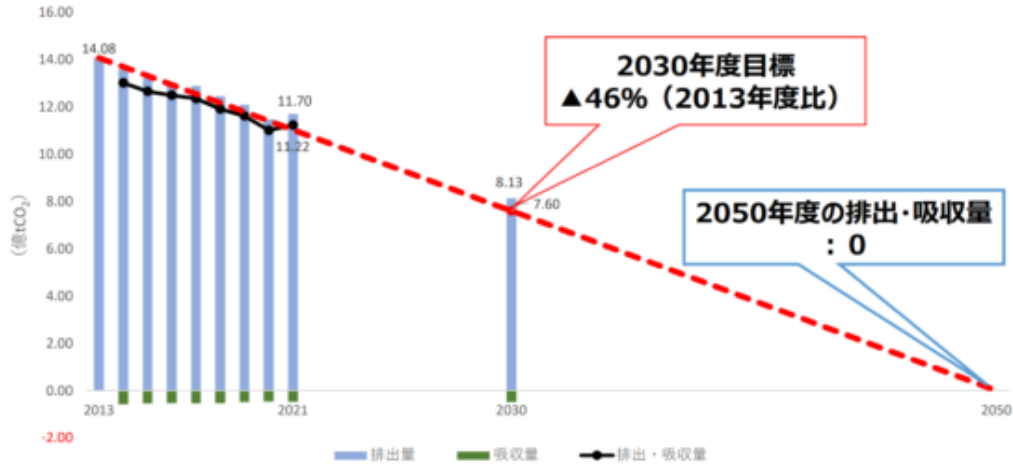




# 2030年度目標及び2050年カーボンニュートラルに対する進捗



- 2020年度からの増加については、コロナ禍からの経済回復により、エネルギー消費量が増加したこと等が要因と考えられる。
- しかし、2019年度からは3.4%減少しており、2030年度目標の達成及び2050年カーボンニュートラル実現に向けた取組については一定の進捗が見られる。



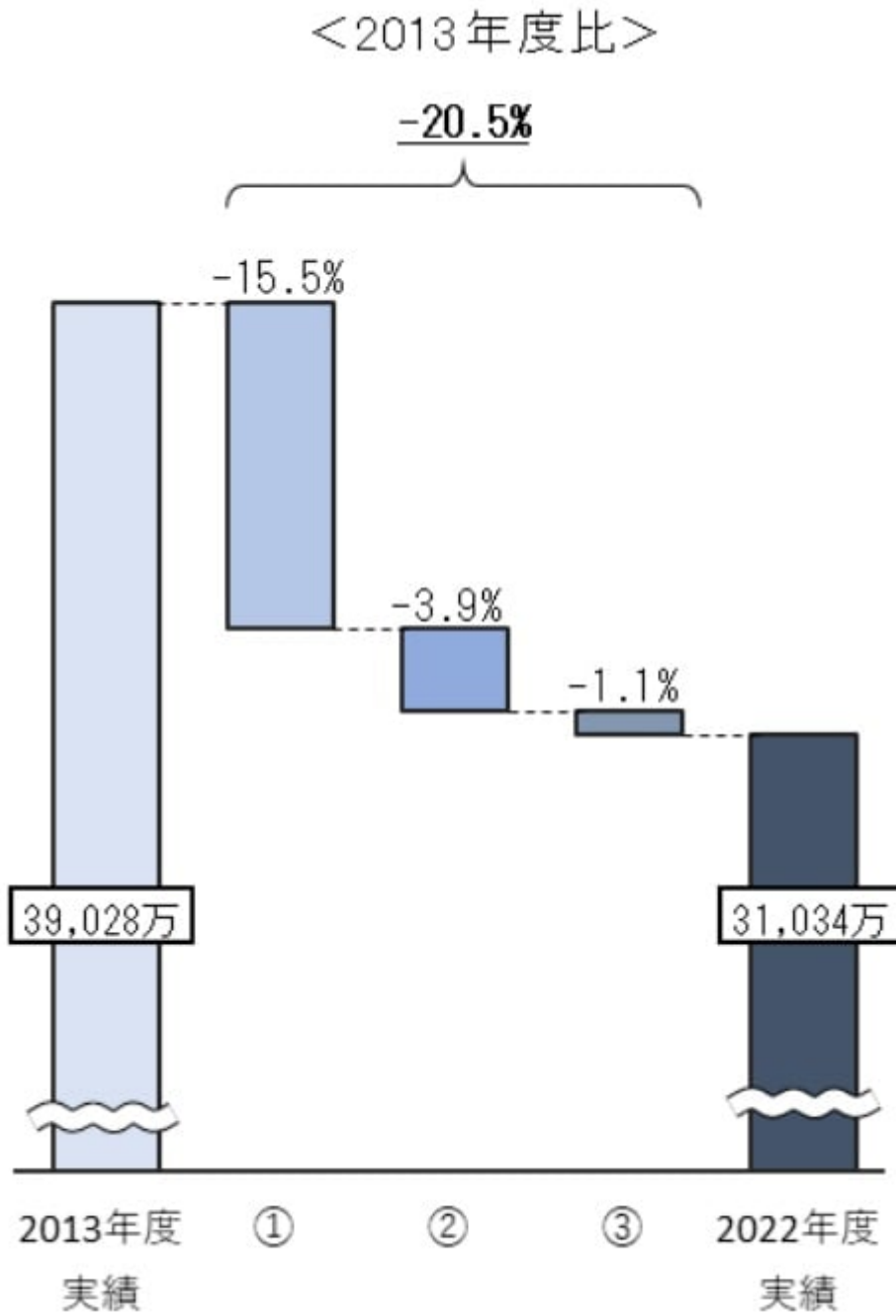
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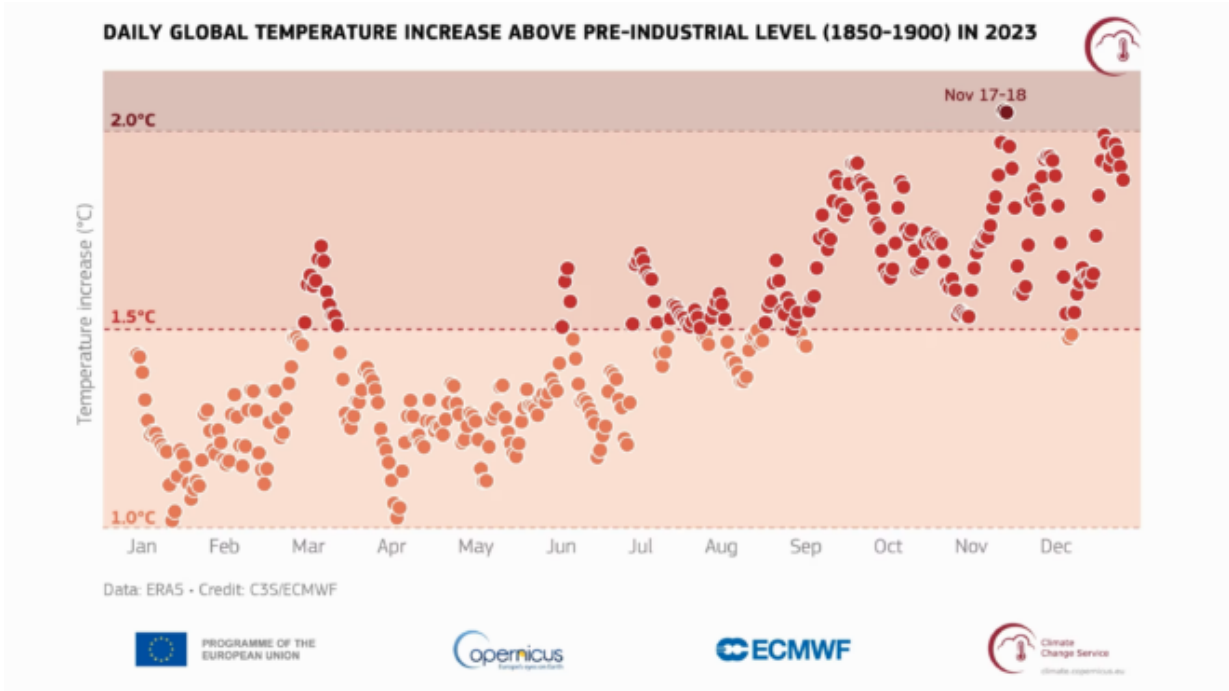
Posted in ??????????, ???, ????? | No Comments »

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?? ?? · Wednesday, January 10th, 2024

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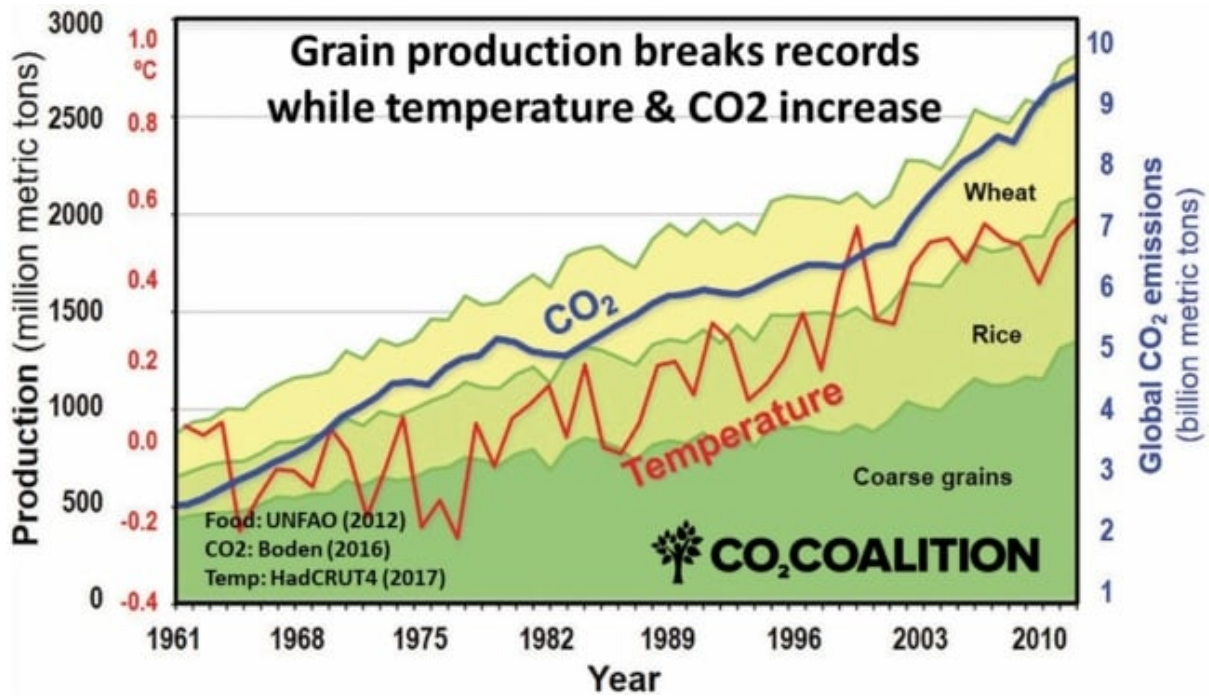
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Posted in ???, ?? | [No Comments »](#)

**????????????????????**

?? ?? · Sunday, December 31st, 2023





shotbydave/iStock



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Posted in ??????????, ???, ????? | No Comments »

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?? ?? · Saturday, December 30th, 2023



CampPhoto/iStock

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Posted in [??????????](#), [???](#), [????????](#) | [No Comments](#) »

## COP28??????

?? ? · Tuesday, December 26th, 2023





Heiness/iStock

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1.5 COP

1?https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/cma2023\_L17E.pdf

Posted in ??????????, ??, ???? | No Comments »



# ????????SINO?Science in name only?

?? ?? · Saturday, December 23rd, 2023



metamorworks/iStock

## 1. COP28???

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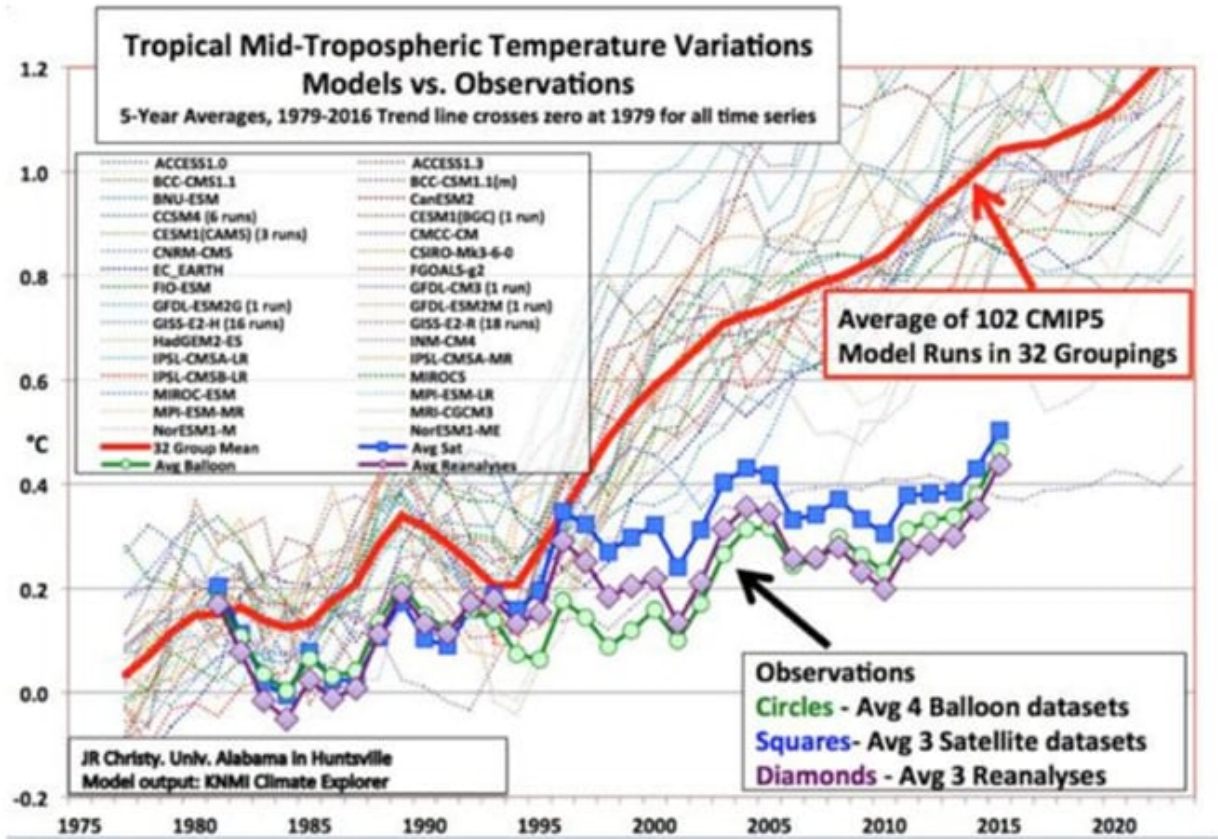
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**3. Science in name only**

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Posted in ??????????, ??, ???? | No Comments »

### ????????????????COP????????????

?? ?? · Friday, December 22nd, 2023

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Ignatiev/iStock

**EV??????...???????**

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Posted in ???, ?? | No Comments »

# COP28 ??????????????????????

?? ?? · Tuesday, December 19th, 2023



yudhistirama/iStock

NHK????????COP28????????????????????

## COP28 ??????????????????

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28. Further recognizes the need for deep, rapid and sustained reductions in greenhouse gas emissions in line with 1.5 °C pathways and calls on Parties to contribute to the following global efforts, in a nationally determined manner, taking into account the Paris Agreement and their different national circumstances, pathways and approaches:

- (a) Tripling renewable energy capacity globally and doubling the global average annual rate of energy efficiency improvements by 2030;
- (b) Accelerating efforts towards the phase-down of unabated coal power;
- (c) Accelerating efforts globally towards net zero emission energy systems, utilizing zero- and low-carbon fuels well before or by around mid-century;
- (d) Transitioning away from fossil fuels in energy systems, in a just, orderly and equitable manner, accelerating action in this critical decade, so as to achieve net zero by 2050 in keeping with the science;

Draft decision -/CMA.5?Outcome of the first global stocktake

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- calls on Parties ??COP????????????????????????????????????
- contribute to the following global efforts ?????????????????????????????????
- in a nationally determined manner ?????????????????????????????????????
- different national circumstances,.., in a just, orderly and equitable manner ?  
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- accelerating action in this critical decade??????2020??

