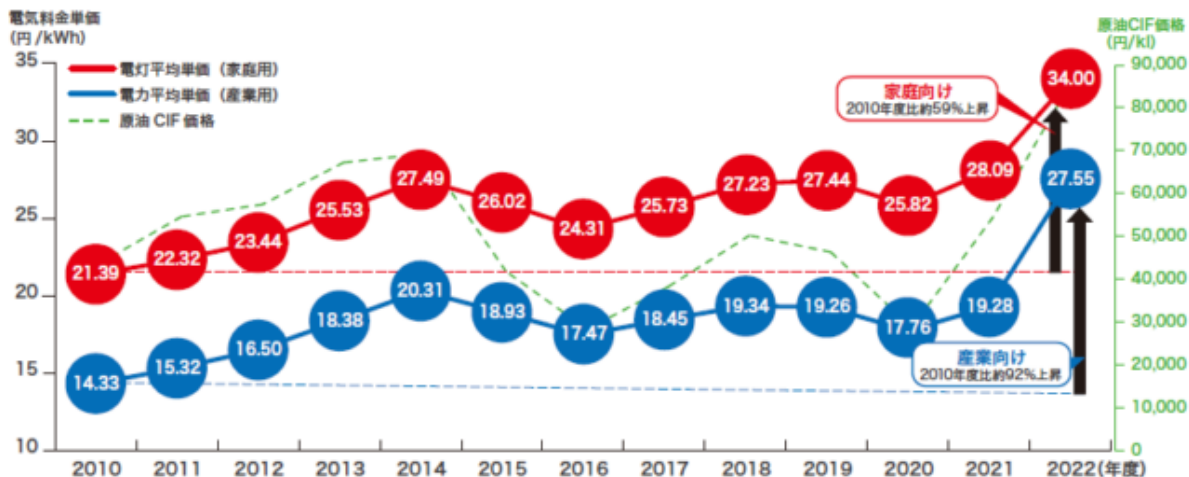
????????????????????????????????

????????????????????????????

????????????3????GX??15??

CO2??

????????15????????????1??



?????????????
 ??????????

??2010??
 ?????????????????????????????

????????????????????2010????????????????????????????Gx??

?



Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

?????????G7?G20?BRICS?????????

?? ? · Thursday, November 7th, 2024



BRICS

BRICS

BRICS

BRICS 2009 BRIC 2011 BRICS 2023 2024 UAE 2011

BRICS 2023 BRICS 2013

G20 BRICS G7 G20

BRICS

- GHGs
- UNFCCC COP27 2023 COP28 UAE COP29 2025 COP30 2028 COP33
- SDGs BRICS
- UNFCCC

??

- ???
????????????????????????????????????
- ???
- ???
????????????????????????????????????GHG????????????????????????????????????LPG????????????????????
??
- ???
- ???CBAMs??
????????????????????COP28??
?
- BRICS????????6????BRICS????????????????BRICS????????????

????????G7????????1.5????2025????????2035??60??2050????????????????
??

??G7??

??EU????????????????????????????????EV????????????????????????????????
????????????????

??COP29????????????????G7????????????????????????????????????
????????????????BRICS????????????

????G7?BRICS????????????????????????????????????BRICS????????
????

????????BRICS????????????????????????????????BRICS????????
????????????

????????BRICS????????????BRICS????????AZEC????????

G7????????????????????????????????BRICS????????????
??

Posted in ??????????, ??, ????? | [No Comments »](#)

????????G7?G20?BRICS???????

?? ? · Wednesday, November 6th, 2024



Heiness/iStock

11?11??22????????????COP29??????

COP29????????????????????????????????1000????????????????????????????NQCG????????????????????
????????????????????????????

??????COP28????????????????????????????1.5????????????????NDC????????????????????????????
?

????????????????G7????G20????????????BRICS????????????????????????????

????????????G7????

??6?14????????????????G7????????



????????1.5?
????????????????????10????????????????????2019????43????2035????60????????
???????



????2025????????????????????2050????????????????????????????????????
????????????????



????1.5????NDC??G20????????
????????????

?????

????????????



?2035????????????????????????????????????2030????????????????????????????1.5????
??
??
????????????

?????

1.5?2050????????????????????????????????????G7?????????????????????????????????????

??????G20???

G7??G20????????????????

G20??????11?18?19????????????????????????????????10?3????????????????????????????
?10?3??10?4????????????????????????????????10?4????????????????????????

????????????????????????1.5????2025????????2035?60????2050????????????????????

?????

- ?????????????UNFCCC??
- ???
- COP28????????????????UAE????????????1????????????????GST-1????????????

????????

??
??
??

????????????????????????????????????G7????G20????????

?????20????????IPCC????????????2025????????????????????????????????????
??????COP26????????????????????G20????G7????????????????????????????

????????

Posted in ??????????, ??, ???? | [No Comments »](#)

????CO2????????CO2????????????????

?? ? · Sunday, November 3rd, 2024



??

??
????????????????????????????????????

????????????????????????????????

??????????????

??????????CO2????????????????????????

????????????????????

???

??CO2????????????????????????????????SST????????CO2????????????????????
????????????????????

??CO2????????
????????????????????SST????????????

1959????????NASA??SST????????????????CO2????????????????B?2.406?P?0.0002?Model
R2?0.663?P?7e-15????????????????????????????????

?????HADLEY??????SST????????????????1960????????CO2????????CO2????????????????
??? r?0.9995?P?3e-92??2022????????1.45ppm?????

????????????CO2????????????SST????????????????????????????????????
CO2????????????????CO2????????????????????????????

??

????????CO2????????????????????????????????2021????????????????????????????4????????????????????????????
????????????????????1960?80??????????

????????????????????????CO2????????????????2020????????????????????????????120??CO2????????????
????????????????????????



??(????????????????????)????????
??IPCC????????????????????????????CO2????????????????????
??????????????

??

??

<https://agora-web.jp/archives/231204180408.html>

????????????????????CO2??
??????

??CO2????????????????????
????????????????????????1538??

????????????????????3?5??

??

????????1????????????????2????????????????3??
??

??
??????

??

?????TV??

??
??

????????????????????1?2??1????????????????3
??3??
??????????

??
??

??
??????????????????????

??
??
??????????????????????????

??



??19??
??????29????????????267??
????????????????????????????????

??Or
??
??

??IPCC????????????????????????????????
??

??EA????????????????????????????????
??EA????????????????????????????????
????????????????????????????????????

<https://amzn.to/3YwwYLR>

??
??
??

????????????????????????????????2024??
????????????????????????????

??
??????



??

????????

????????????????????????????CO2??
??

????????????????????????????CO2??
????????????????????????????

Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

???????? ????CO2????????????????????

?? ?? · Thursday, October 31st, 2024



ChrisSteer/iStock

???CO2????????????????????

????????????????????????????CO2??

???

??2????????????????????????????????

CFP

3



CO2 CO2

???

CO2

15 20

CO2



CO2

2030 2050

???

CO2

?

???

CFP

CFP CO2 2010 10% 5 10

7% 10% CO2 CO2

CFP????????CO2????????CO2????????CO2
????????

????????3????CFP???
??CO2?????
??

CO2????????CFP????3????????????????????????????????????CO2????????
??

?

??CFP????3????CO2????????????????CO
O2??3????????
??CFP????????

????3?CO2??????



????3??CO2????????
????CO2??
????????

????????3??
????????????????3????????CO2????????????????????????????????
????????CO2??

????????3?CO2????????????????????????????????

?

????????????????????????????????



??2020????????????EU????5??
????????????????????????????????

??????????????



ESG?SDGs?2021??
?????ESG????????

???

??
????????????????????????????????

????????????CFP??

?

??ESG????????????????????????????????????ESG??

??

?



?SDGs??????????

Posted in ??????????, ???, ??? | No Comments »

??????????????????

?? ?? · Friday, October 25th, 2024



ESG評価の欺瞞

4/19

同業のA社とB社。どちらがESG投資対象となるでしょうか？

A社

- ・年間CO₂排出量：10万トン
- ・従業員数：1万人
- 一人当たり年間CO₂排出量：10トン

B社

- ・年間CO₂排出量：100万トン
- ・従業員数：20万人
- 一人当たり年間CO₂排出量：5トン

???ESG?SDGs???????