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67. *Highlights* the growing gap between the needs of developing country Parties, in particular those due to the increasing impacts of climate change compounded by difficult macroeconomic circumstances, and the support provided and mobilized for their efforts to implement their nationally determined contributions, highlighting that such needs are currently estimated at USD 5.8–5.9 trillion for the pre-2030 period;<sup>5</sup>

68. *Also highlights* that the adaptation finance needs of developing countries are estimated at USD 215–387 billion annually up until 2030, and that about USD 4.3 trillion per year needs to be invested in clean energy up until 2030, increasing thereafter to USD 5 trillion per year up until 2050, to be able to reach net zero emissions by 2050;<sup>6</sup>

1????1????????????150???1?????15??2030??????????????????  
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Posted in ??????????, ??, ????? | No Comments »

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GEPR??? · Thursday, December 14th, 2023



deepblue4you/iStock

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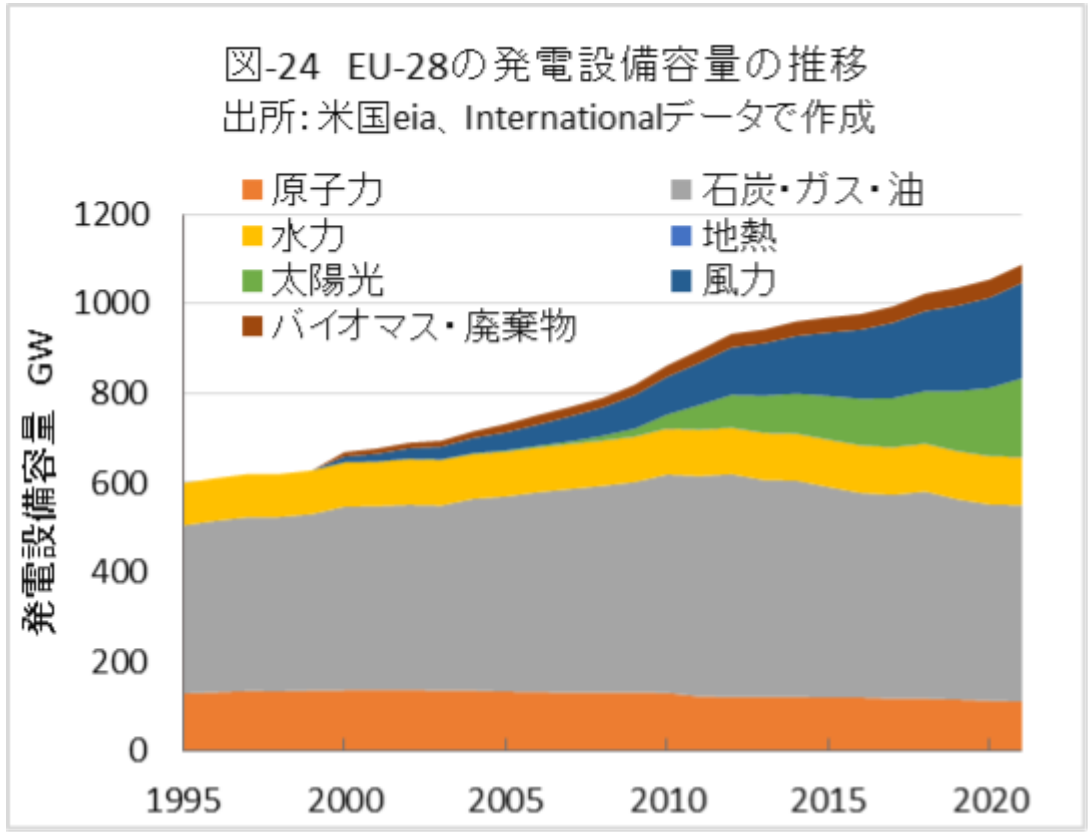
??EU-28??10??



GHG????????????????????????EV??VR  
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**EU??VRE???**

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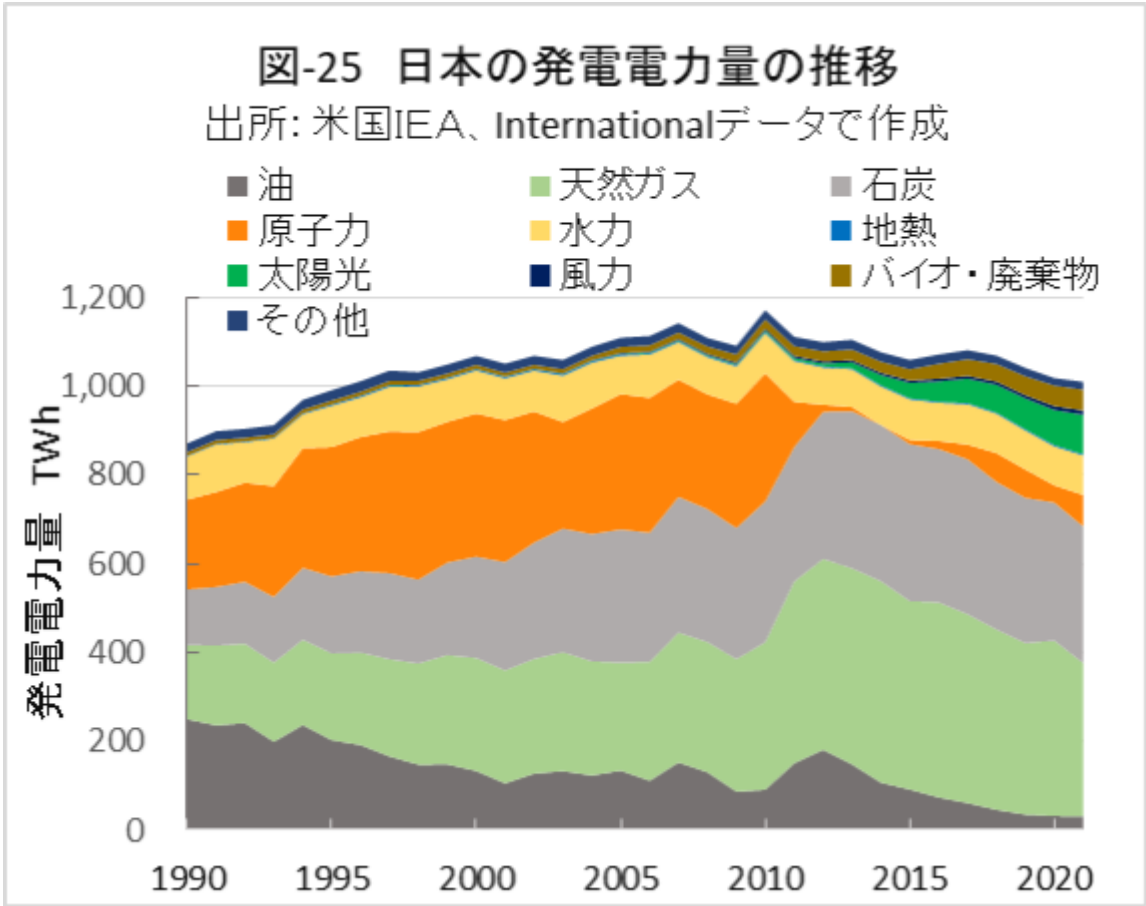
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2011年3月11日の東日本大震災以降、原子力発電の稼働が大幅に減少し、火力発電（石炭・天然ガス）の稼働が増加した。LNGの導入も進んでいる。

2012年7月のFIT（固定価格買取制度）の導入により、再生可能エネルギーの発電電力量が増加した。2017年にはFITの導入による増加が25%に達した。

**再生可能エネルギー（VRE）**

VRE（再生可能エネルギー）は、GHG（温室効果ガス）排出量が非常に少ない。VREの導入は、日本のエネルギー政策において重要な役割を果たしている。

VREの導入は、日本のエネルギー政策において重要な役割を果たしている。VREの導入は、日本のエネルギー政策において重要な役割を果たしている。

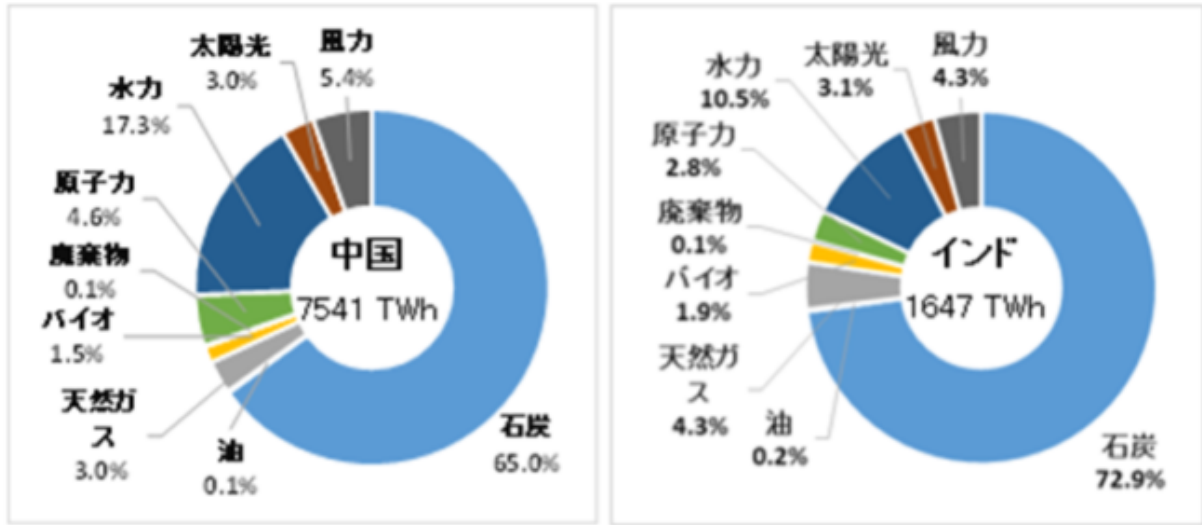
VREの導入は、日本のエネルギー政策において重要な役割を果たしている。VREの導入は、日本のエネルギー政策において重要な役割を果たしている。

GHG（温室効果ガス）排出量が非常に少ない。GHG（温室効果ガス）排出量が非常に少ない。

26%の削減が期待されている。2/3の削減が期待されている。

図-26 中国とインドの電源構成 (2019年)

出所:IEA データで作成



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図-28 グループ別 一次エネルギー供給量  
(2020年) 出所: 米国eia、Internationalデータ

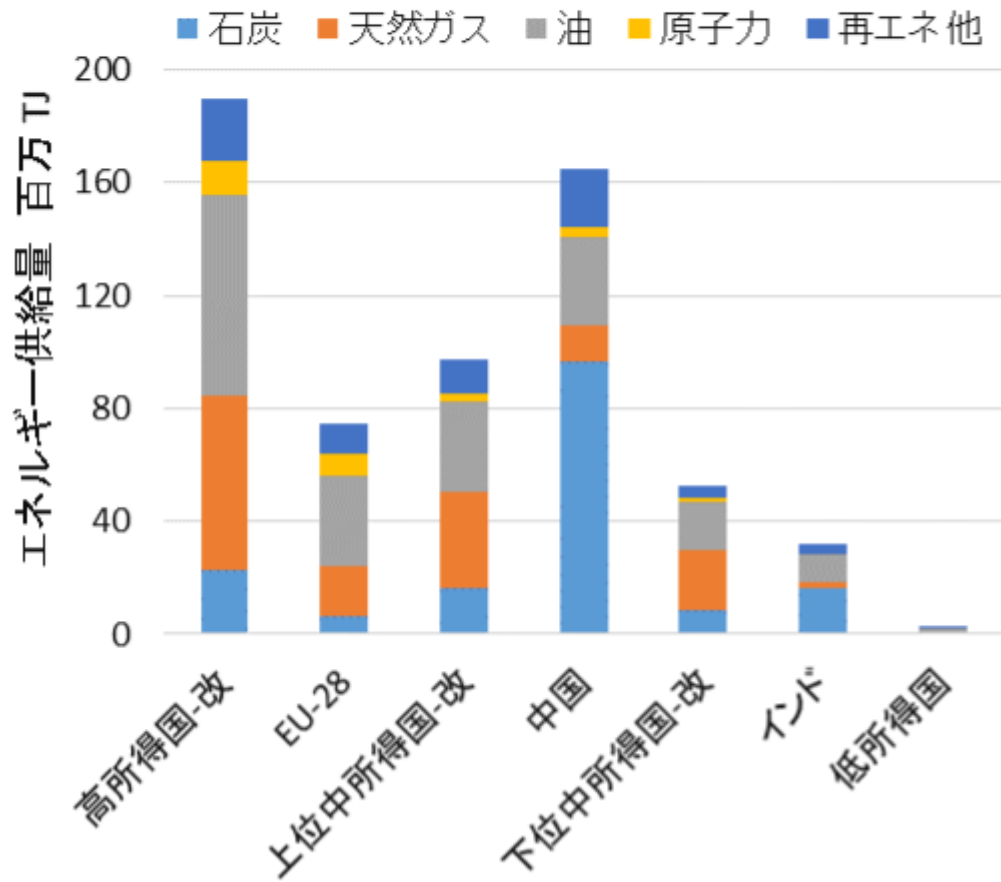
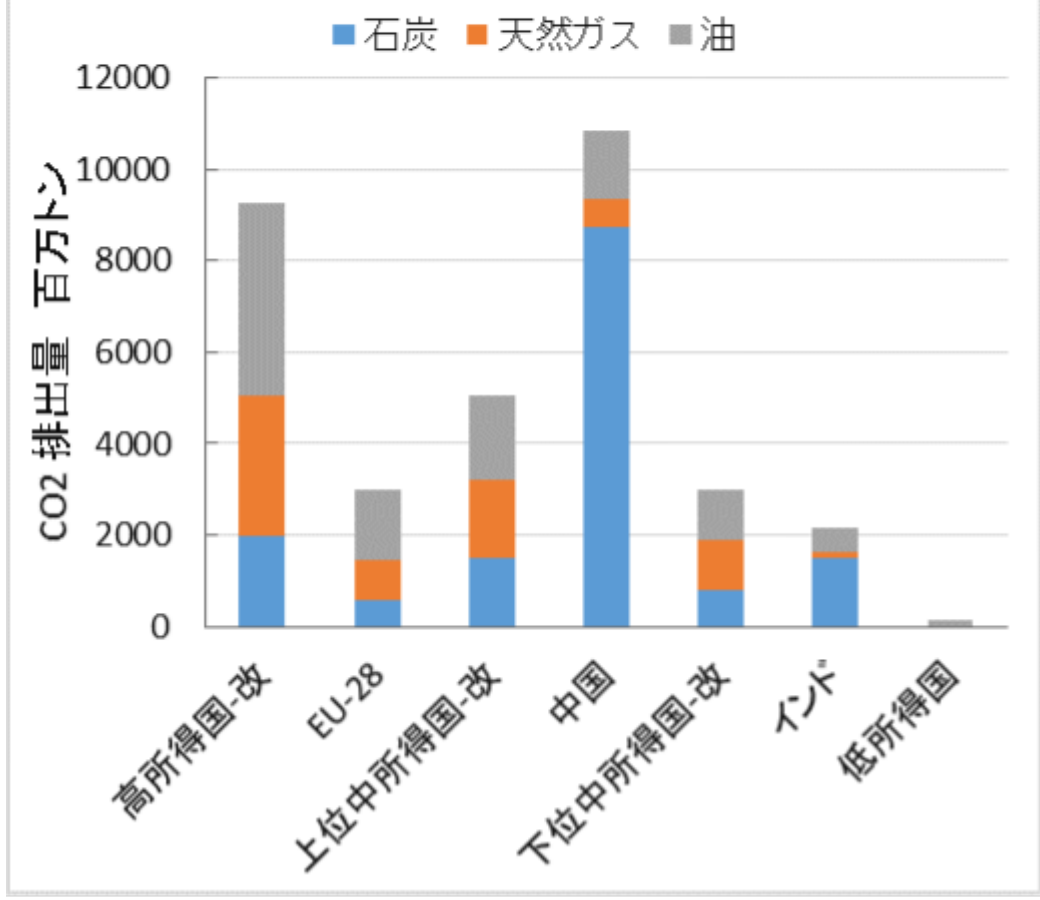


図-29 グループ別燃料燃焼CO2排出量 (2020年) 出所: 米国eia, Internationalデータ



2020年、世界のCO2排出量は52%増加し、16%減少した。2020年のCO2排出量は、

2019年と比較して、CO2排出量は0.56%減少した。

LCA (Life Cycle Assessment) は、LNG (Liquefied Natural Gas) のCO2排出量を0.6から0.65に削減し、35%削減した。

18%の削減は、IEA (International Energy Agency) の2020年の推定値57%と一致し、GHG (Greenhouse Gas) 削減に貢献した。

70%の削減は、2019年と比較して、GHG削減に貢献した。2019年のGHG削減は、

2019年と比較して、GHG削減は、

30%の削減は、1970年と比較して、GHG削減に貢献した。

2019年と比較して、GHG削減は、

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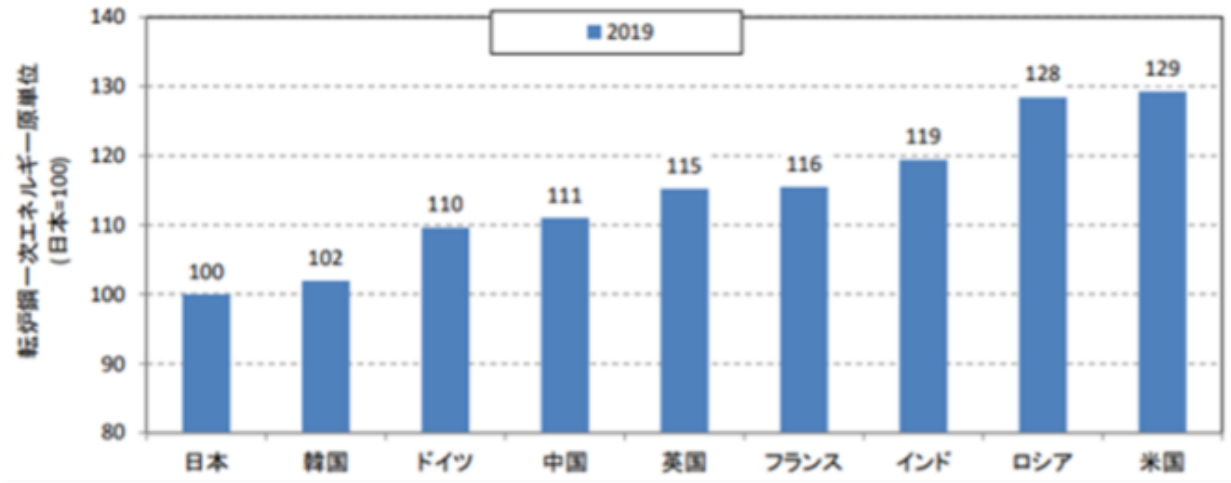
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図-30 高炉-転炉鋼の一次エネルギー原単位 (2019年)  
出所：2019年時点のエネルギー原単位の推計(鉄鋼部門-転炉鋼)、RITEほか



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Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

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GEPR??? · Monday, December 11th, 2023



deepblue4you/iStock

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表-3 ドイツ2045年GHGネットゼロの風力・太陽光発電の変動対策

分類	技術名	電力不足時の対策	電力余剰時の対策
季節変動と発電ピークの抑制	風力と太陽光比率の適正化	風力発電と太陽光発電の季節変動を相殺	
	太陽光発電の抑制	ピーク発電量が大きい太陽光発電比率を抑制	
電力貯蔵	定置バッテリー	高応答性の電力供給	余剰電力で充電
	移動(車載)バッテリー	同上	電力余剰時に充填負荷をシフト
	揚水発電	同上	余剰電力で揚水
余剰電力の燃料変換	電気分解H2製造		高応答性の電力利用、H2貯留可
	H2ベースのメタン合成		発電・加熱用燃料
	H2ベースの液体燃料合成		移動体燃料、貯留可
その他	メタン・水素複合サイクル発電	ディスパッチ可能電源	
	ヒートポンプ熱電併給複合地域暖房	熱電併給で暖房	ヒートポンプで暖房と蓄熱
	電気発熱体	常時使用だが、CO2フリーのボイラ等代替	
輸出入	電力輸出入	再エネ発電の地域差を利用し欧州電力網を強化して輸出入	
	合成燃料・バイオ燃料輸入	国内燃料変換生産の不足を補完	
考慮されていない技術	CCS	CCSが石炭火力の延命になるという環境団体の反対による	
	原子力	原発分だけ再エネを減らせるが、福島第一事故で脱原発を決定	

出所: フラウンホーファーISE, 「気候中立的なエネルギーシステムへの道」, 2021年11月改訂の情報で作成

VRE??

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Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

## 2050????????????????????????????????

?? ?? · Sunday, December 10th, 2023

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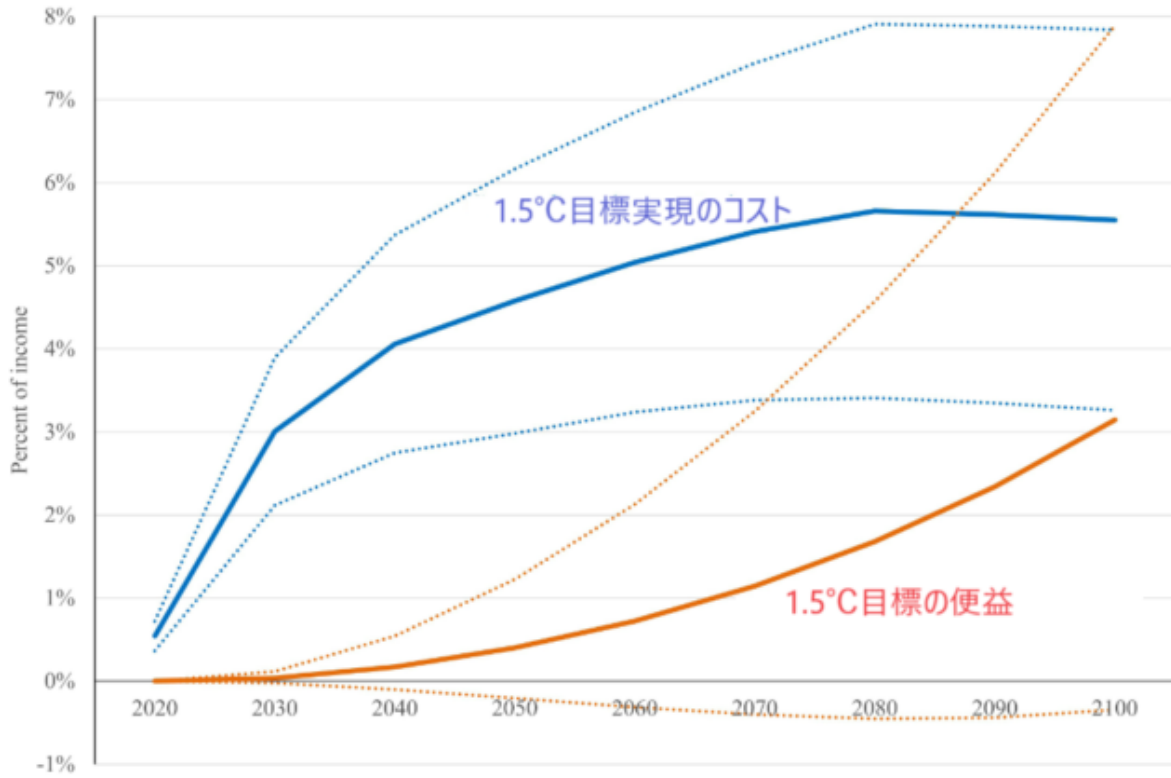
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S.Tol????????????????????????61????????39????????????????????????????????????

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IPCC SSP5-8.5 2100

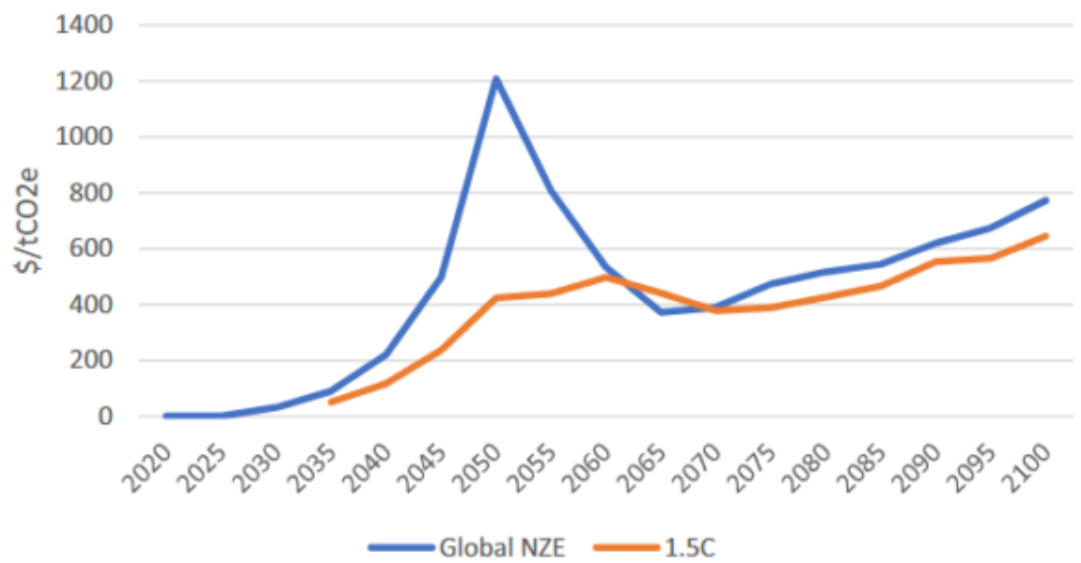
1.5°C

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Jennifer Morris et al. 2050 CO2 1200

### Global Emissions Price



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????????????????2050????????????????????????????1.5????????????????????500????????  
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????????400????????????????????70????????????????

????????????????????????????????????COP28????????????????????????1.  
5????2050????????????????????????????????

Posted in ??????????, ???, ????? | No Comments »

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?? ?? · Sunday, December 10th, 2023



wildpixel/iStock

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**IPCC????????????????????????CO2????????????????2100????????????????????????????????????**  
**????????????????????????IPCC????????2050????????????????????????????????????**

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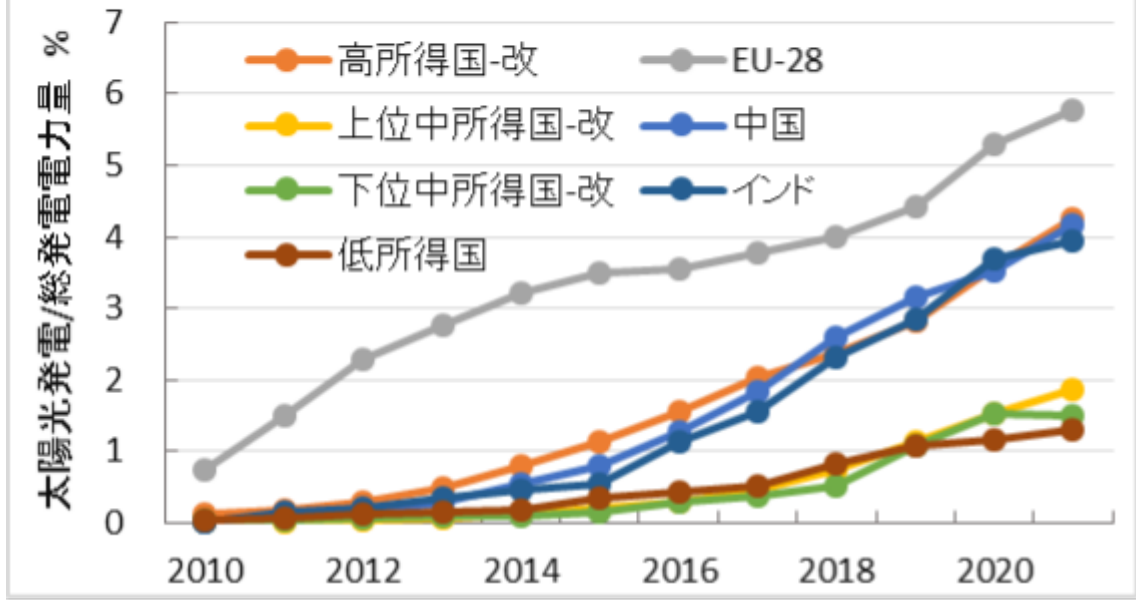








図-15 総発電量に対する太陽光発電比率の推移  
出所: eiaデータで作成



Variable Renewable Energy, VRE, GHG, EU-28, HG

VRE, kW, 25.33%, 14.17%, kW, VRE

VRE, EU-28, VRE, VRE

VRE, VRE, VRE

Energy

Energy-Charts

Energy-Charts

Energy-Charts

ISE

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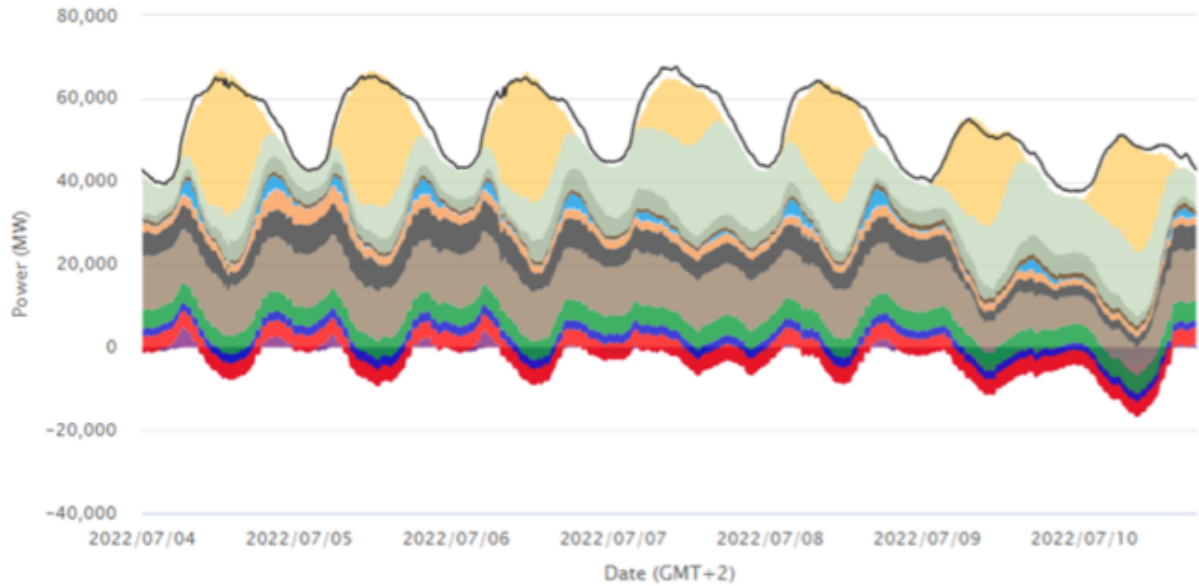
CO2

Energy

Charts????????????2022??27??74??10??  
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### Public net electricity generation in Germany in week 27 2022

Energetically corrected values



Energy-Charts.info - last update: 2023/06/02 18:13 GMT+2

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#### ????????????????

?2?2022????????????????????????????????????1?kWh?1000TWh??  
????????????????25%????????12%????????