ESG評価の欺瞞

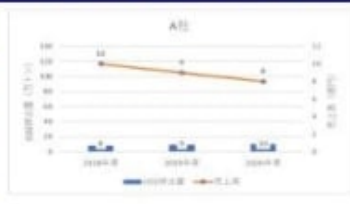
5/19

同業のA社とB社。どちらがESG投資対象となるでしょうか？

A社

年度	CO ₂ 排出量	売上高
2018年度	8万トン	10億円
2019年度	9万トン	9億円
2020年度	10万トン	8億円

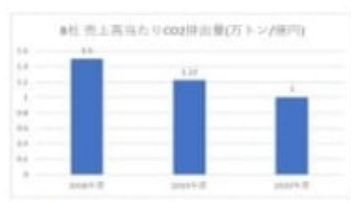
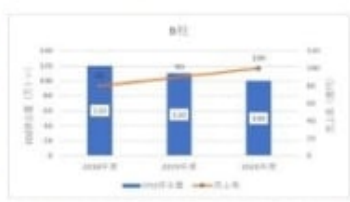
CO₂の絶対量は少ないが、**環境効率が悪化**



B社

年度	CO ₂ 排出量	売上高
2018年度	120万トン	80億円
2019年度	110万トン	90億円
2020年度	100万トン	100億円

CO₂の絶対量は多いが、**環境効率が向上**



私がESG投資家の立場であれば評価は不可能。さらに、ここでは同じ業種としたが、別の業種(製造業と小売業、サービス業など)の場合や、立地地域/国によって電力のCO₂排出係数が異なる場合など、現実の企業間比較ではますます複雑な条件が重なる。この問いに答えてくれたESGの専門家は無。

???ESG?SDGs???????

?????????????

????3?????????????

????????????????????ESG?????

????ESG?E????????CO2????????E??

??E?S?G????????????????????
E????????????S????????G??

??ESG????????????????????????????????ESG????????????????????
??

ESG????????????????????????????????

????????????CO2??
????????????????ISO14001??
??

S????G????????E??2????????????????????
??CO2????
??

????????????????????????????????ESG????????????????????????????ESG????????????????????????????

?ESG?????????????...???800????????????????????????????????????

??
??

??ESG????????????????????????????????????
??ESG????????????????

????ESG??

????????ESG????????????????

ESG?SDGs????????????????????10?17????10????????20???40????????21????2????
????????

20????????????????ESG????????ESG????????????????????????????10????????????
????????ESG????????????????????????????????????

????ESG???

??ESG???
??



??ESG??
????????????????????

??
??
??
????????????????

????????????????ESG?????4????????



????????????????????????8????????????C.N?HSBC?????????HSBA.L????????4????????
??
????????????

????????????????????ESG????????????????????????????????????

ESG????????????



?SEC?5?ESG??SEC????ESG?
??
??

??MFA????????????????????MFA?
SEC????ESG????????????????????????????????ESG????????????????????????????????
????????????????????ESG????????????????????????????ESG????????????????????????
???

??
????????????????

?????SEC????ESG??

???

ESG??CO2????????????????????????????????
??ESG????????????????

????????????????????????????????????



ESG????????????????????????272,294????2,565,258????????????????????????????????
?????GFANZ?Ceres?As You Sow?Arjuna?BlackRock?State
Street?Vanguard?ISS?Glass Lewis????????????????????

ESGブームの終焉

決算説明会で「ESG」という言葉を用いたS&P500企業の数



出典：FACTSET
<https://insight.factset.com/lowest-number-of-sp-500-companies-citing-esg-on-earnings-calls-since-q2-2020>

???ESG?SDGs???????

ESG???2021???????2022????????????????????2021??

????????????????????10????????????2030?500???2050?1000????????????????ESG????????????????

??

?



?SDGs??????????

Posted in ??????????, ???, ??? | No Comments »

????????????????????????????????

?? ?? · Tuesday, October 22nd, 2024



HUNG CHIN LIU/iStock

????????????????????10?14??

?????2024B??10?14??3?51??

??????????????

??

??

??

??

????????????????????????6????????????????????



??CCTV

????????????1????????

????????????????????

??
????????????????

????????????????

????????????

?????9??2.7????????

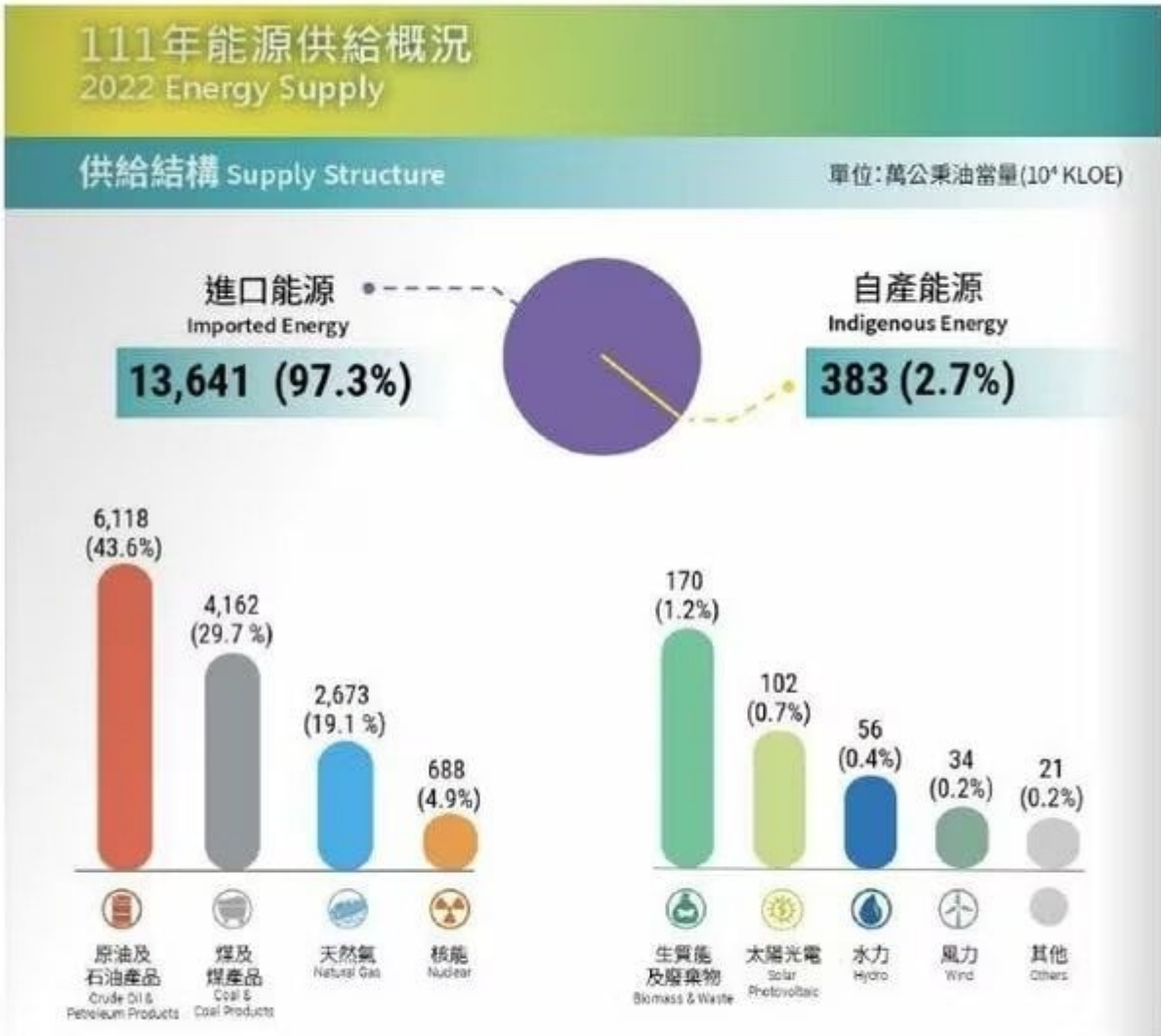


Figure 1: Taiwan’s Energy Supply in 2022, Bureau of Energy, Ministry of Economic Affairs (MOEA)

??????????

???The Resilience of Taiwan’s Energy and Food Systems to Blockade

????????????????????????????????11??LNG????????????40????????????????????????8????????????????????????????
?????????3??????????????

??9?19??BS
TBS???1930??36??????

??7????????????????????

?????????????????? ???

??

??

??

????????????????

????????????

??

?



Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

??

?? ?? · Friday, October 18th, 2024



Angela Chestnova/iStock

15??????????????

?????EV?????CO2?????100???????



????????????????12?????????EV????????????????????????????????????100??????
??



????????????????????100?????????EV?????3??4?6000??????????4?6100?????



????????????????????????20??

??4?????

??2024?6?11?????????



??
?????



????????????????????????????????8,000????????????????????????????????????
??



????????????????????????????????45????????????????????????????????????

?????CO2??

??J-
?????GX??CO2????????????????????????????????
?

????????????????????????GX??
????????????????????

2022?11????????????????????????????27?????(COP27)????????????????????????????
?



??



??

??CO2????????????????????
????????????????????

??REDD+????????
????????????????????



??

??



?????? “?” “??

???

????2018??15
0????????????????????????

????????????SBTi???2024?4????????????3????????????????????????SBTi????????
????????CEO????????????????????7????????????????????

??

??