表-2 ドイツの電源構成（2022年公共正味発電電力量）

電源	正味発電電力量		正味発電容量 GW	設備利用率 %
	TWh	%		
太陽光	57.6	11.7	64.16	10.2
陸上風力	98.2	20.0	56.91	19.7
洋上風力	24.8	5.1	7.89	35.9
非再生エネルギー廃棄物	5.3	1.1		
再生エネルギー廃棄物	4.6	0.9		
その他	0.6	0.1		
貯水式水力	1.1	0.2		
地熱	0.2	0.0		
ガス火力	45.2	9.2	33.84	15.2
油火力	1.0	0.2	4.77	2.4
瀝青炭火力	55.4	11.3	19.06	33.2
褐炭火力	105.9	21.6	18.69	64.7
バイオマス	41.9	8.5	8.91	53.7
流れ込み式水力	15.8	3.2	4.94	36.5
原子力	32.8	6.7	4.06	92.2
年間正味発電電力量	490.4	100.0		
電力輸出入(輸入-輸出)	-27.6	-5.6		
揚水発電発電電力量	6.0	1.2		
揚水発電ポンプ動力量	-8.1	-1.7		
年間電力負荷量	482.3			
年平均1日発電電力量	1,344.0	GWh		
年平均発電量	56.0	GW		

(注記)

- 1) 公共正味発電電力量は、自家発を含まない、電力ユーザーのコンセントから出て消費される値。
- 2) 太陽光、風力の発電容量は年間平均値、その他は2022年末の値。
- 3) 電力負荷量は電力系統に投入された値。

16% 2022年 100% 100%

6% 65% 25% 10% 60%

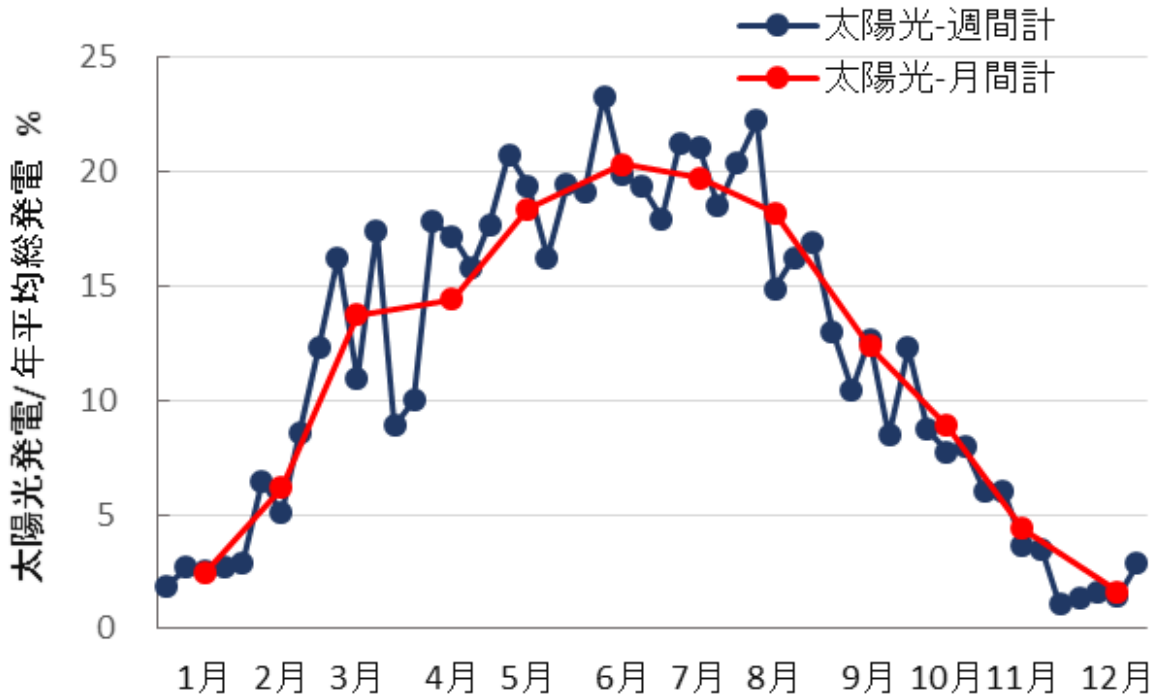
0.3 2.6



図-17 ドイツの太陽光発電電力量の変動(2022年)

出所: Energy-Chartsのデータで作成

年間総発電量に対する太陽光発電比率: **11.7%**



18%  
10% 4%





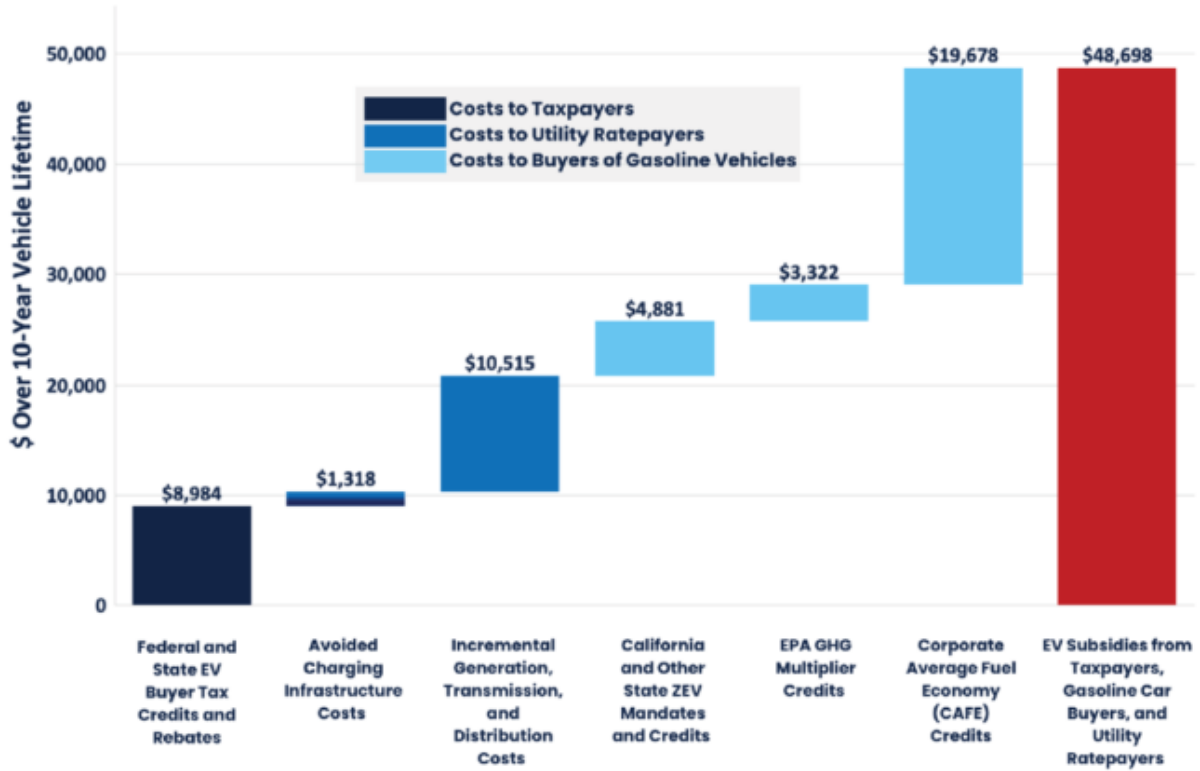






- ???10515?????1318????????????
- ???4881+3322+19678= 27881????????

Figure 1(a)  
Subsidies and Regulatory Credits Accrued by a MY2021 Electric Vehicle Over 10 Years



????????8984??

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Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

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?? ?? · Thursday, December 7th, 2023



alashi/iStock

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**????????????????????2023?11?30???????**



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**????????????????????2023?12?2?????????**



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?????26?????24????????????????170.2????????????????????????????????????3.2?  
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GX??CO2????????????  
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**????????????????????????????????2021?06?17??JETRO?**



2020?6????????????CO2??2020?6?17????????????????????????????????CO2????  
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**????????? – ?????????????????????????????2023?9?25??Blackout-News?**



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Posted in [??????????](#), [???](#) | [No Comments »](#)

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?? ?? · Thursday, December 7th, 2023



HunterBliss/iStock

**1. IPCC?????**

IPCC?CO2????????Princeton????????1??????1967??3??????1975??????????1979??MIT????????  
?R. Newell ??????????????

????DOE??1979????????????????????????????????????CO2????????????????????????<sup>17</sup>?R.  
Newell????????????R. Cess????????????Lawrence Livermore????????????????R.  
Newell????????????????????

1986????????????????2????1988????????????????????????????????????IPCC????????????????????  
????????????????CO2??

??1990??Hadley????????????????????CO2????????????????????????????CO2????????????????  
????CO2????????????????????????????????

Hadley?????IPCC Working  
Group1?????IPCC??R.  
Courtney????????????????????

**R. Courtney, ." Global Warming : How It All Began ",(1999)**

????CO2????????????????????fake science????????????R. Newell????????IPCC????????????R.  
Cess????CO2????????????????S. Schneider?J. Hansen? M. Schlesinger?T.  
Wigley????????????????????????????????

R.  
Cess????????????????????????????CO2?300ppm??600ppm????????????????3????????????  
????????????????????????????????2????????1.5????????????????????????????

??????1????????CO2??2005????????????  
????????????????????????????????CO2??????2????????????????????????2006????????????????  
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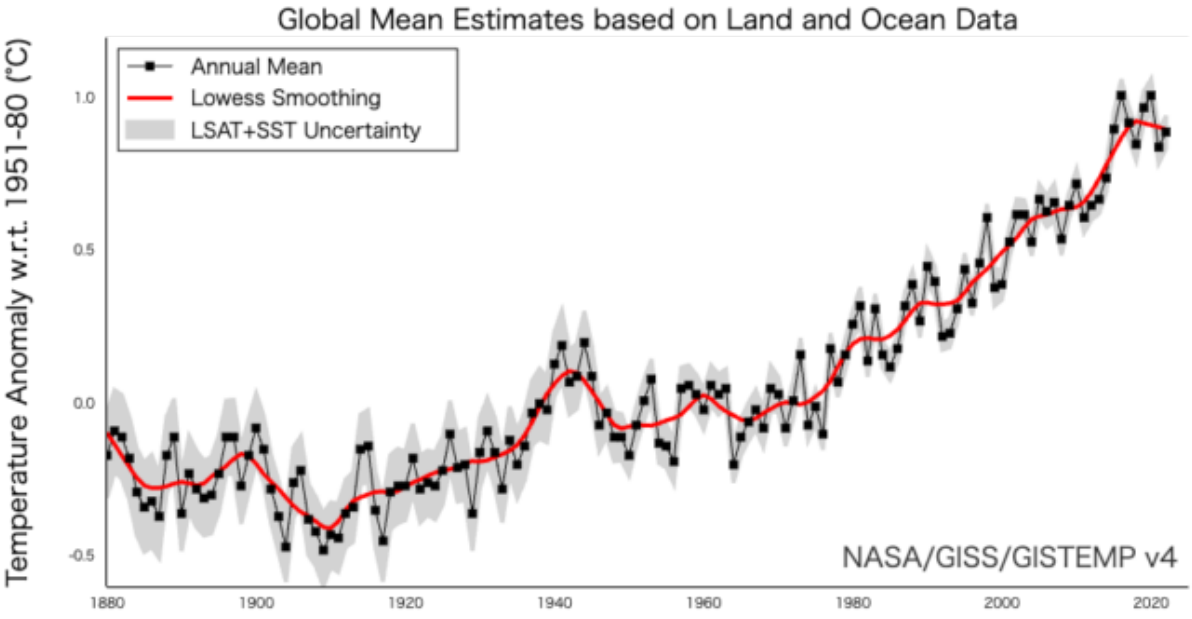
????????????????????????????????????Green New Deal???Clean Power  
Plan??????2015????????????????????????EV????????????????????????2050?Net  
Zero????????????????????????2020?10????????????2050?Carbon Neutral????????

**2. ?????????????????????**

CO2????????????????????NASA GISS????IPCC?WMO?NOAA????????????????NASA  
GISS?Director?1981-2013?????J. Hansen?????G. Schmidt????????????????

J.  
Hansen?1988????????????????????????????????99?CO2????????????????????  
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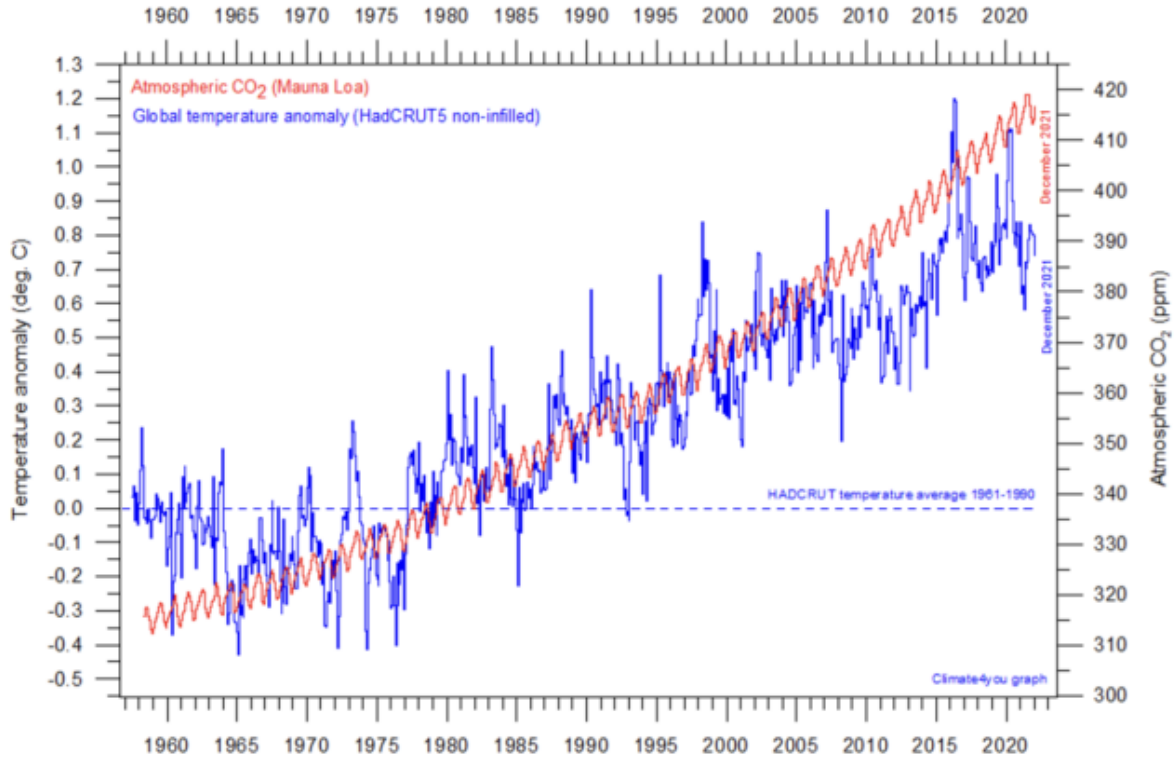
<https://realclimatescience.com/overwhelming-evidence-of-collusion/>



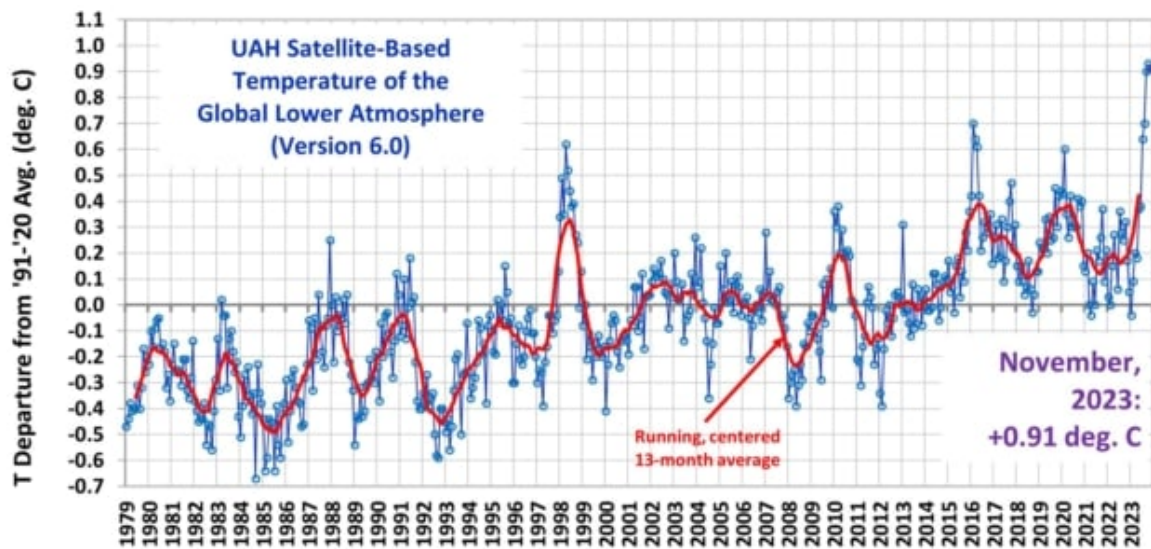
Data.GISS: GISS Surface Temperature Analysis (GISTEMP v4) (nasa.gov)

?? ? N A S A

GISS?????????????????????HadCRUT5?UAH?????????????????????CO2?????????????????2023????  
?????El Nino?????????????????????