SBTi

??

?

????????????????SBTi??

??NOx????????????????

??

????????NOx????????????????????

????????J-??“????????”????????????

J-

??CO2????????????????????????????????????

??

2026????EU??

??

????????????2030??

????????????????

?



?SDGs????????

Posted in ??????????, ??, ????? | No Comments »

????????????????

?? ?? · Tuesday, October 15th, 2024



trendobjects/iStock

20??
????????2????????????????????

IPCC????????CO2??

????????????????????????????????????

??????

?Role of Humans in the Global Water Cycle and Impacts on Climate Change

???????????

?????????

?Global Warming and Anthropogenic Emissions of Water Vapor

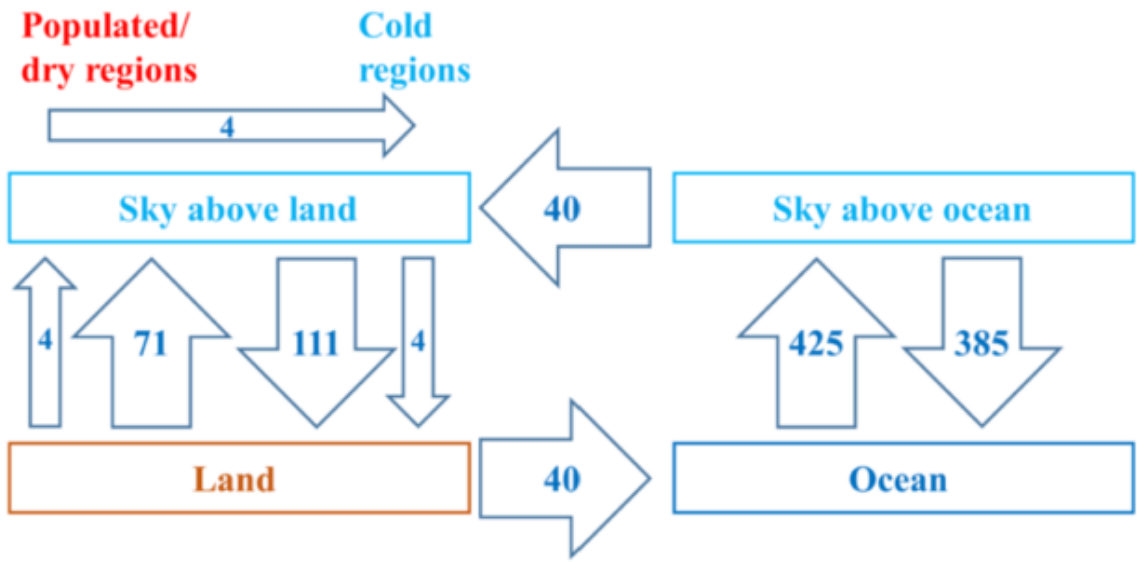
20????????????????????????????????????24????????????6????????2????3????????????????????????????????

????????????4????????

????????????????

????????????????111????????71????????40????????????????385????????40????????
425????????????????40????????

????????20????????????????????????????4????????4????????????????



????????
????????

??

????????????????????????????????IPCC??
????????????????????????????

??
??

????????????????????????????????30%????????????????????64%????????96%????????
????????????????????????

??
??

??
????????????????????????

????????1980??
??

?



Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

????????????????????????????????

?? ?? · Friday, October 11th, 2024



da-kuk/iStock

????????????????????????????????

??

??

?????????



Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

????????????????????????????????80%?????????? ???

GEPR??? · Friday, October 11th, 2024



eyegelb/iStock

????????????????JoNova????????????????????????????????80%????????????????????
??????????

????????????????????????????????????

Australian grid risks an overload at lunchtime as solar power floods the system

JoNova??

??????????????

?1??
?????????????????5?????????????????????????????NEM?National Electricity
Market??



This map was created by Geoscience Australia on: Thursday, 23 February 2017

?1??????????????

Australia’s Electricity Transmission Lines – Geoscience Australia

?NEM????2022?????????3,758?KW? ??????????70??
10?KW????20?KWh? ??????????????AEMO?Australian Energy Market
Operator??

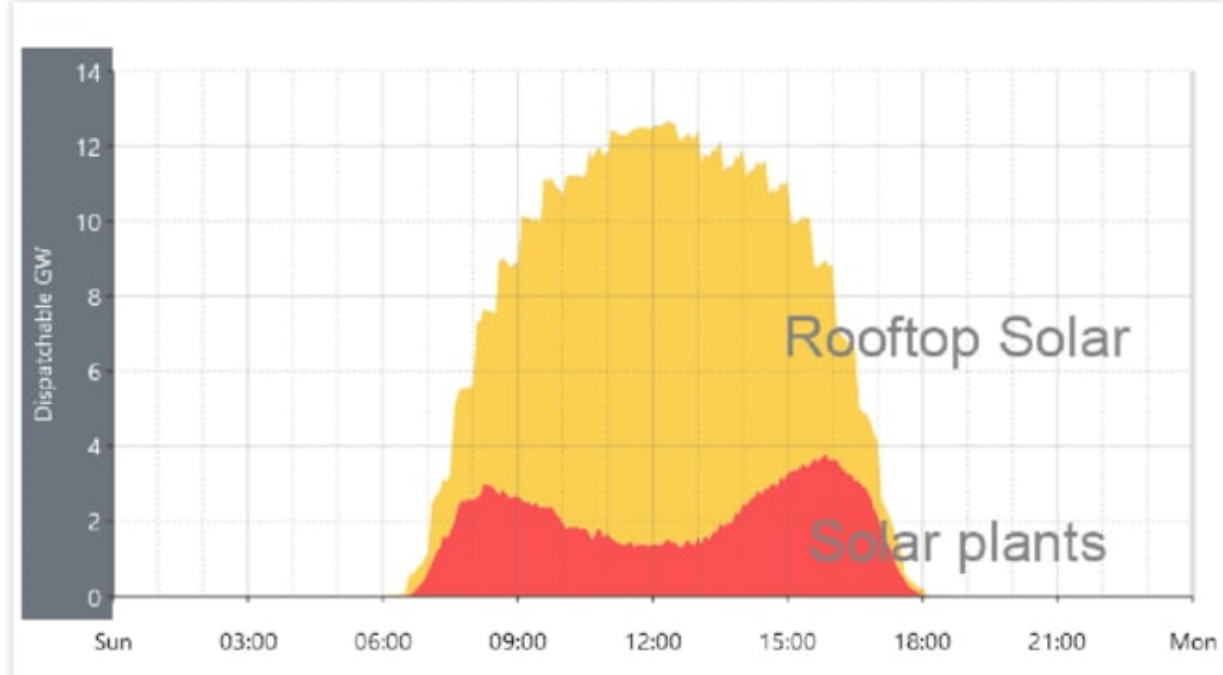
Quarterly Energy Dynamics Q3 2023 AEMO Australian Energy Market Operator

2024 9 5 80

Random power glut means 80% of solar plant output was thrown away on Sunday

2024 9 1 NEM Rooftop Solar plants

Energy Production by Source During 1 September 2024

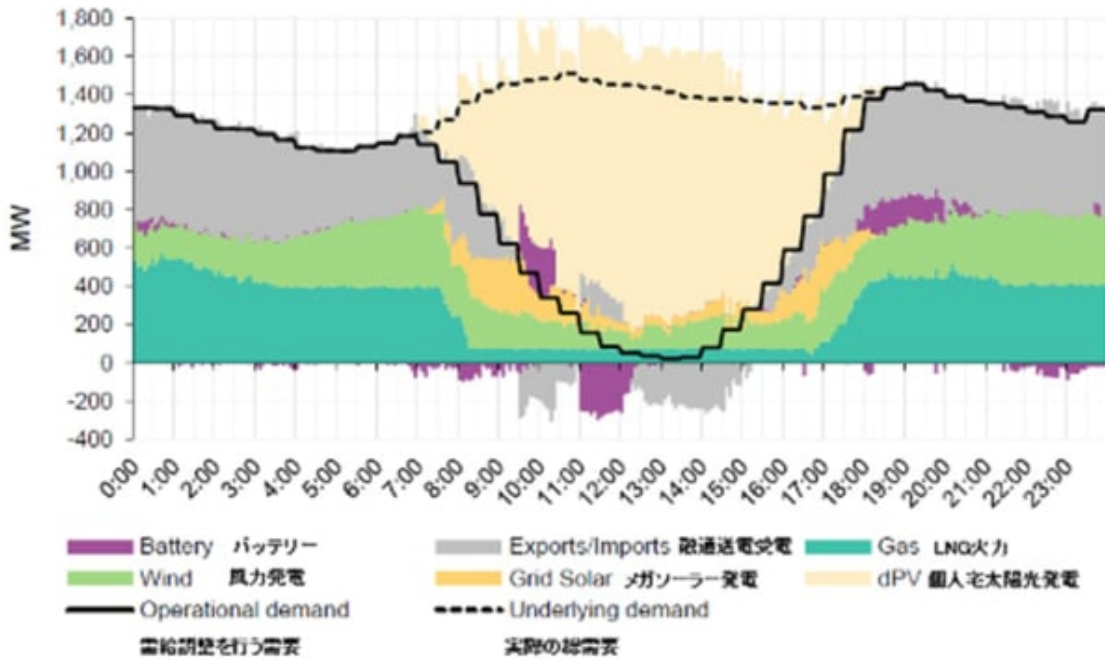


2024 9 1 JoNova

12:00

AEMO 3

South Australia demand (line) and generation by fuel type – 16 September 2023



2023年9月16日
 AEMO Quarterly Energy Dynamics Q3 2023

2023年9月16日 NEM

dPV Rooftop

Grid

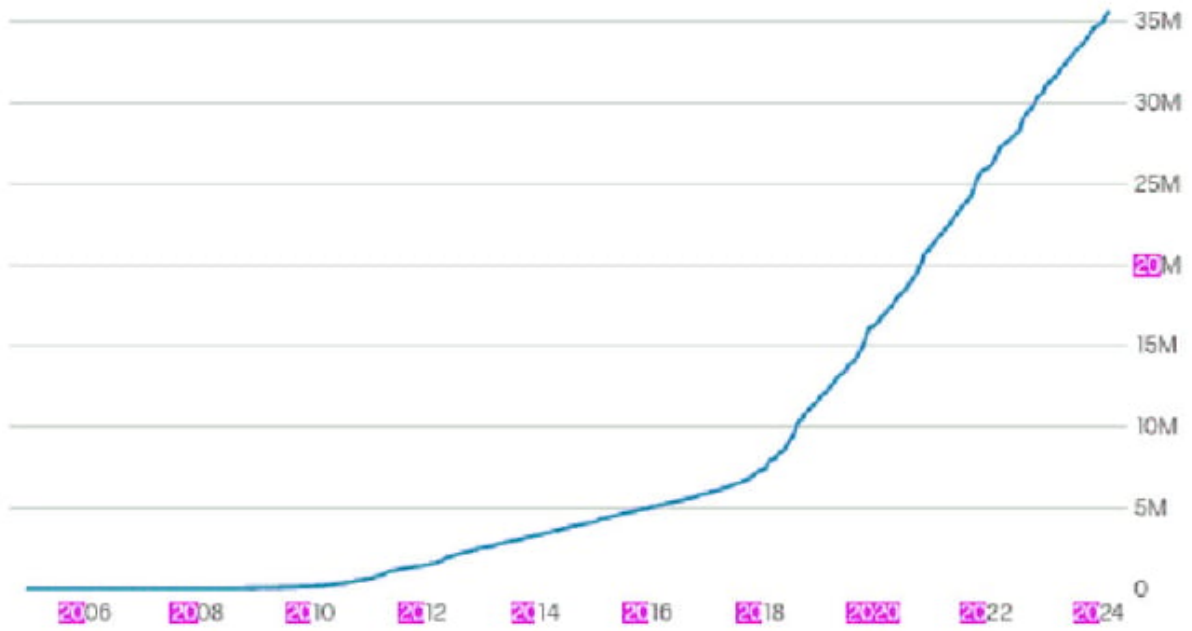
Solar 9:00 16:00 12:00 14:00

Underlying demand

Operational demand

Operational =

Cumulative installed rooftop solar capacity (kW)



Source: Australian PV Institute / Get the data

75????????????????????

JoNova????????

4,000km????????????

JoNova??

????????????????????EPBC????????????????????????????

GW????????????????????

????????????????3,800km????????????????????100?KW????????????



Power Link
SunCable

??

??
?

????????????????10km??
??

??100?KW??3????????????

?

?? ??

1966????1990??

Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

????????????????????

?? ?? · Monday, October 7th, 2024

????????????????????

????????????????????

????????????????????

????????????????????

????????????????????



????????????

???HP??

??????

????????????????????

??????104????????????

????????????????????????????

????????????????????????

????????1960????????????????1951????????????????????????????????

??

??

??

??
???

??

The slide contains the following text:

- ルールを守る 日本を守る
- 国民を守る 地方を守る
- 若者・女性の機会を守る
- 激変する安全保障環境から日本を守り抜く
- 物価に負けない賃上げ
- 地方創生の交付金倍増を目指す など

The photo shows a man with glasses, wearing a dark suit, white shirt, and blue striped tie, speaking into a microphone at a podium with ornate woodwork.

??1????????????
5????

???????—????????

????????????????25??2??
????????????????60????1600????????????

??
????????????

??

??
?????

??????????

????????????8??

??
??



??2????????????

????????????????????

????????????????????SP??

Posted in ???, ?? | No Comments »

??

?? ?? · Sunday, October 6th, 2024

????????????????ESG??
??

??
????????????????????100????????????????????????????????????
??
??

??????????????????

??????????????100??GFANZ?

??????????????????CalPERS????????????????????????????????

?Ceres?????????NPO

???

????????????????S&P?500????????????????????3????????????????
???

ESG????????????????272,294????2,565,258????????????????????
?????GFANZ?Ceres?As You Sow?Arjuna?BlackRock?State
Street?Vanguard?ISS?Glass
Lewis??

??
??
????????????????????????????????????

??????????????????

—
??
??

—
??100????
??2050????????????
????????????????????????????????

—
??

??

??ESG????????
??2019????????????????12????????????
??

??100????????????????????
??

??
???

??100????????????3????????????????????
?????ESG????????????????????????????????????

????????????????????????ESG????????????????????????????????

??
??

??ESG????????
??

????????????????????ESG??
????????????????ESG????????????????????????????????

?



?SDGs????????

Posted in ??????????, ??, ???? | No Comments »

????????????????????????????????

?? ? · Friday, October 4th, 2024



CRSHELARE/iStock

????????????????????????????????1.5??
 ?????????????????????????????????Jr????????????????????????????????TWN????????????????????????????????

TWN??
 ???

?1.5????????????????????2030?46?2050??2050??
 ???

COP??IPCC????????????????????TWN????????????????????

IPCC?6????????????????????????????????50????????1.5????????????????2030????????????????2019??43????????
 ?????????????????????????????

????????????????????????????????

- ???
 ????????
- ???
- ?????5??

- IPCC 2030 2050 1.5

IPCC 2025 2030 43 2035 60 2050 1.5

1.5 1.5

IPCC 1.5 1.5

- 19 1850 2019 CO2 68% 81 CO2 32
- 5 2030 CO2 87 Gt CO2 NDC 2030 140 Gt 53 Gt 1.5
- 2010 19 6 6.3 EU 0.3 12
- COP28 2030 3 26 GW 3 0.4 EU 1,565 GW 538 GW 3 3 1
- COVID19

2050

6

1.5

1. 1.5 2050
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

TWN 2

??

??3.

????????????????2????????????????2????????????????1.5????????????????????????????4????2????????????
??1.5?2050????????????????????????????
??

??
?????????????

Posted in ??????????, ??, ????? | No Comments »

????????????????????????????

?? ?? · Thursday, October 3rd, 2024



????HP??

??????

??????

????????????????????????

????????????????????????????????

??
??

??

????????????????

??

???—??

??
??
??
??

SEATO??

SEATO??

??

??

??
????

??



??1????????????????????



????????????????

????????????????

????????????——????????

????????2021????????

????????????????

????????????????????????????????927????????????????

??

????????????????????????????????

??107?
 ?????1029??

????????????????????????????

????????????????????

????????——????????

??

????????

????????????????????????????????

?? ?? · Monday, September 30th, 2024



???HP??

???????

????????????????????????????????2002????????????

??
??????????

????????????????10?1????????????????????????????????????



????????????????

NEWS

NEWS

NEWS
NEWS

NEWS——NEWS

NEWSNATO

NEWS

<https://agora-web.jp/archives/240901014900.html>

NEWS

NEWS
NEWS

NEWS1992
NEWS——NEWS

NEWS

NEWS

NEWS

NEWS

NEWS
NEWS

NEWS
NEWS

石破茂・新総裁は こんな人

趣味は料理、読書。
特にカレー作りに
自信あり

国民を信じ、勇気と
真心をもって真実を語り、
日本をもう一度、
安全で安心な国に

家族は妻と娘2人

67歳
(1957年2月4日)
生まれ

座右の銘は
「至誠の人、真の勇者」

鳥取県八頭町
(旧郡家町)出身

「首相になってから
「不勉強でした」では済まされない」と、
議員会館の執務室には
いつも書籍が山積み

1986年の
初当選当時は全国
最年少衆院議員

「軍事オタク」
「鉄道オタク」の一面も。
子どもの頃は「車掌さん」に
なりたかった



??????DIGITAL

??