<https://www.climate4you.com/>



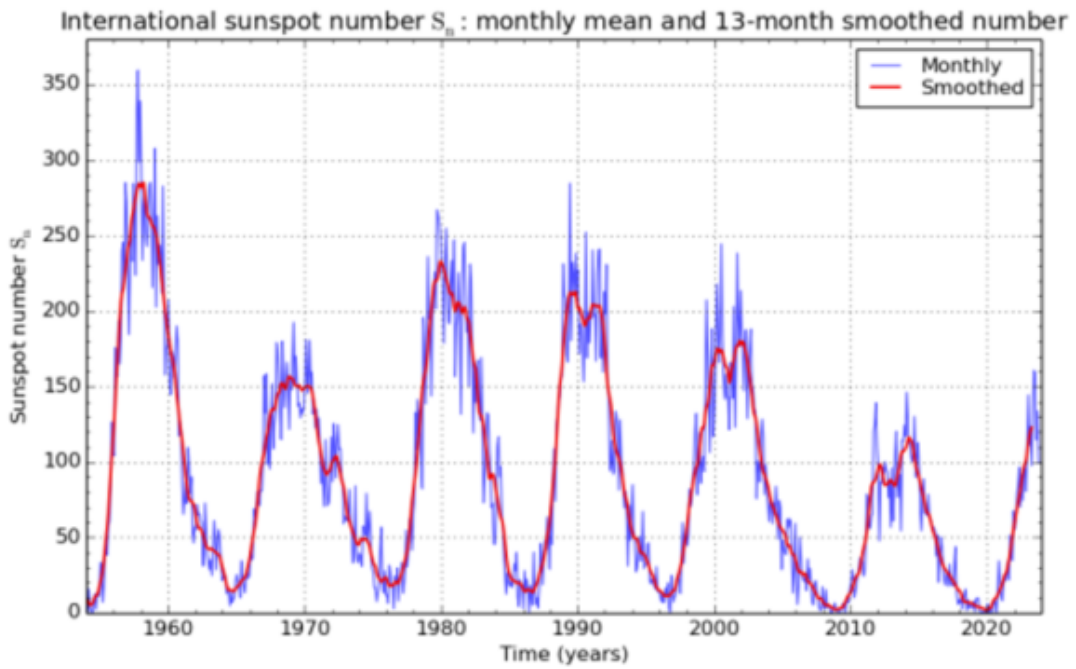
<https://www.drroyspencer.com/latest-global-temperatures/>

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SILSO graphics (<http://sidc.be/silso>) Royal Observatory of Belgium 2023 November 1

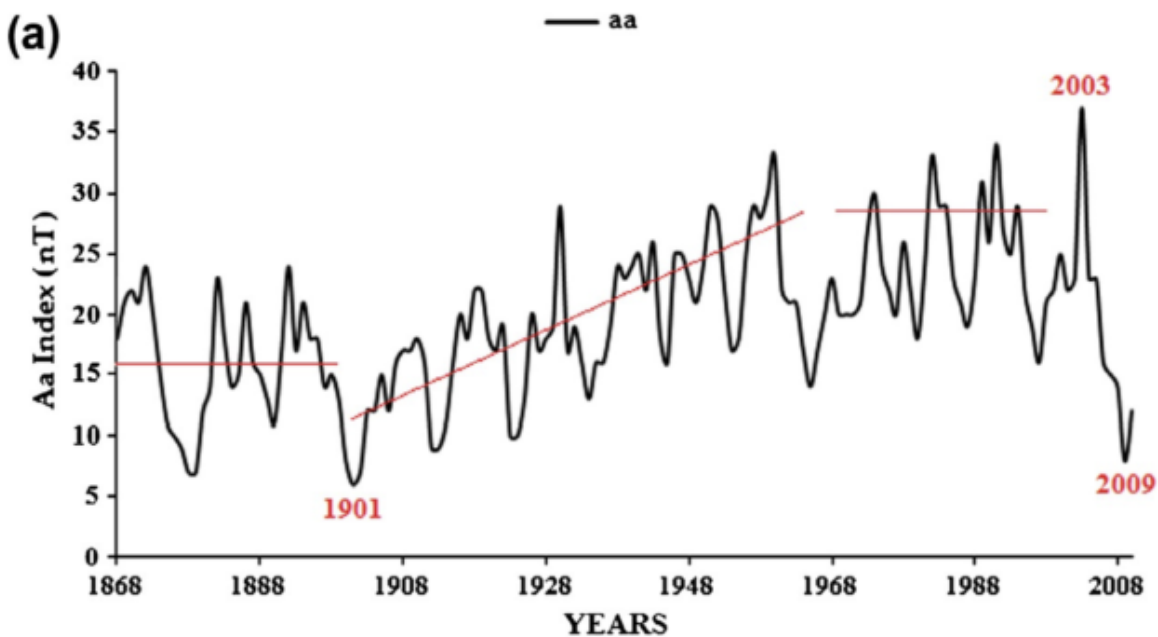
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science??44???????

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- 2006??18???
- 1963??38???
- 1918?????
- 1877??????????25cm???
- 1833????1m???

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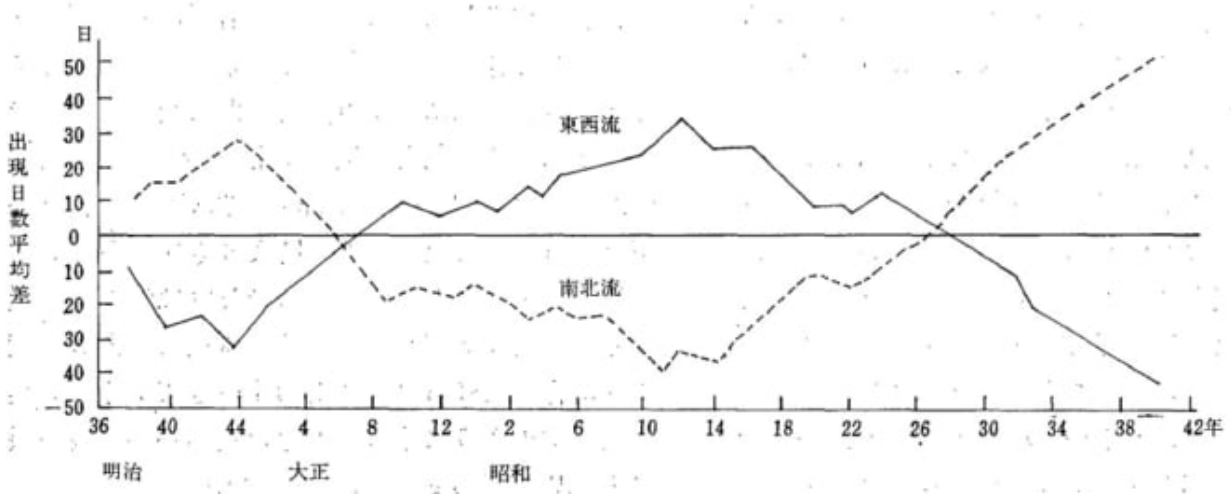


??????Zebro, J-L et al., Journal of Adavanced Research (2013),4, 265-274

1300?1918?	???	???????????
1919?1962?	??????	???????????
1963?1976?	??????	???????????
1977?2005?	??????	???????????
2006???	???	???????????

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 ???1975????????????????????Bucha??????  
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??1918????????1952???  
 ?cycle20????????????????????????



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????????????????1963??38??

1963?	38?????????????
1964?	????????????????????
1965?	????????????9?100???????
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1967?	???????
1968?	????????????????????????????????10??
1968??1969?	????????????1969?3???
1969?	????????????100????????????2000??
1969?	?????????6-8000??
1971?	1????????3????????100??
1972?	????????????????????????????
1973?	?????????????
1973?	????????????????????????????????250????????????????????????????????????9?????

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IPCC????????1988????1977-2005????????????????????????????????????2000???Independent???CO2?  
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????????????????2006??2005/12-2006/2????????18????????????????????????????????  
??2009????????????????????????

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????????????1967,1975????CO2????????????R. Newell????????????????1979????????

**CO<sub>2</sub>????1979????????**

???IPCC????????CO2??  
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??EV????EV????550????????1??CO2?  
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COP28????CO2??  
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POWER????????????BBC??  
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1985????????DOE????Lawrence Livermore????  
**DOE Report: PROJECTING THE CLIMATIC EFFECTS OF INCREASING CARBON DIOXIDE (1985)**

1990????R. Newell????H. W. Ellsaesser??  
**W. Ellsaesser, A different view of the climatic effect of CO2-Updated\*, Atmosfera (1990), 3, pp. 3-29.**

??2011?157-171?  
????????????????????

Posted in ??, ???? | No Comments »

**????????????????**  
GEPR?? · Tuesday, December 5th, 2023





????GHG???

????????????????????????GHG????????????10??1%?????  
????????2050?GHG??

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??GHG?????????????

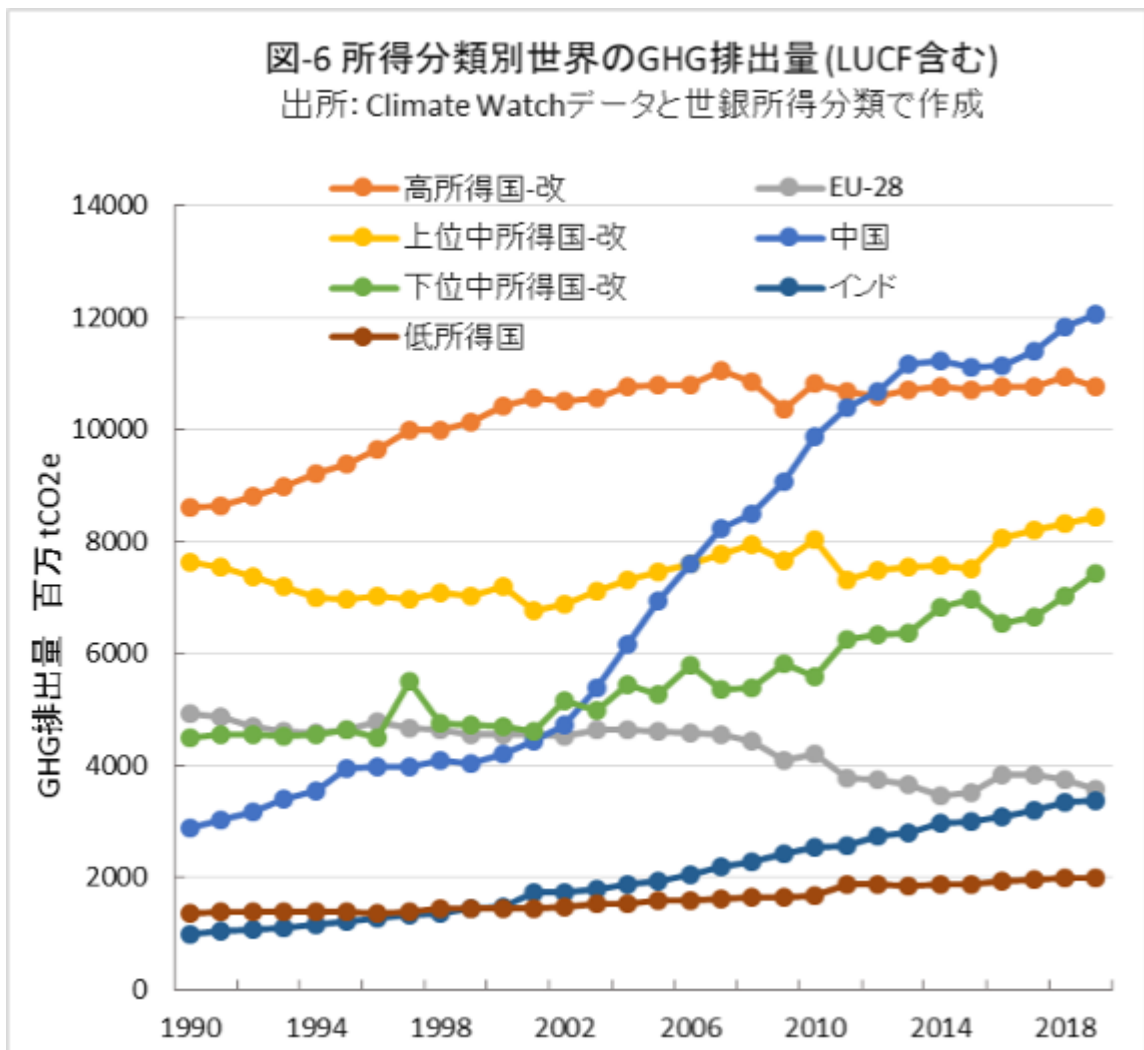
GHG??GHG????????????????????

????GHG?????

?6?????GHG????????????????????GHG?????Climate  
Watch????????????????????????????GHG??Climate  
Watch??IPCC?6????????????????????????????

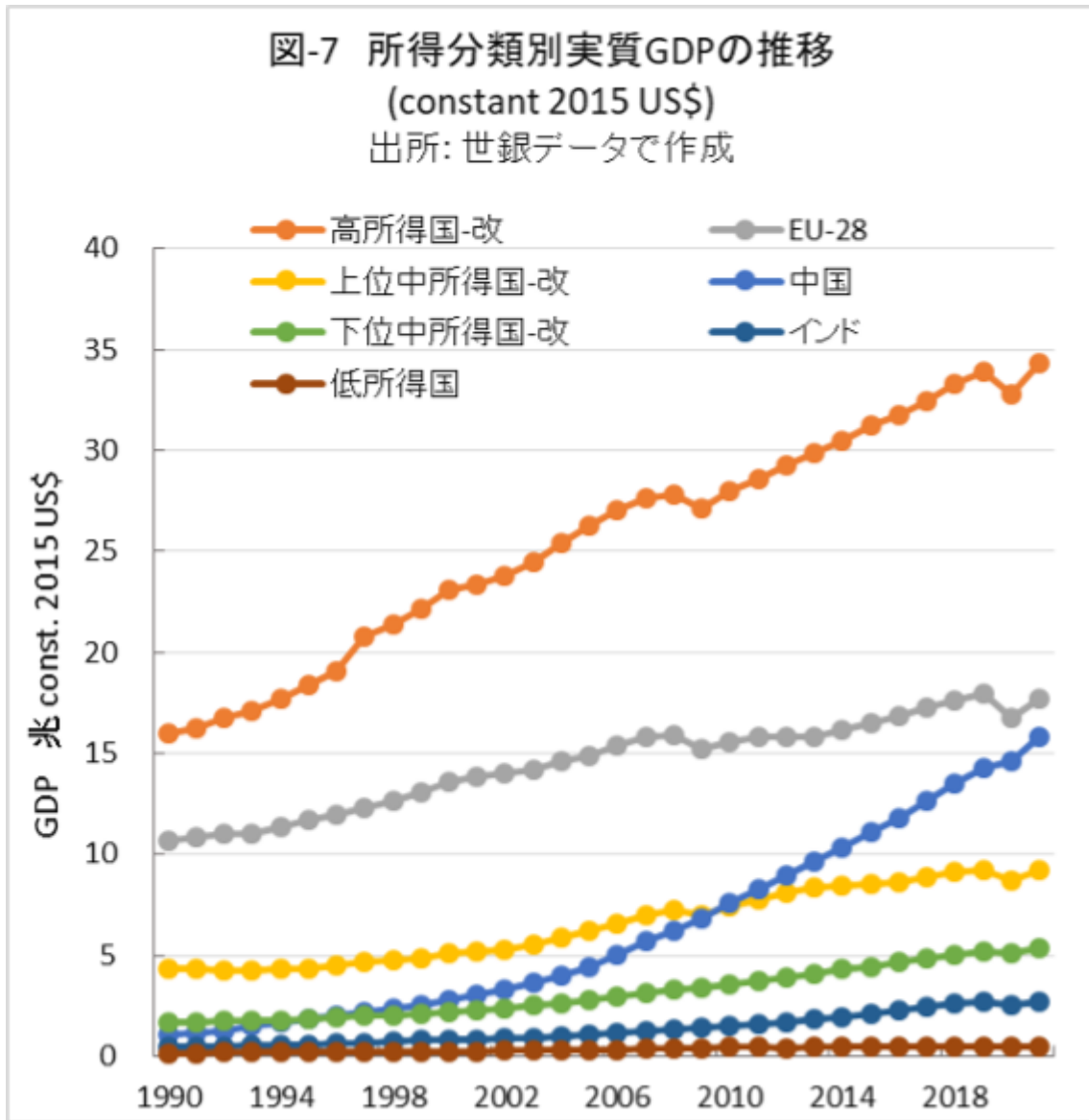
6?????WG3????????????????????CO2????????????8%????????????????????????CH4????F-  
????30%?N2O??60%????????????????  
CO2????70%????????????????????????????????GHG????????????10%????????????????