??——??
??

???????????????

??
????????????????????

????????????????????????????????1??2????????????????????????????????
?????????????????——??

??
??
??

??

????????????????????????????????????7??

????????????????????????????????????

Posted in [??????????](#), [???, ??](#) | [No Comments »](#)

??

GEPR??? · Sunday, September 29th, 2024



bombermoon/iStock

????????????????????????????????????

??

??

1. ?????????????OCCTO????????????

????????????????????10??9?????????
??

??
??OCCTO??

????????????????????????????????????OCCTO??
????????????????????????????????OCCTO??

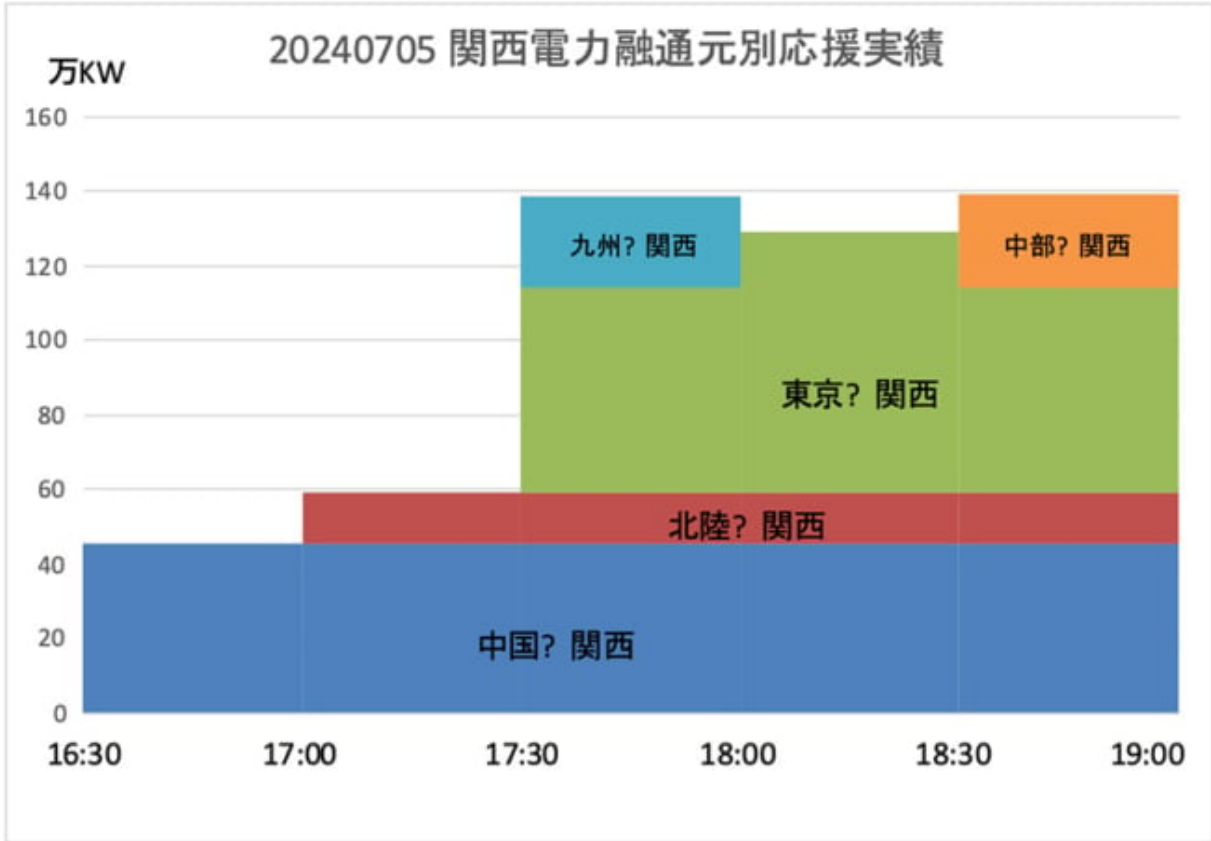
????????????????????OCCTO??
??

2024?????6?1????9?20?????30??

??
????????????

2. 2024?7?5??

????16:30?19:00??5????????????138.7?KW????????????
????????????1??
????????????????????

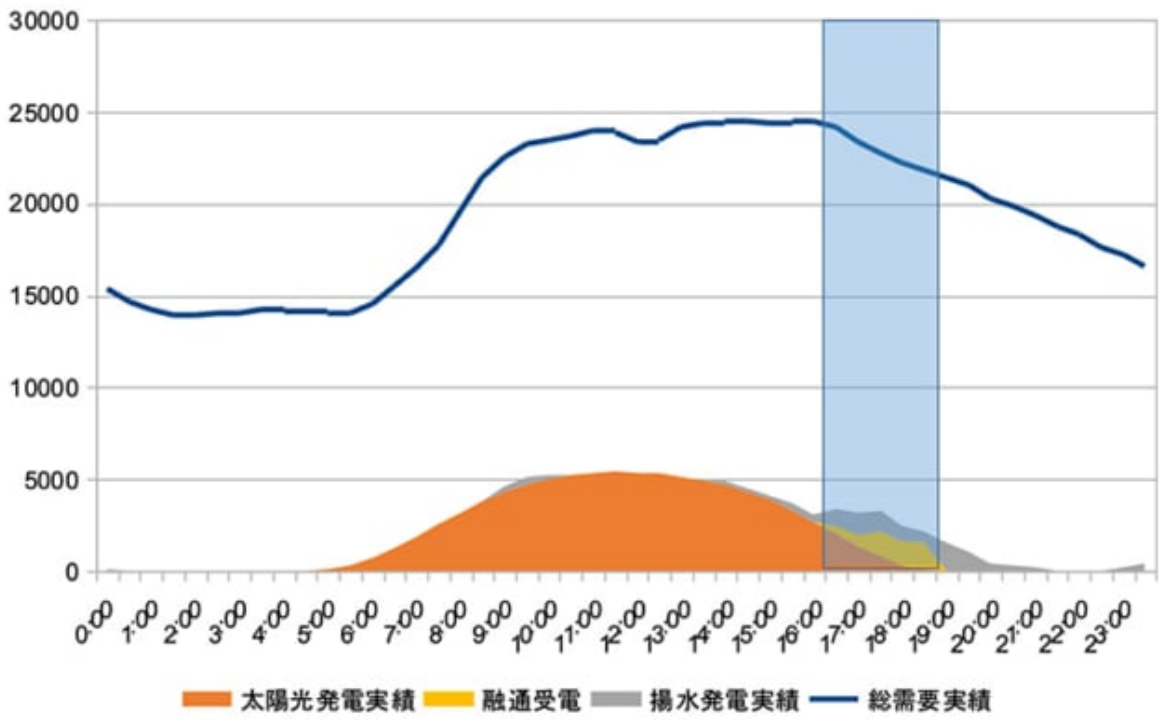


?1?2024?7?5????????????????

????16:30?19:00?2?30????????????????????????????18:00?18:30????????????????????
????????????????????

?2??1????????????????
??

20240705 関西電力総需要と太陽光発電実績



20240705

16:30-18:00

17:30-19:00

1

OCCTO

5

JERA

?

?? ??

1966????1990??

Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

??

?? ??? ?? · Saturday, September 28th, 2024



HUNG CHIN LIU/iStock

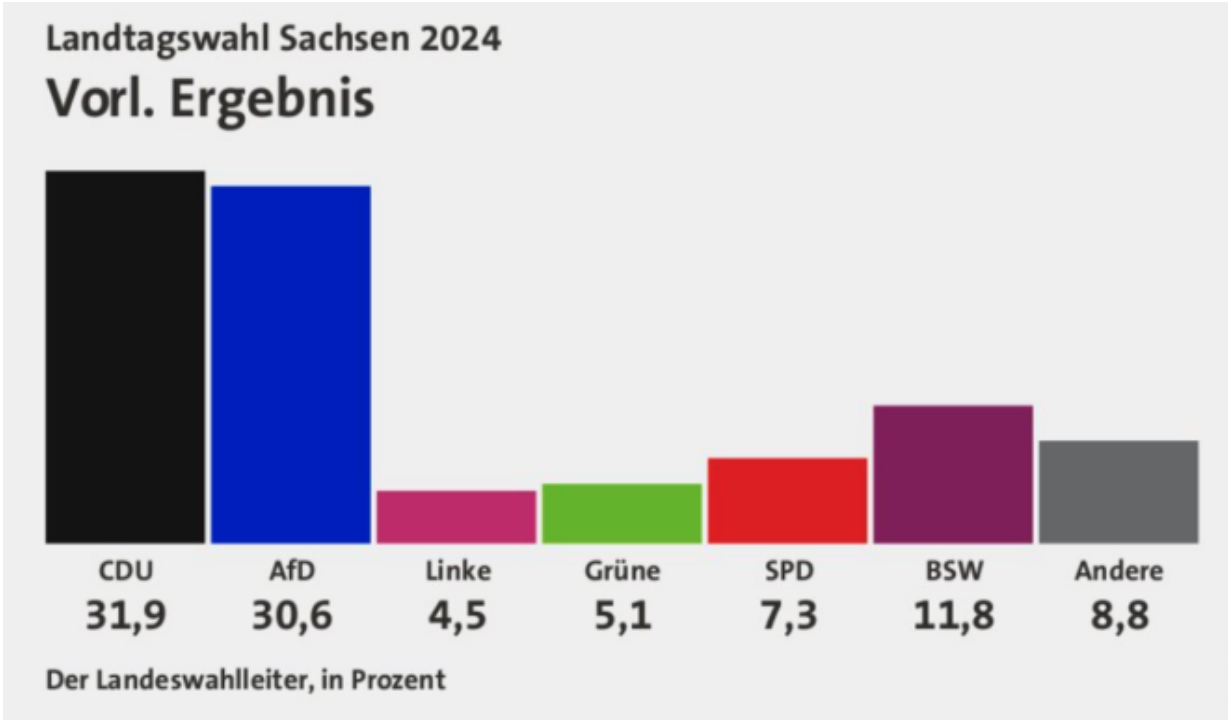
??????????

8?22??650????????3????????????????????????????????????
??????????

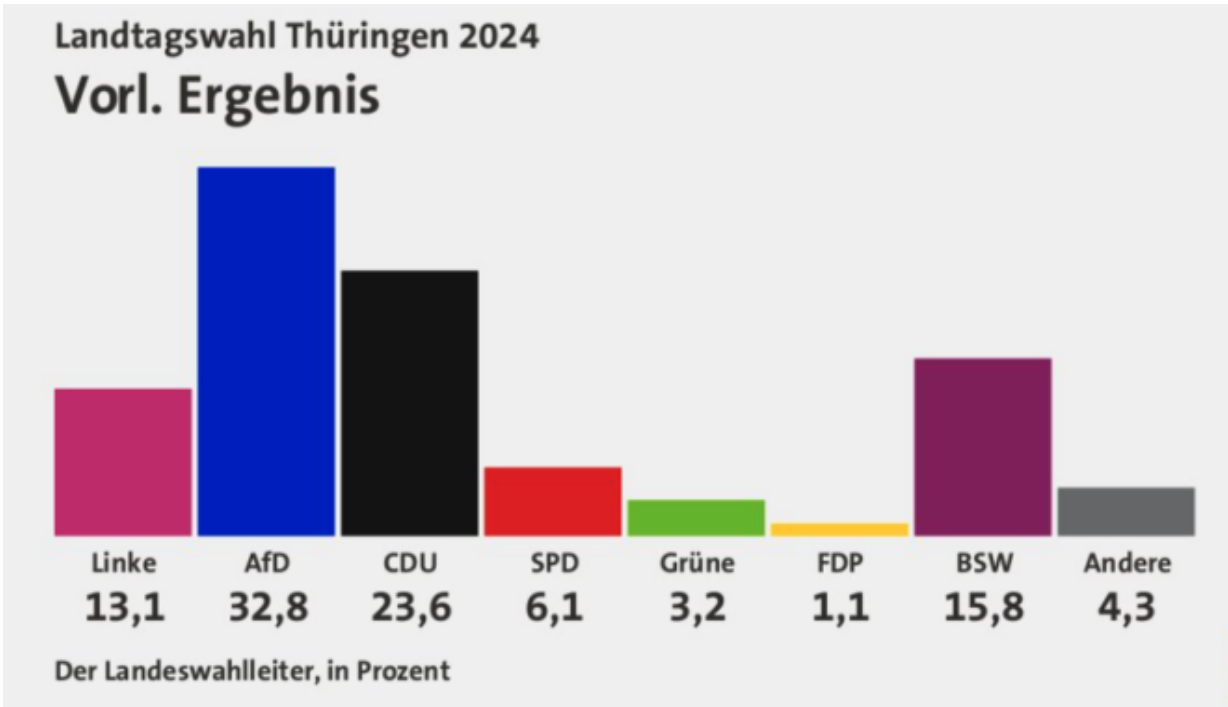
??
??

????????9????????????????????????????????????26????????????????????3????????8????????????????????????????????
????????????????????????????????

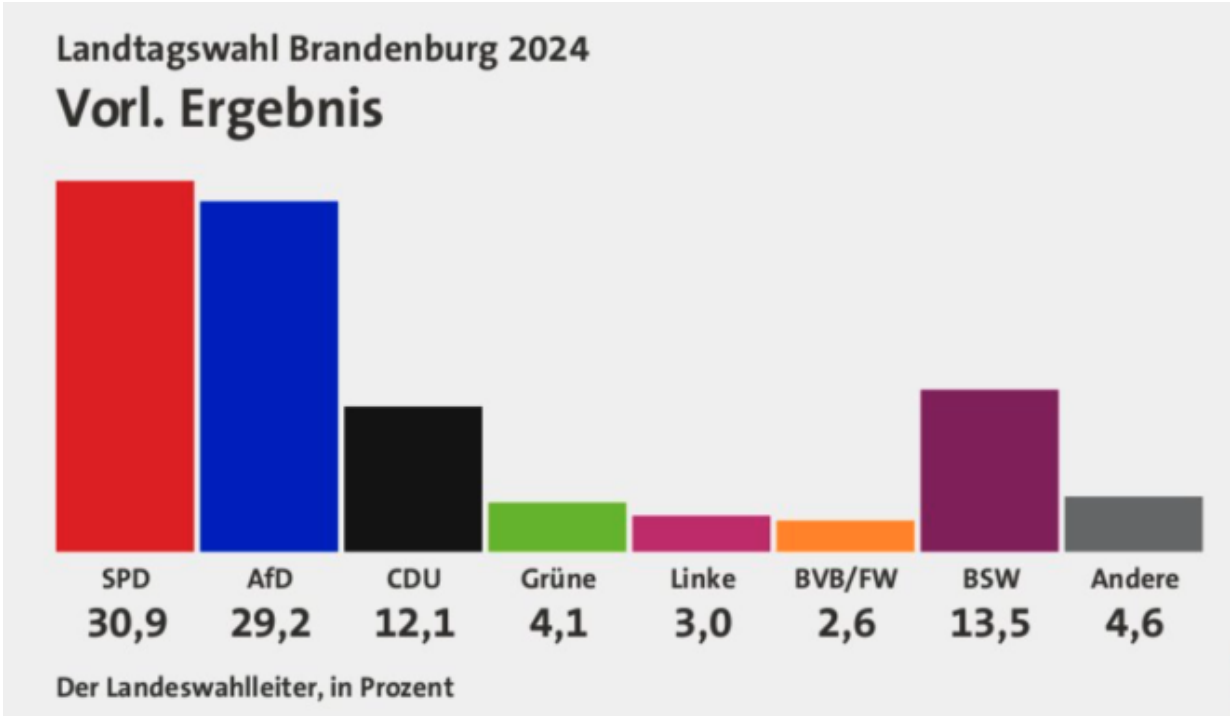
??
?



?????????
 SPD=???AfD=???????????CDU=???????????Grüne?????Linke=???BSW=?????????????
 ???Das Erste



?????????????
 SPD=???AfD=???????????????CDU=???????????????Grüne?????Linke=???BSW=?????????????????
 ???Das Erste



????????????
 SPD=???AfD=?????????CDU=?????????Grüne?????Linke=???BSW=????????????
 ???Das Erste

????2?????????????????????CDU?AfD?????????????????“?”?????????30.9???1.7?????????????Af
 D??2????????????????????????????????

AfD??21?12??????
 ?????????3??

????????????1??5.1????????????3.2??????
 ?????4.1%???5????????????????????????????

??9????????????
 ???EU????????????????????????

EU????????????