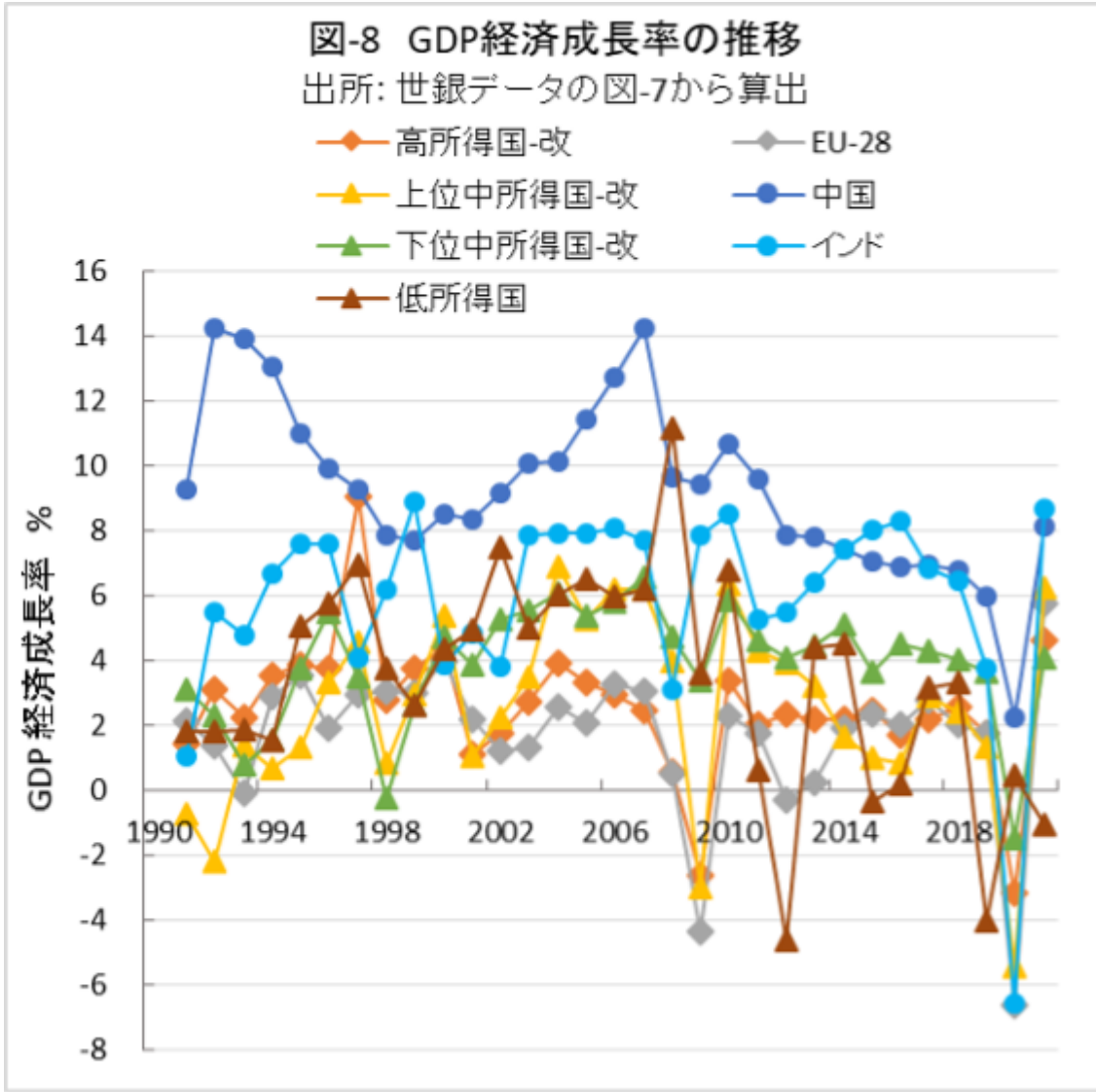
????GHG??6????????????GH  
G????????????GDP????????????????????





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 ??EU-28????????2008????????????????3?4%????????????????2%????????????????-  
 ??GHG??EU-28?GHG????????????????????  
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????????????????????10%????????????????????9%????????????GHG????2002????2013????????  
 ?????????????????????????????????6%????????????GHG????????????????

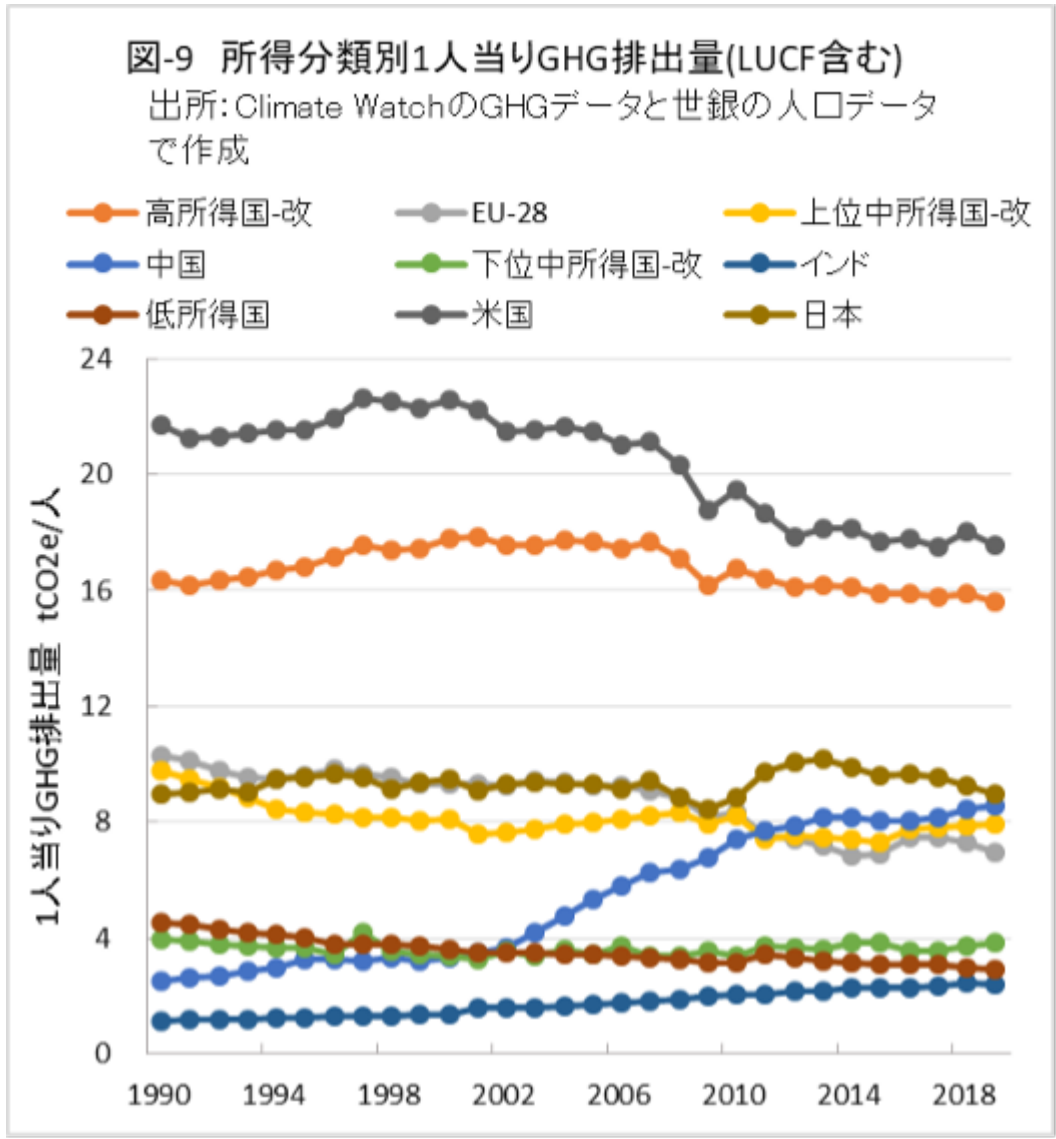
??????-??????????-  
 ?????????????????2005????????6%????????????????2.5%?4%?3.4%???GHG????2000????????????  
 ?????????????????-????????????????

????2%????????????????GHG????GHG????????????EU-28????????GHG????????????????????  
 ???4?5%????????????????????????????GHG????GHG????????????????????GHG??  
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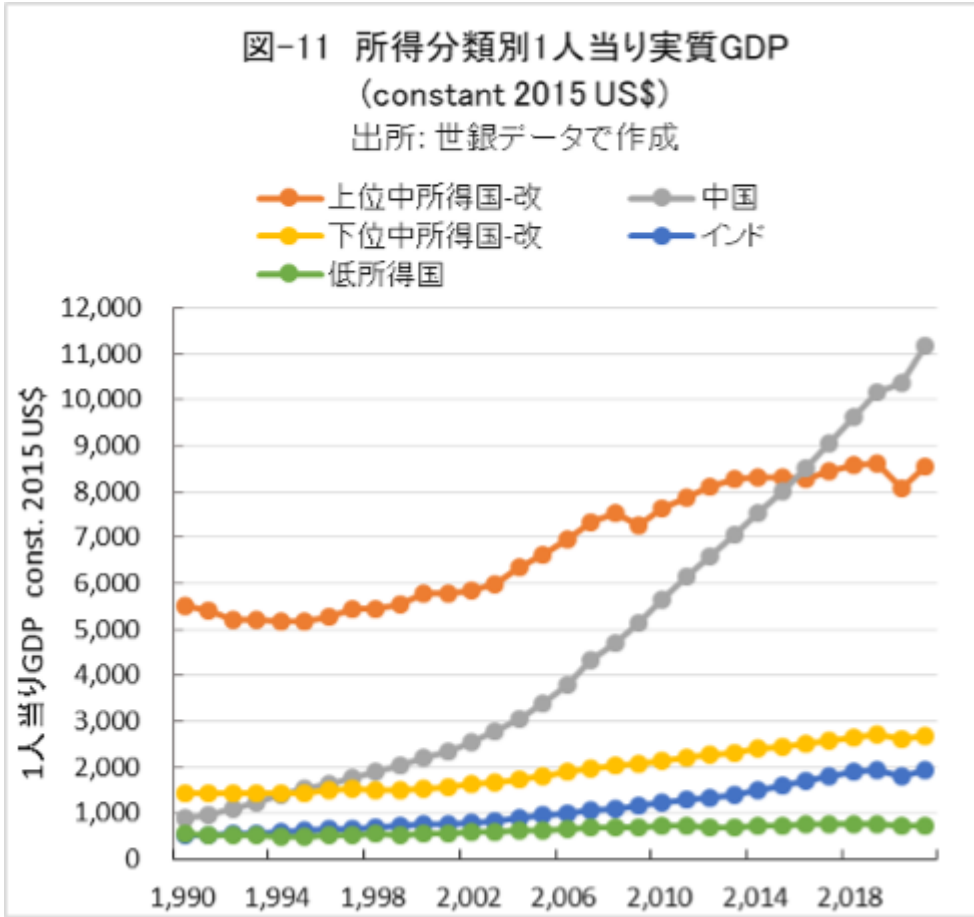
**1???GDP?GHG**

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 ?GDP????????GHG1????????????????????

????????1????GHG????????????????1????GHG????????????????????????????????????2?????  
??GHG????????????????????????????  
?9????????1???GHG??10??1???GDP????????????







1990年GHG排出量は約16t CO<sub>2</sub>e/人であり、EU-28の平均値に比べて約6割低い水準であった。

**GHG排出量**

2020年のGHG排出量は1000億tに達し、1990年と比較して約6倍増加した。

GHG排出量は、2000年から2018年にかけて増加傾向にある。

2023年のGHG排出量は10.1億tに達し、1990年と比較して約6倍増加した。

GHG排出量は、2000年から2018年にかけて増加傾向にある。

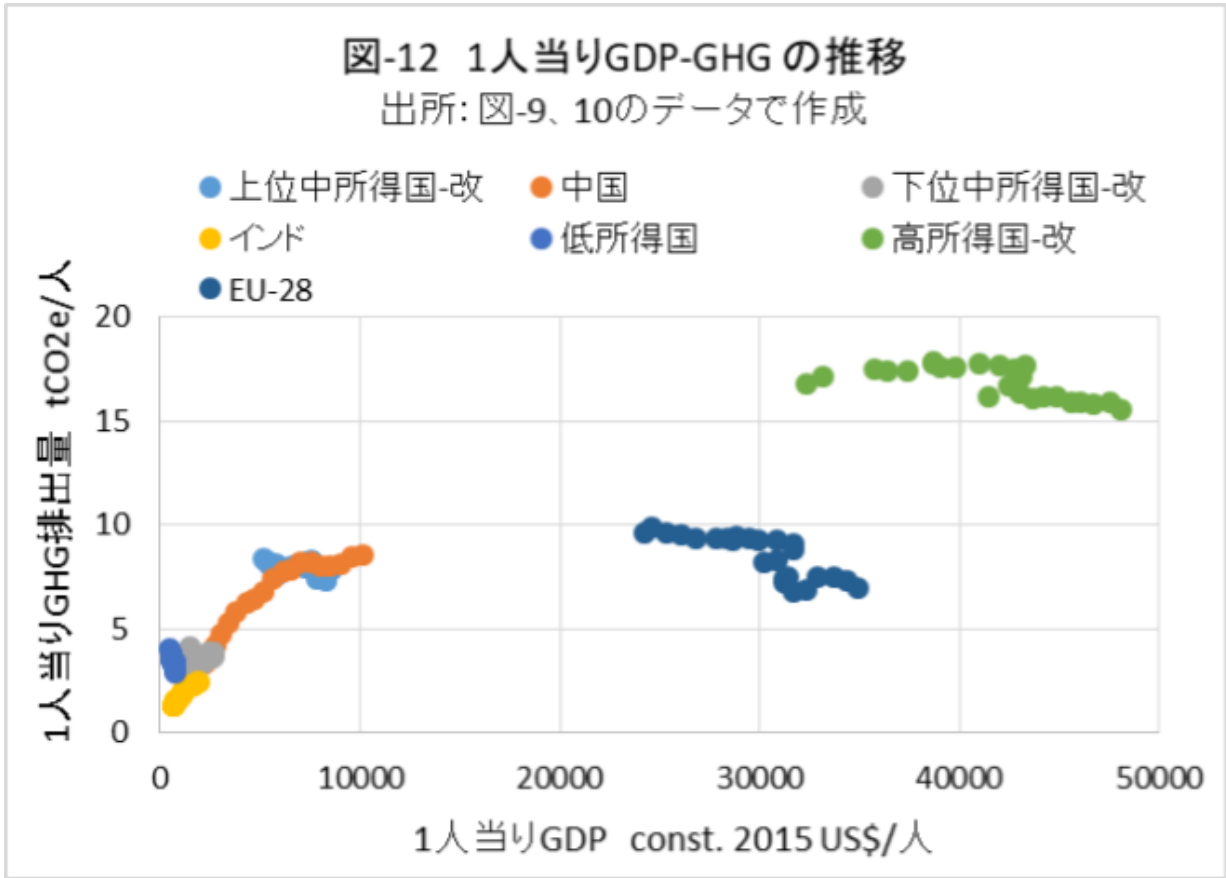
2000年のGHG排出量は約10億tに達し、1990年と比較して約6倍増加した。

1990年のGHG排出量は約1.6億tに達し、FIT導入後のGHG排出量は約10億tに達した。

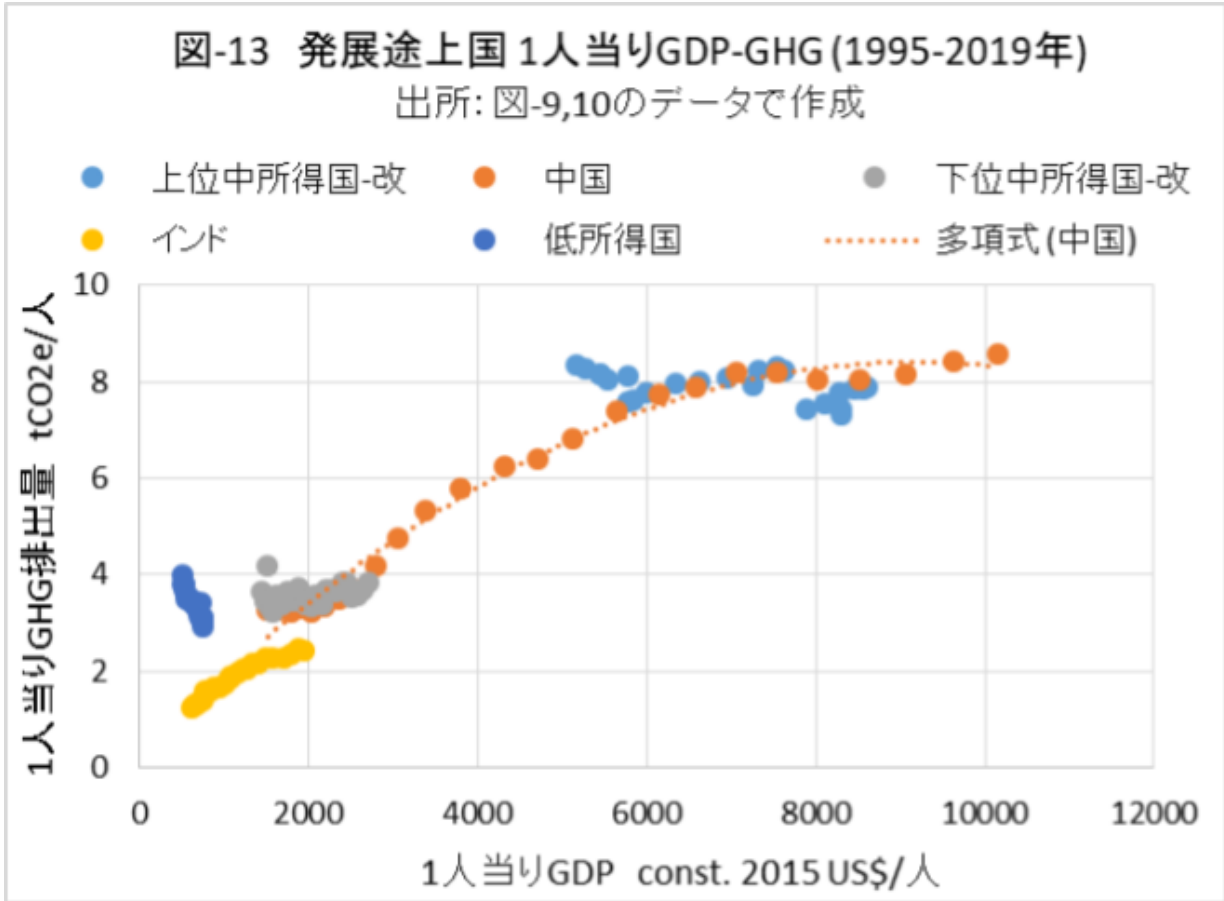
**GHG排出**

GHG排出量は、2000年から2018年にかけて増加傾向にある。

12 GDP GHG 1995  
 GDP GHG EU-28 GHG  
 ???



13 GHG  
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??????GHG??

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Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

## COP28??80?

?? ?? · Monday, December 4th, 2023





Request to Reconsider Proposed Regulations on Battery Electric Vehicles

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1. BEV????????????????
2. BEV????????????????
3. BEV????????????
4. BEV????????????????

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????????2010????????2022????????2050????????????????

Renewables*	36.59%
Coal	27.96%
Gas	14.86%
Nuclear	12.26%
Hydro	3.30%
Oil	0.83%
Other	4.20%

How is Electricity Generated in Germany?(2019/2022)

(\*) Wind:56.2%, Solar: 21.2%, Others:22.6% ?

??14.9????????78????????????????

<b>Oil</b>	35.2%
<b>Natural gas</b>	25.1%
<b>Renewables</b>	14.9%
<b>Lignite</b>	9.1%
<b>Coal</b>	8.6%
<b>Nuclear</b>	6.4%
<b>Other</b>	0.7%

What Primary Energy Sources are Consumed in Germany? (2019/2022)

???Lignite????:????????????????????????????????

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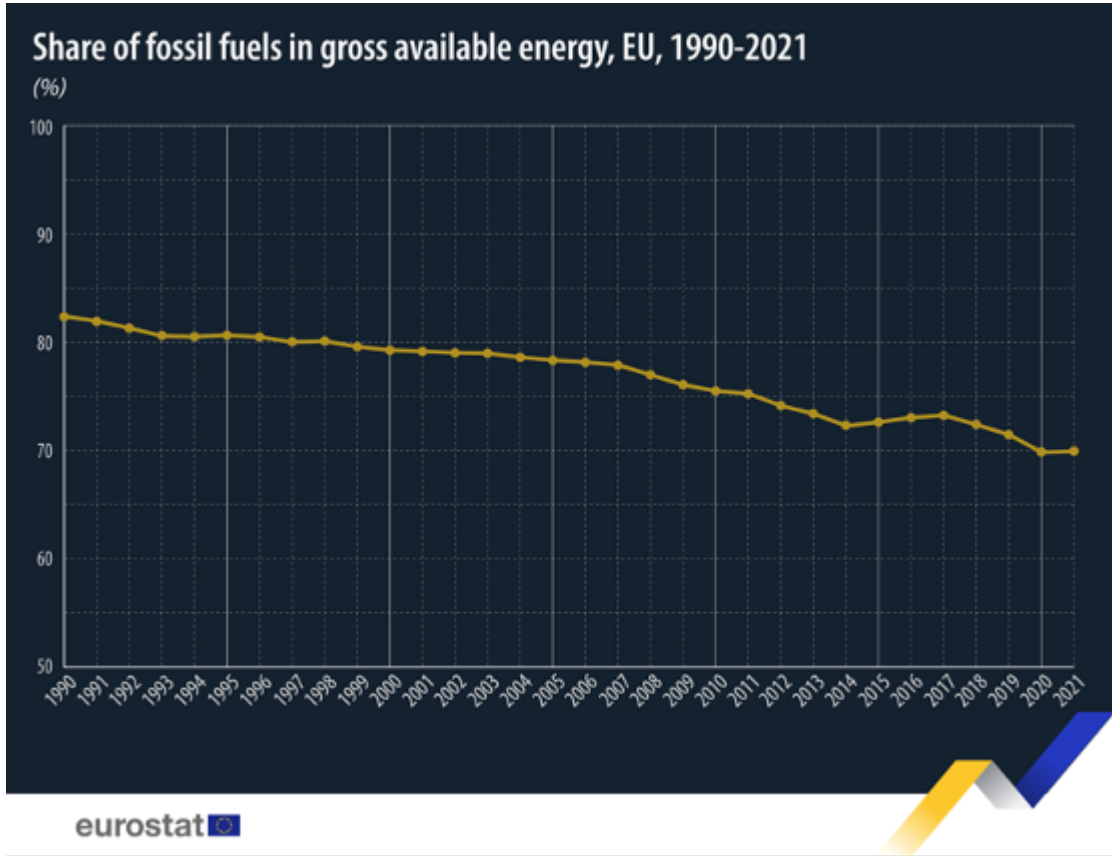


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???Fossil fuels stabilised at 70% of energy use in 2021

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??2006????CO2????????????65????115????????????10???  
????????????100??CO2????????????25????????????

??CO2??  
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3. ???

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??COP28????????????????????

Posted in ??????????, ??, ????? | No Comments »

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GEPR?? · Monday, December 4th, 2023



deepblue4you/iStock

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????????GHG????????????????????

????GHG????1/3????2050????GHG????????????GHG????????  
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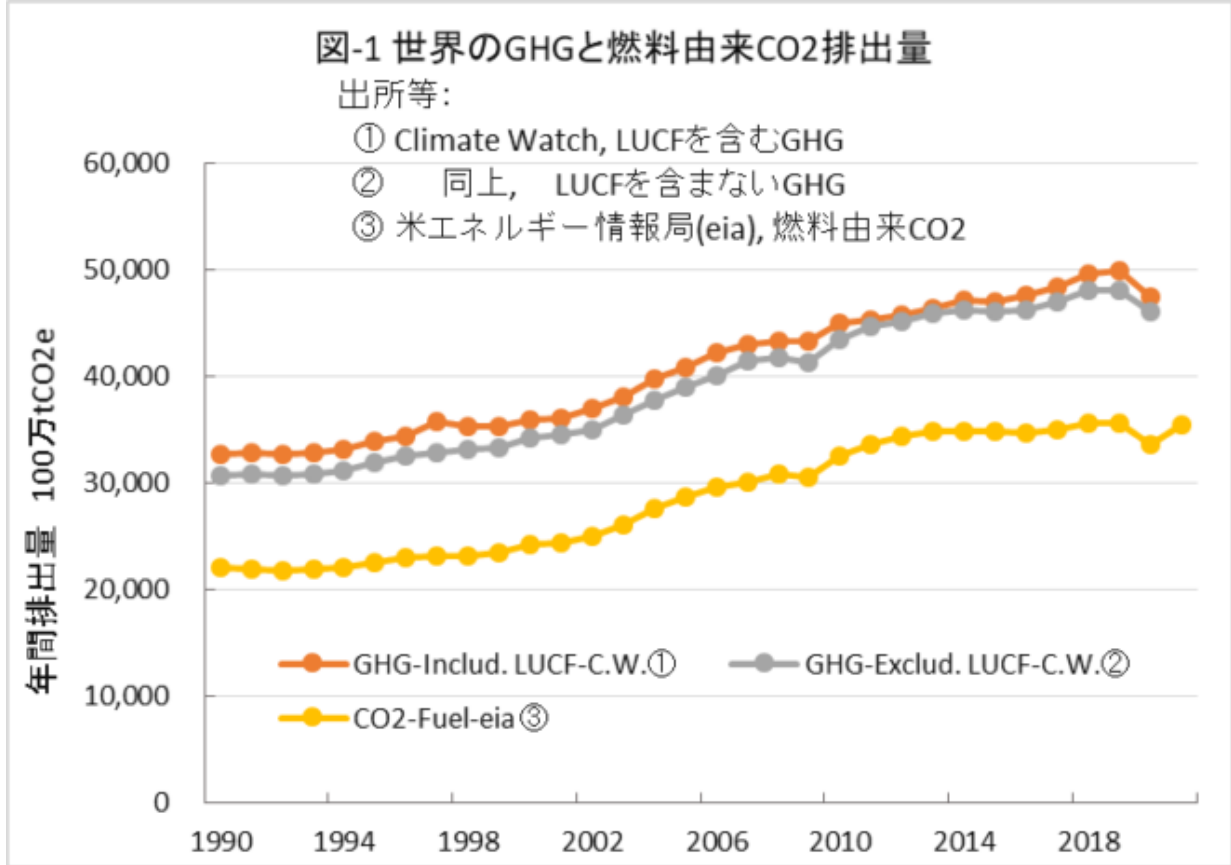
2050?GHG???

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?1????GHG?CO2?????GHG?Climate

Watch????LUCF?????CO2?????eia?????

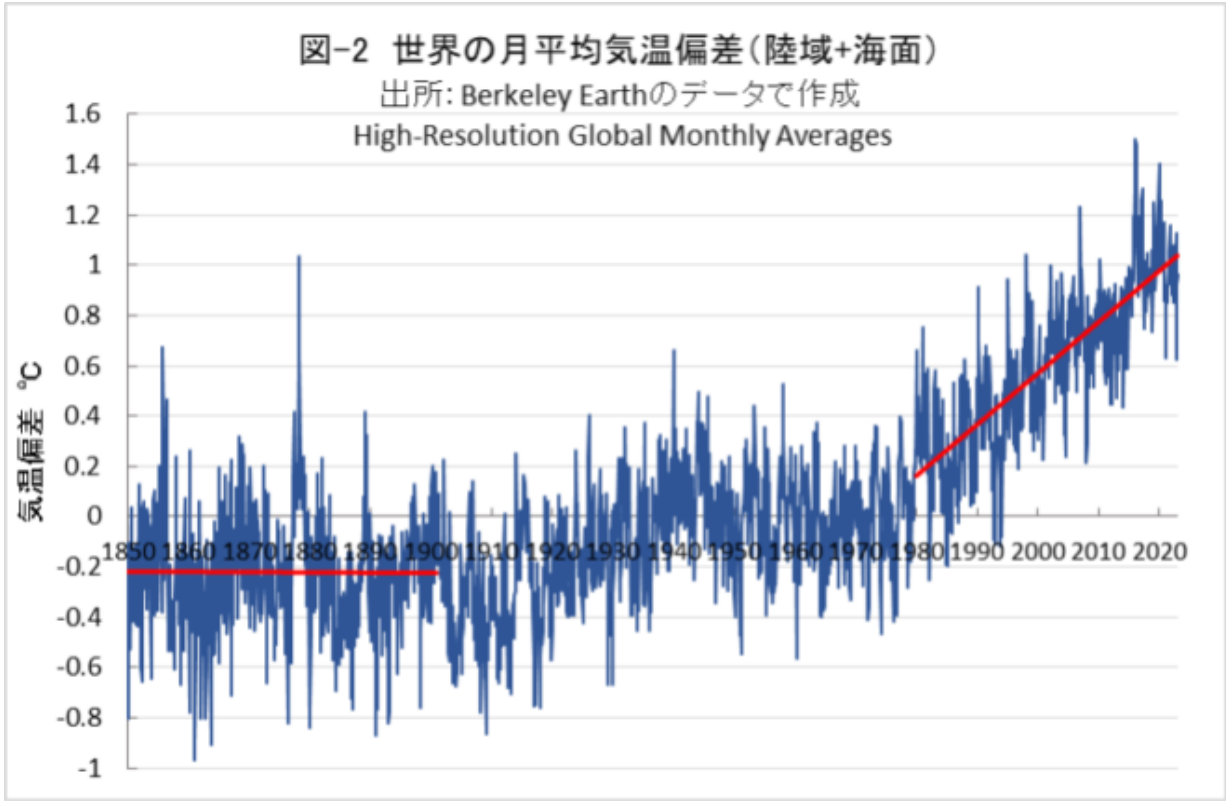


2009?????COP15?????2050?????75%?????80%?????2015?COP21?????1.5?????

?????1?????GHG?????2009?????2020?????CO2?????2021?????

?2????Berkeley

Earth?????1850?1900?1980?2022?????

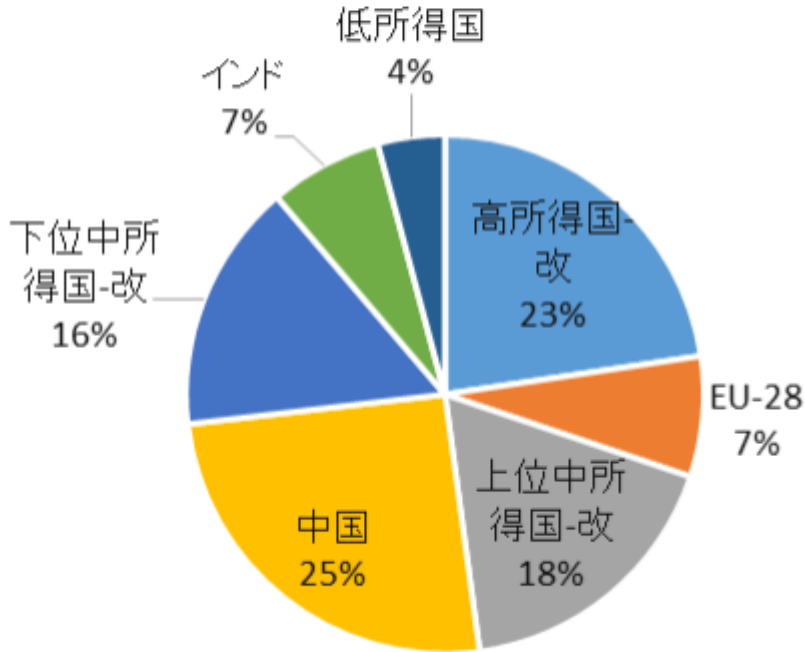


1850??????2022??????1.2????????????????????????????????2030????1.5????????????????????????1.5??  
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??GHG????????????????????????????????2050????????????????????GH  
 G????????????????????2060????????2070????????????????

?3????????????????????????GHG????????1/3????????????????1/3????????1/3????????????????  
 ?????????????????GHG????????????????????

図-3 所得分類別世界のGHG排出量比率  
 (2019年, LUCF含む)  
 出所: Climate Watchデータで作成



????????????GHG??GHG????????????  
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Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

????????SMR????

?? ?? · Saturday, December 2nd, 2023





mrdoomits/iStock

????SMR????????????

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??2010????????????????2011??  
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**??SMR ??????**

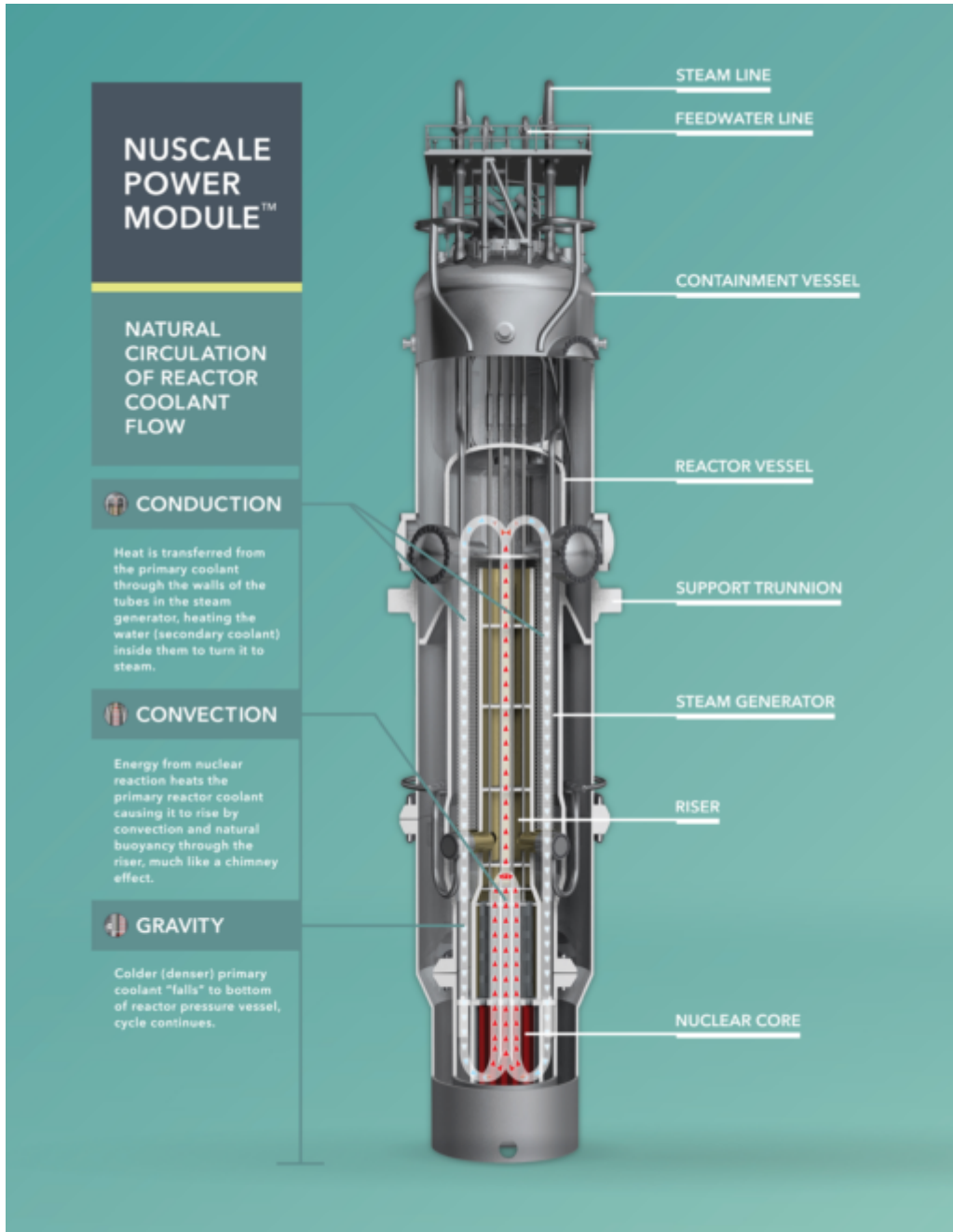
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**GX??????????????**

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???3????????????????????????????????????



**SMR????**

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NuScale??SMR??

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??80????????????

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**SMR**??  
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??10????????????????SMR????????????????????  
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????????????????NuScale??SMR????1?????????5?kW?????????????????7.7kW?1.5????????????  
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????NuScale??SMR????????????????????

**??SMR??????**

NuScale?SMR??  
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SMR????????????????????????????????40????????????1980????????????????????PRISM????????  
??4S????????

4S????????????????????472/2020????????????????????????????????2004????????????  
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????????????????????PBMR????????????1993????????????????  
??2010????????????  
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NuScale??SMR????????IHI????????2023?9????????????????

??SMR????????????????????????????????

NuScale??SMR????????????????????????????



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Posted in ???, ????????? | No Comments »

### ????????????????????

?? ?? ? - Thursday, November 30th, 2023



????????????? bluejayphoto/iStock

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11?15????????????2????????????2021????????????  
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??EV????????????????  
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016????????GDP?0.35????????????????????

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????21?12????????????????22????????21????????????????????????“????????????????”????  
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??100?????1.5????????????????1????  
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??CDU????????????  
??CDU????????????????????CDU????  
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??CO2????????  
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CDU??  
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Posted in ???, ?? | No Comments »

**COP28????????????????????????????????????**

?? ?? · Wednesday, November 29th, 2023



Darwel/iStock

COP28?11?30????????????UAE??  
????????????????????????????????????

????????????????????????????????1.5????????<sup>21</sup>????????????????2030????????????????CO2????????  
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????5????????G7????????????????

????2035????????????????????????????????1.5????????????????????????????????  
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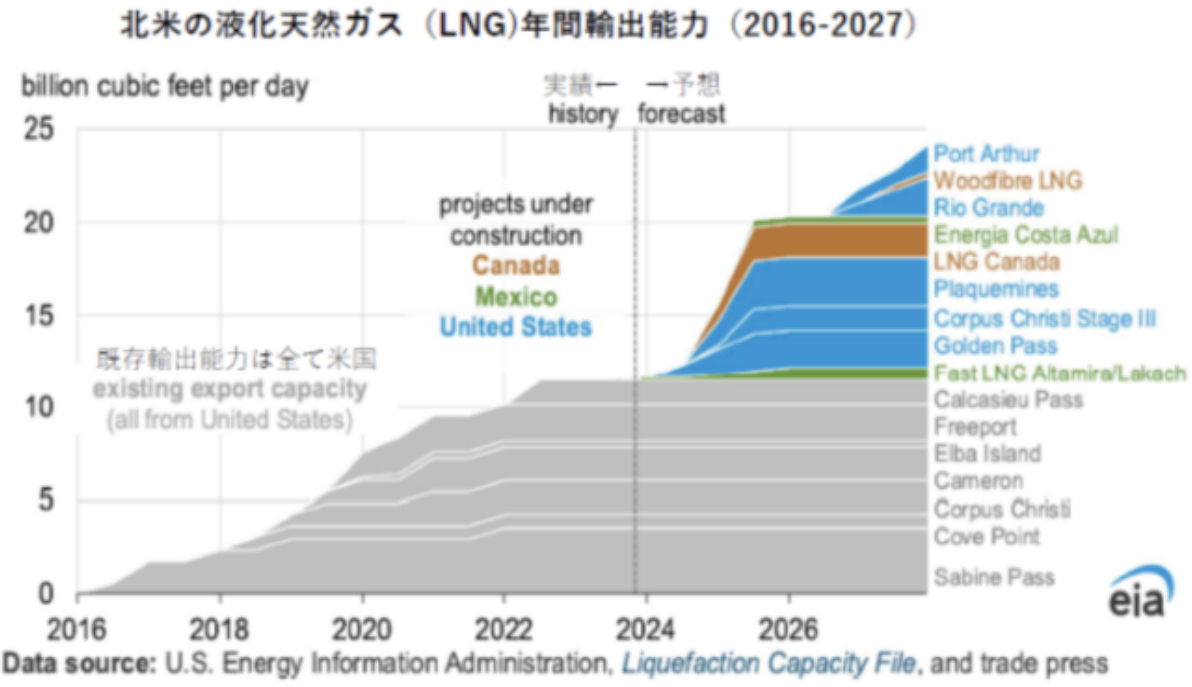
?????????11??EIA????????????????????????????????

11?2????????????<sup>22)</sup>??  
????????????2022?8?????1???23?7???1??????22?????3310????<sup>23)</sup>????????????  
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?????????????????1440?????51%?????????????1860?????6??  
?????????????300/???100?????????????????????????????20????????????????

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?EIA?11?13??????<sup>24)</sup>??2027?????LNG??????  
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?????????????????????????????????129?Bcf/?????????????????????11?Bcf/??????21?Bcf/?????????97?Bcf/??????  
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????2010??2018????????????????????  
????????????????????????LNG????????????????????2027????????????????????????????????2030????????????????????  
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??COP28?  
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?1??1.5????????????????  
??21(a)????????????????????????????1.5?????  
????????????????????????????1.5??COP26????????????????????????????????

?2?“EU sanctions on Russia’s coal increase U.S. coal exports to Europe”, Today in Energy, November 2, 2023, EIA

?3??1?????????

?4?“LNG export capacity from North America is likely to more than double through 2027”, Today in Energy, November 13, 2023, EIA

Posted in ?????????, ??, ????? | No Comments »

**????COP28? ????????????**

?? ? · Monday, November 27th, 2023



12?4??14??COP28????????COP6????????????????????????17????CO  
P????????????????????



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COP28????COP????2023?????14????????????????GST??1????????????????

GST??  
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?????2025??????Nationally Determined Contribution:  
NDC??

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COP28????GST????????????????????????????????

??5??G????????????????G????????1.5????2050????????????IPCC?6????????  
??2025????????2030??43????2035??65????????GST????????????

????????G????????????????????????????????2030????????2050????????????  
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????????GHG????2025????????IPCC?6????????????IPCC????????  
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????????2025????????????????NDC????????G????2035?65????????  
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????????????????Third World Network ?????????

11????????Third World Network ?????????



IPCC?6????????????2025????????2030??43??2030??60????????  
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GST???BASIC????????LMDC?Like Minded Developing Countries:  
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1.5????????

?1.5????????1.5????????1.5?2050????  
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????GST?IPCC?6????????1.5????2025????  
??2030??43??2034??60????????IPCC?6????????

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GST??  
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G20????????????????NDCs????????????????2030????????5.8?5.9????????  
????2020????????1000????????7?8????1000????????????1.5????????

????COP28??

?1??  
????????ADB?AFDB????????????????????????????????????

?2????????????????LDC????????????????????

?3????????????????????????????????liability????compensation????????  
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1000????????????2025????????????????????

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**UAE????????????**

??UAE?COP28?2030????????????2????????????????????  
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UAE????????????????????  
 COP28???????

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??GST??

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Posted in ??????????, ??, ????? | No Comments »

**CO2????????1.5????????????**  
 ?? ?? · Saturday, November 18th, 2023

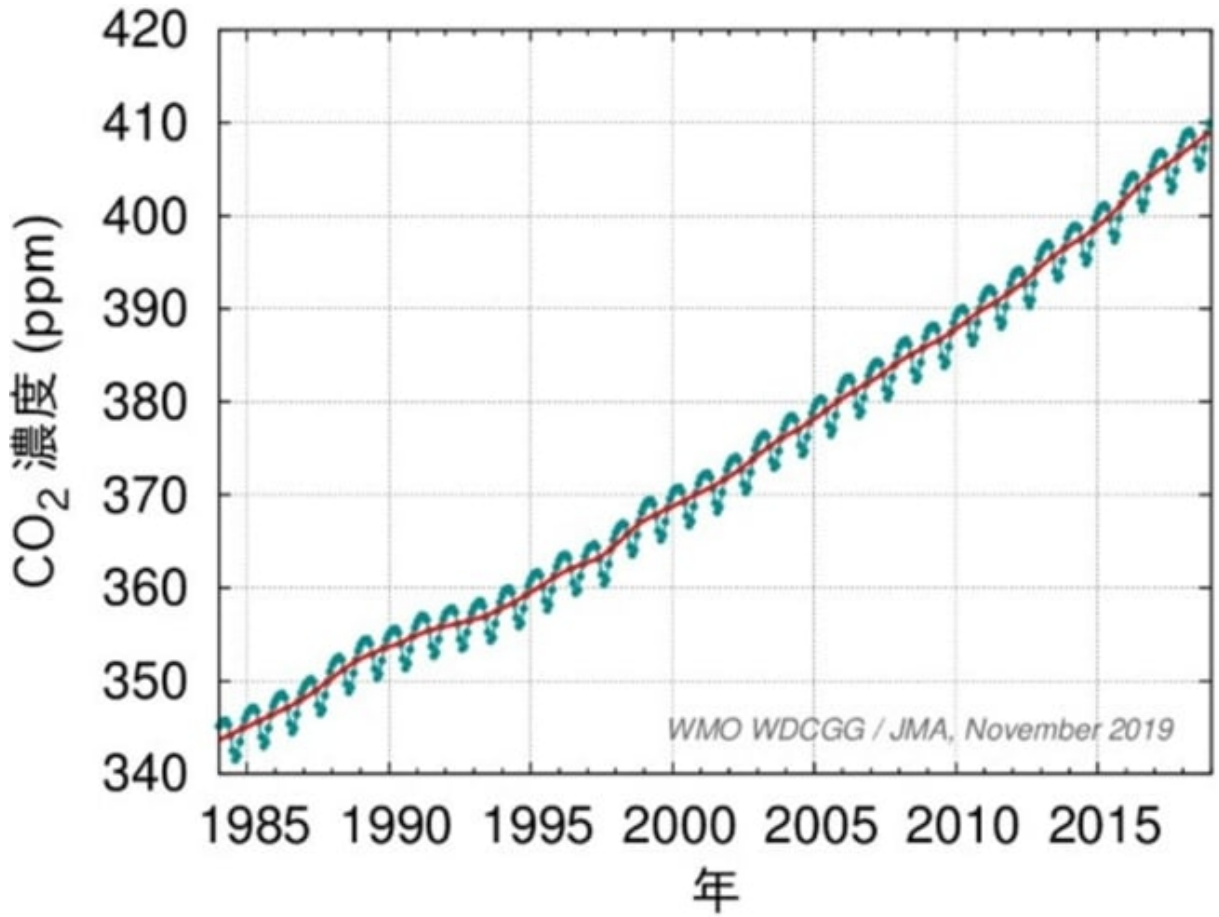


MR1805/iStock

CO<sub>2</sub>????????420ppm????????1850????280ppm?1.5????????????????

**???CO<sub>2</sub>????????1.5??????...????????????????????????????**

??CO<sub>2</sub>??  
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????CO2????40????2ppm????  
 ???HP??

?????1.5????????????????

???????280ppm????????

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??1850????????????1????????????????????????????????????

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??1850??280ppm??

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??????RCP8.5????CO2????????????

????????????RCP6.0????????????1.5??630ppm????2090????

CO2????????????????????????????????1????????420ppm?1.5??630ppm????420ppm?28

0ppm????560ppm????????????????????CO2??  
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????????150??1????????????CO2????????????????2090????????????1????????70????????1????????????  
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Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

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?? ?? · Sunday, November 5th, 2023



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<https://agora-web.jp/archives/230217005900.html>

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Posted in ????????????, ??? | No Comments »

# ????3?CO2??????

?? ?? · Friday, November 3rd, 2023

## ??????????8????????????

????????????23????????????????????????????????530????8????????????

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????????CEO?23??

??2022?9????????????  
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??3????????????CEO????  
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pcess609/iStock

???3?????1?2?????????????????????????????

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???CO2????????????????????????????????

?????????????3????????????????????????2030????????2050????????????????????????????????????

??????CO2????????????????CO2??

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???CO2??

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???3????????????????????????????????

?????????????????CDP?TCFD????????????????

?????????SEC??

???3??

???CO2????????????????CO2????????????????????????????????

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?????3????????????CO2??CO2????????

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??????3CO2??

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Posted in ??????????, ??, ????? | No Comments »

## ????????????????300????????????????

?? ?? · Thursday, November 2nd, 2023



PhonlamaiPhoto/iStock

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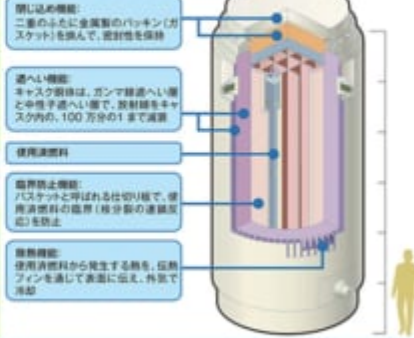
中間貯蔵施設の概要

● 中間貯蔵施設は、原子力発電所で使用した燃料(使用済燃料)を金属キャスクと呼ばれる頑丈な専用容器に入れて、再処理工場へ搬出するまでの間、安全に保管する施設です。

イメージ図



【金属キャスク】

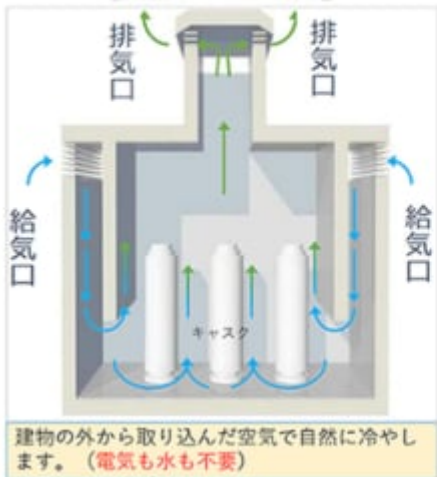


施設に持ち込む前に、発電所内で頑丈な金属の容器に入れて二重のふたで密封します。(輸送時は、さらに3つ目のふたと緩衝体も装着します) 密封された状態のまま搬入、保管、搬出され、施設内で燃料を取り出すことはありません。

出典:日本原子力文化財団「原子力・エネルギー図鑑」

- 水や電気を使わず、外気による自然空冷により使用済燃料から発生する熱を除去するため、設備自体は非常にシンプルです。
- 施設内では、使用済燃料を取り出したり入れ替えたりすることもなく、建物内に置いて保管する形になります。

【建屋内の空気の流れ】



【東海第二発電所での貯蔵風景】



金属キャスクに備わった安全機能により、触られるほど近づいても全く問題ないくらいまで放射線量は低くなります。また、施設では金属キャスクの温度・圧力を常時監視します。(東海第二発電所の乾式貯蔵施設は、2001年より運用開始しており、これまでにトラブルもなく、20年以上の貯蔵実績があります) 撮影提供:日本原子力発電株式会社

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