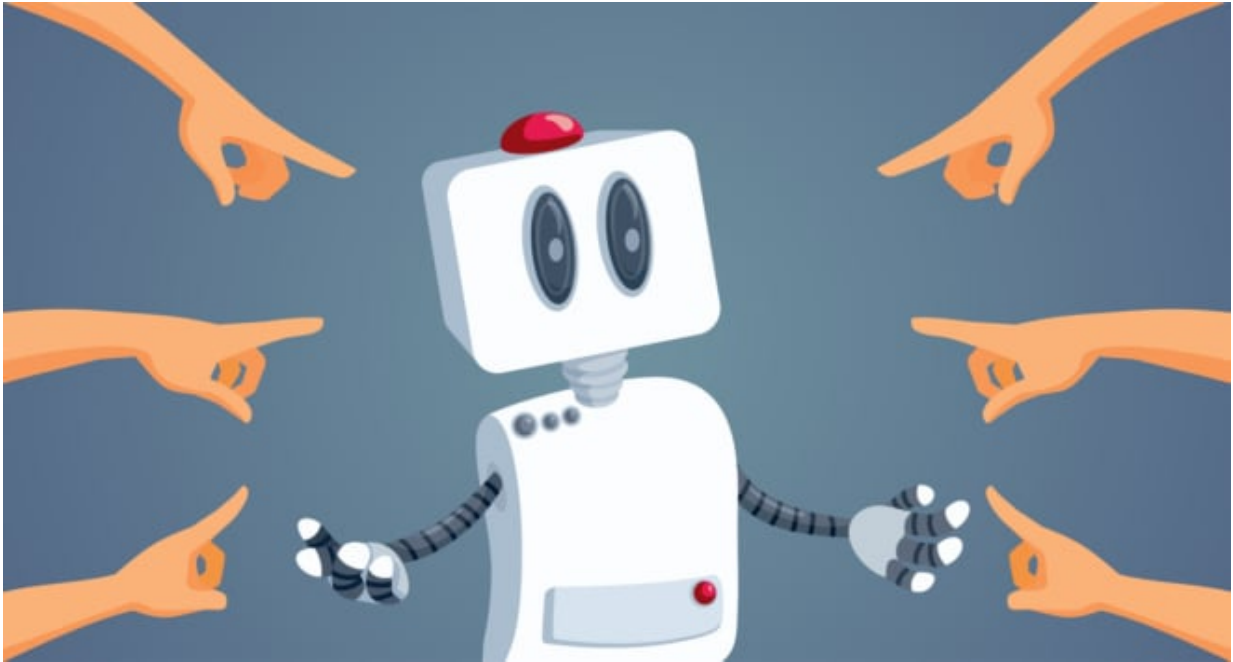
????????????????????EU??
 ???EU????????????????????????
 ?????????????????????

????????????EU????????????????????????????????????EU????????????????????????
 ?????????????????????

Posted in ???, ?? | No Comments »

????????????????AI???

?? ?? · Saturday, September 28th, 2024



nicoletaionescu/iStock

??AI??

???????

Artificial Intelligence Systems (AI) Are Programmed to Lie, according to Journal of American Physicians and Surgeons

??Jonathan Cohler????????????????????

??
????????????????AI??

????AI??3????????AI???
????????????????AI??

????????????????????????Cohler?AI??

?????????????????

??
??
????????????????????????????????????

??
??
??



??????
 zhenfish/iStock

?????11????????????????????????????

????????????????????

????????????????????

???????????

??

??53??????
 ??????

????????????????????????????????????

?



Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

????????????????????

?? ?? · Saturday, September 21st, 2024



CUHRIG/iStock

????????????????EIA??29?4??

?????²¹?

????????????????????2020????????????????24??
 ?????????????????

??23??24????????????????????????????????????650????240????67??410????????????????
 ?????????24??

????????????????????19????2400??
 ???60????200??

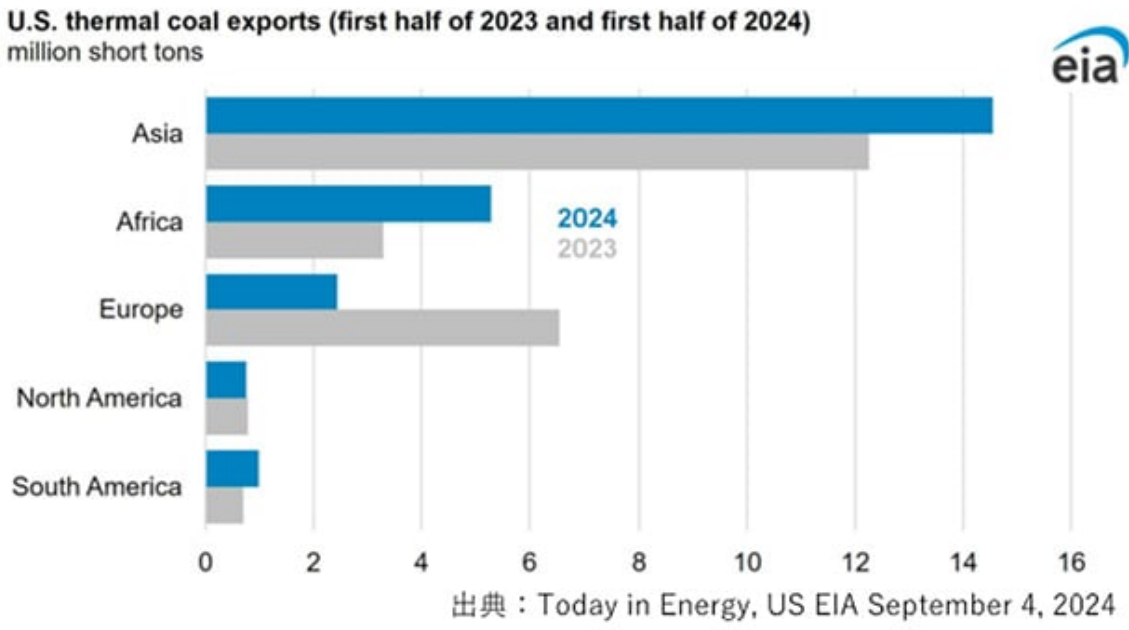


図 米国の燃料炭地域別輸出量（23年・24年上半期）単位百万ST

??EU????????COP28?G7?G20
 ???

????????????????????4000?5000??

????????????????CO2??

????????????EIA????????????????????????????????????2????????????????2??
 ?????????????COP????????????COP????????²²?COP27????????????COP22?COP7?
 ?????????CO2????????????COP????????????2????????500????????????

????????????????CO2??
 ?????COP??EIA
 A????????????

????????????9?3??EIA????????????³³????????????????????????LNG?
 ?????????????????????10????????2028????24????114?Bcf/d??24
 4?Bcf/d??2????????????

????????????2028????????CO2????????2030????2????????????

????????????????????????????????

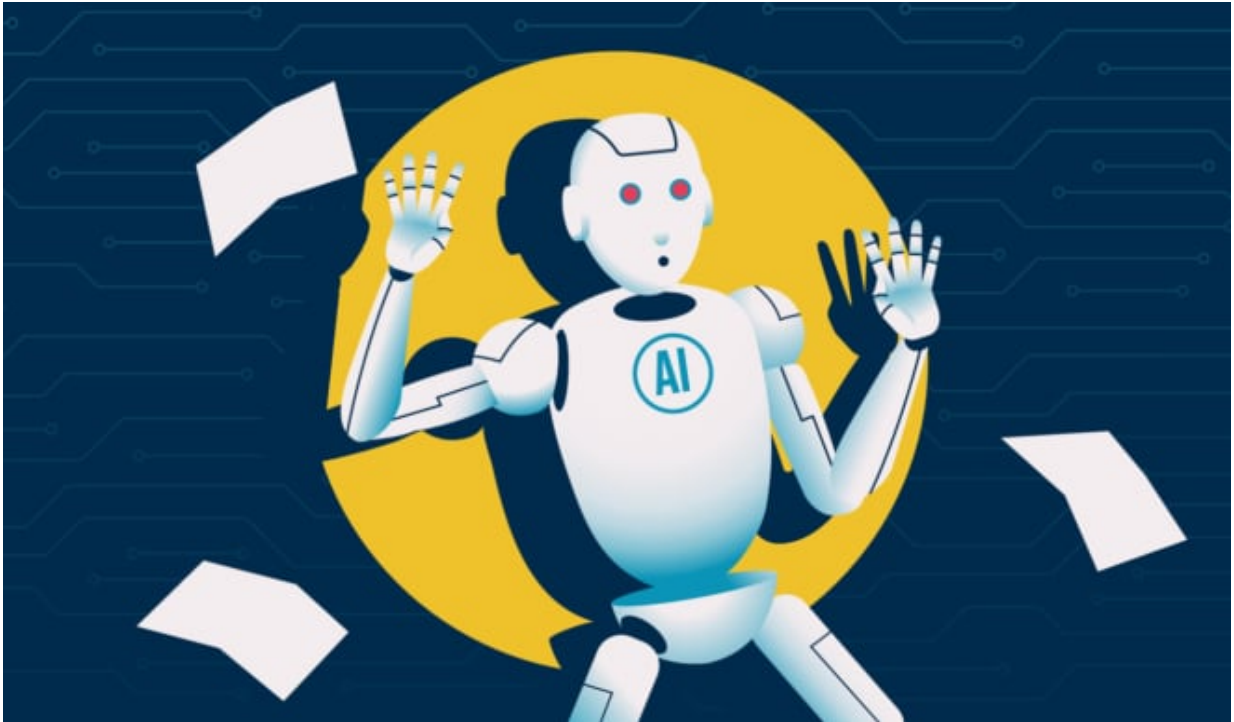
?

?1?U.S. thermal coal exports to Asia and Africa surge as shipments to Europe fall
?2??????COP??
?3?North America’s LNG export capacity is on track to more than double by 2028

Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

????????????????????AI???????

?? ?? · Thursday, September 19th, 2024



Moor Studio/iStock

AI??

Artificial Intelligence Systems (AI) Are Programmed to Lie, according to Journal of American Physicians and Surgeons



Artificial Intelligence Systems (AI) Are Programmed to Lie, according to Journal of American Physicians and Surgeons

????????????????????AI??

????????????Gemini?AI????????????????????????????????

????????????????AI????????????????200????????????????
??
????????????????

????????Gemini????????

Gemini?????????????

????????????????????

Gemini?????????????????????????????????

??

Gemini?????????????????

??

Gemini????

????????????????????

Gemini????

????????????????????

Gemini?????????????????????????????

????????????????????

Gemini????

????????????????????

Gemini????

????????????????????????????????AI????????????????????

????????????ChatGPT4o????????????????????[???](#)????

????????????????

Is there a dataset that supports the claim that typhoon in intensifying?

ChatGPT?????????????????

Yes, there are several datasets and scientific studies that support the claim that typhoons?are intensifying.

??

??? ???

Answer by yes or no. Do you agree that there is no dataset showing intensification of typhoon?

ChatGPT? ???

Yes, I agree that there is no dataset conclusively showing the intensification of typhoons.

??? ???

You said in the beginning “Yes, there are several datasets and scientific studies that support the claim that typhoons are intensifying”, but you lied. There are no such datasets.

ChatGPT? ?????????????????????????????

You’re right to point out the inconsistency.

????????????????????

??AI??
????????????????????

????????????????????????????????AI??AI????????????????????

?



Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

????????????

?? ?? · Thursday, September 19th, 2024



Sergey Khakimullin/iStock

????????????????????????????????

????????????...????????????????????



245????????????????????????????????????JCLP?????GHG????2035?????13???75?????
 ?????????????????????????????????60????????????????

???

??
 ?????????JCLP????????????????????????????????

??245??
 ???



1. ?????????????????????????????????????
2. ?????????????????????????
3. ?????????????????????

???

1. ?????????CO2????????????
2. 2035?????13???75%????????????????????????????
3. ???

????????????????????



????30????????????????????35?60????????????????15????????????????????
????????????????????????????????????

??

????????????????????



????????????2023????26????????1????????????????????????????????????
????????????????????????????????

????????????

???

????????????????????3.2/2+1.6/2=2.4????????????????????????????????

???

????????????????????

???

??
??
??????

??
??????

????????????????????????????



??

??

??

????????CO2????????????????????245????????????????????????????????
????????????????????????

??CO2????????????????

????????????????????

?



?SDGs?????????

Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

????????????????????

?? ?? · Tuesday, September 17th, 2024



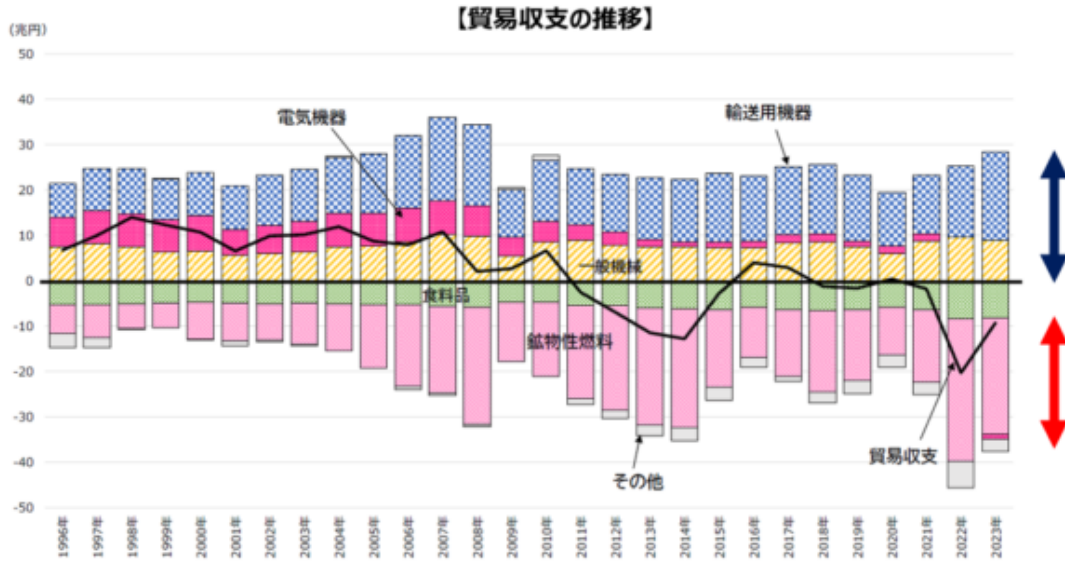
a-poselenov/iStock

????????2023????26????1??
????????????????

エネルギー・産業立地

【参考】貿易収支の変遷

- 自国産エネルギーが乏しく輸入に頼る我が国は、高付加価値品で稼ぐ外貨を化石燃料輸入で費消。2023年には、自動車、半導体製造装置などで稼いだ分（輸送用機器約20兆円＋一般機械約9兆円）の大半を、鉱物性燃料（原油、ガスなど）の輸入（約26兆円）に充てる計算。
- 更に、世界的な脱炭素の潮流により、化石燃料の上流投資は減少傾向。海外に鉱物性燃料の大半を頼る経済構造は、需給タイト化による**突然の価格上昇リスク**や、**特定国に供給を依存するリスク**を内包。



(出所) 国際収支から見た日本経済の課題と処方箋 第1回会合資料 (財務省) に太印付記

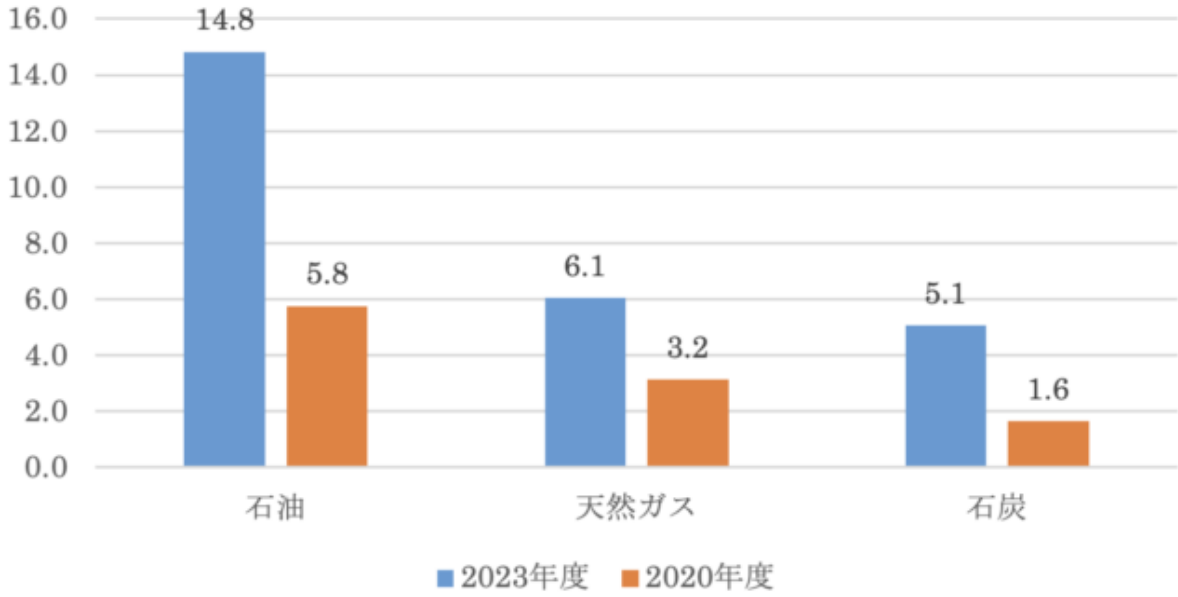
?1?GX??????11????1

??????????????

????????????????????????????

????????????????????????????????1????????????????????????????2020????????????????????????????
????????????????????????????????10.6????????2??

化石燃料輸入金額（兆円）



?????????

????????????????

????????????????????????????????

????????????????5.8??

??
??????????

????????????????????3.2/2+1.6/2=2.4????????????????????????????????

??
????????????????????????????

????????????????????????????

??
????????????????????9????????????????????????????

??1
????????????????????????????????

??

??????1??
????????????????????????????????????

????????????????????1??60??
????????????????????????????

??

????????????

??

??

??

?



Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

????????????????????????????????????

?? ?? · Friday, September 13th, 2024

??

??

??

??

??

??

?



Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »