



CO2 concentration is heavily saturated

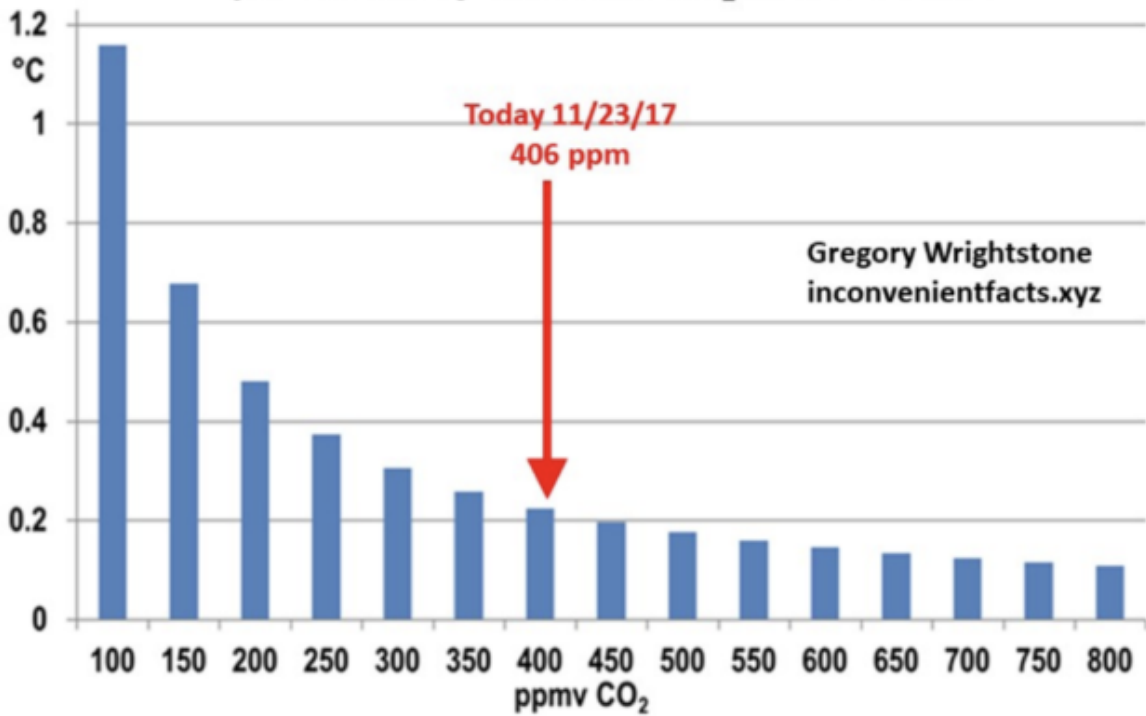
40 Gt CO2 concentration is heavily saturated

CO2 concentration is heavily saturated

CO2 "heavily saturated"

CO2 50 ppm = saturation CO2 "heavily saturated"

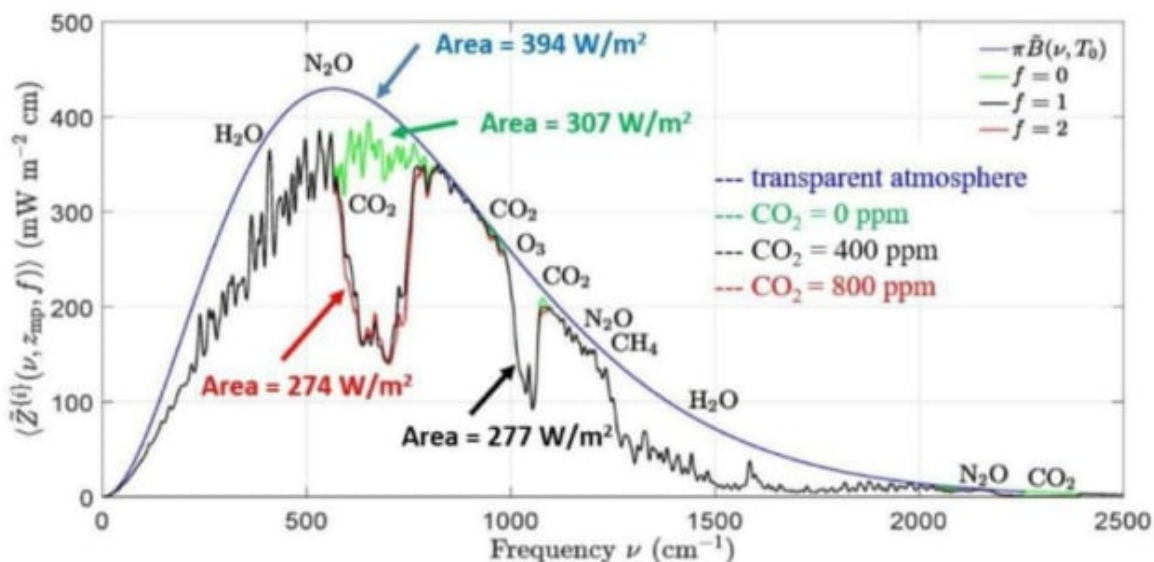
Figure I-3: Less global warming for each additional 50 parts-per-million-by-volume of CO2 concentration



Gregory Wrightstone inconvenientfacts.xyz

CO2 800 ppm concentration is heavily saturated

CO2, N2O, O3, CH4 concentration is heavily saturated W/m2 @ transparent atmosphere



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 400ppm????????394W/m2????277W/m2????????????????????????????????277/394  
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Luisa Trescher Photos/iStock

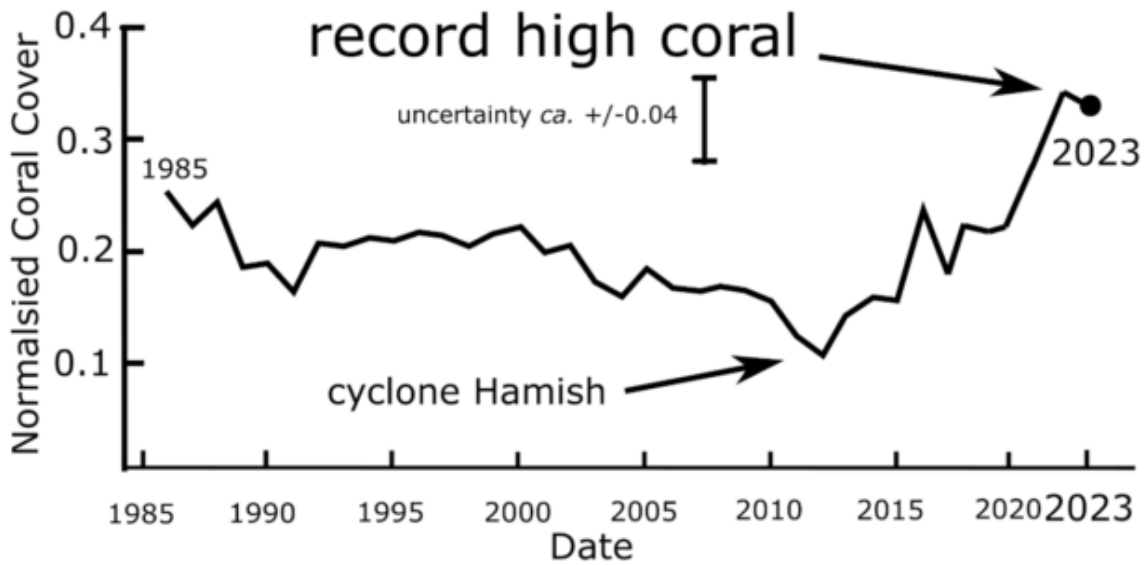


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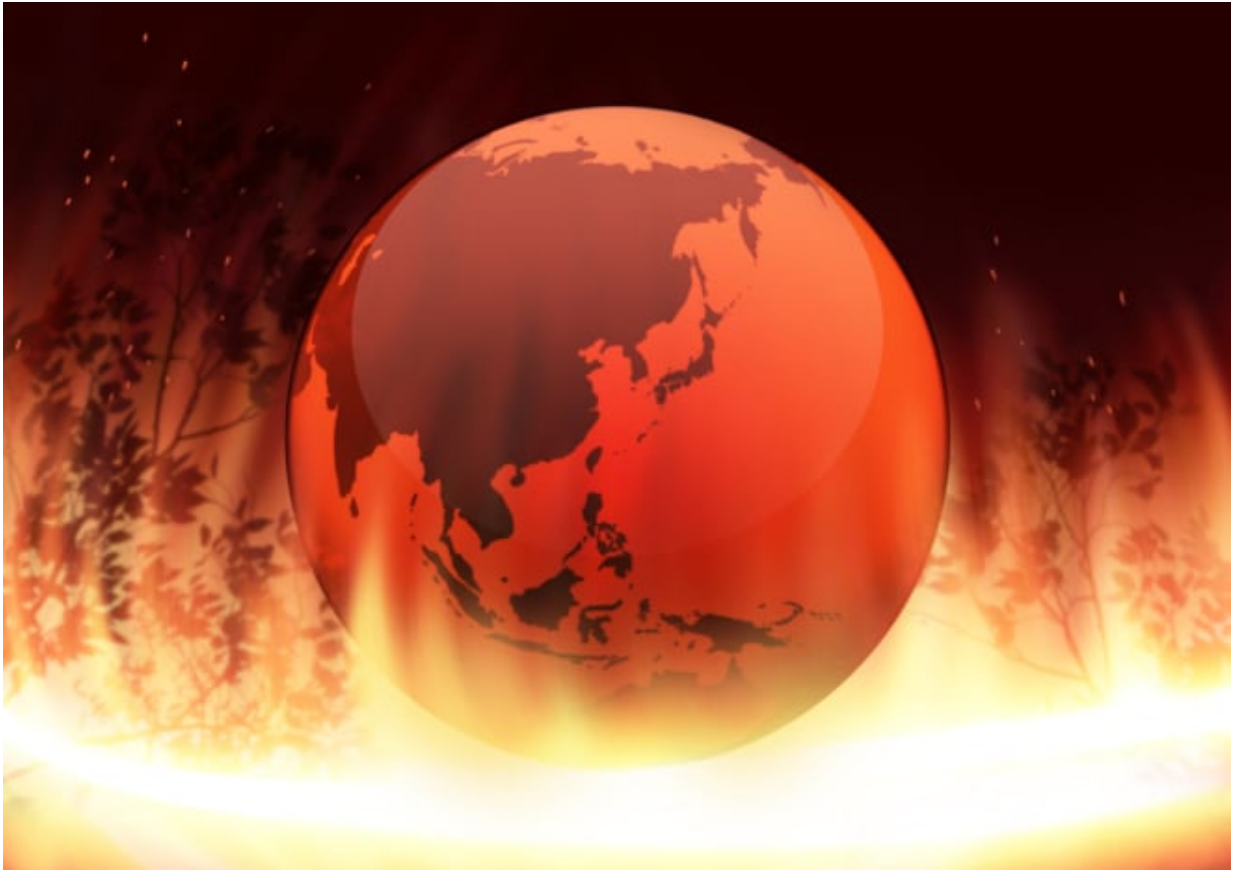
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?? ?? · Thursday, August 17th, 2023



Tr6/iStock

global warming global boiling

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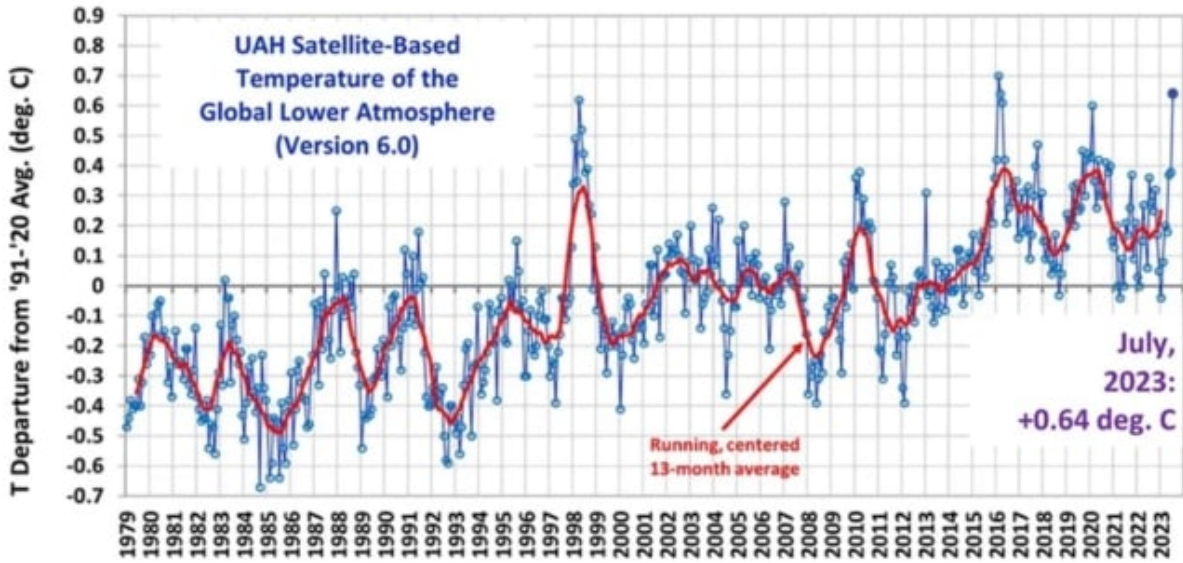
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Climate Etc.

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Climate Etc.

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?? ? · Saturday, August 5th, 2023



nidwlv/iStock

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S. Matsuda?“ Validity of Bio-Ethanol as a Countermeasure against Global Warming”, J. Environ. Inf. Sci. , Vol.37, No.5, pp.1-6 (2009.3)?

CO2

CO2  
CO2  
2-09  
p.55  
Table 2?

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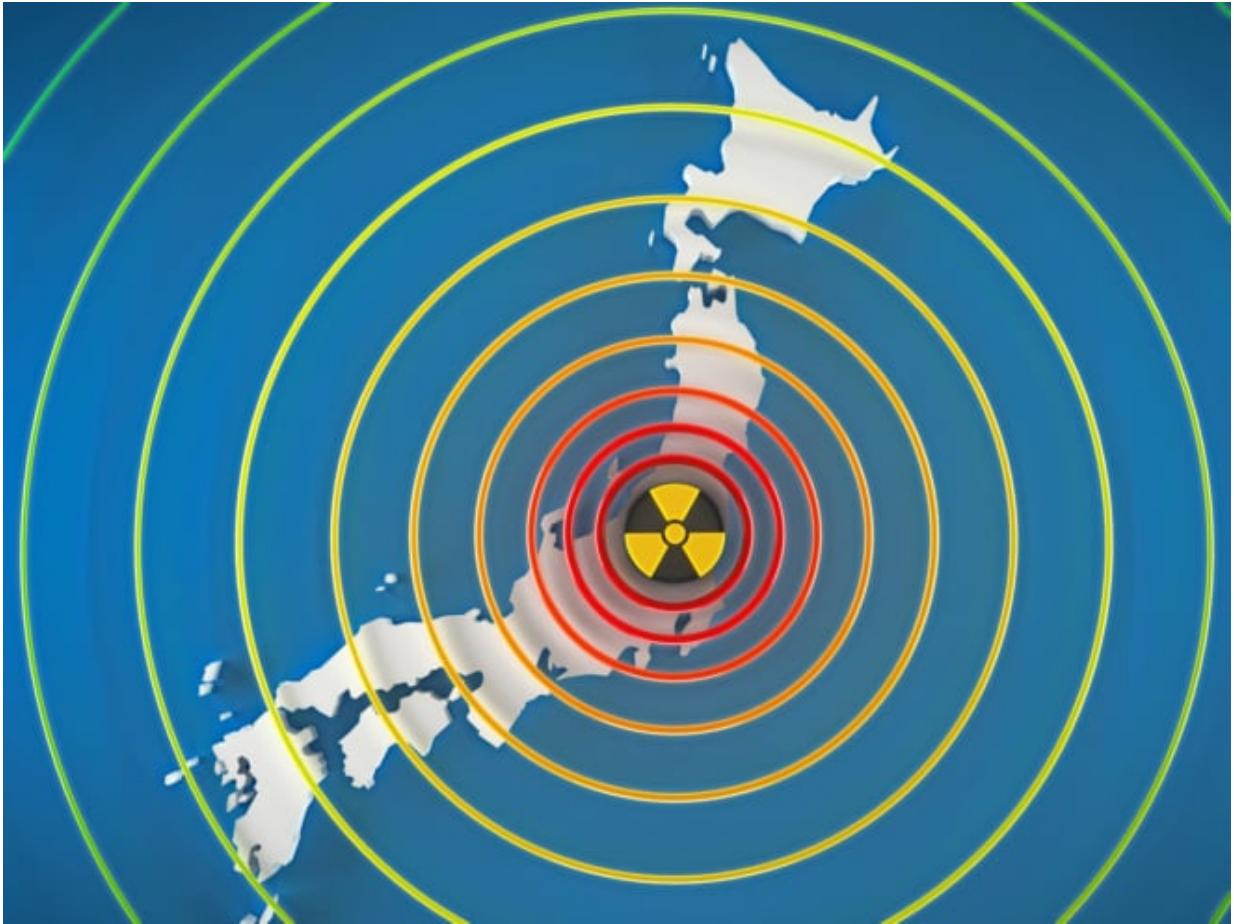
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?? ?? · Thursday, August 3rd, 2023





adventr/iStock

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← ツイート

村本大輔(ウーマンラッシュアワー)  
@WRHMURAMOTO

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事故があった時、地元の人だけじゃなく日本中が被爆しますように

**NHKニュース** @nhk\_news · 7月28日  
福井県にある関西電力の高浜原子力発電所1号機が、28日午後、原子炉を起動し、12年ぶりに再稼働します  
[www3.nhk.or.jp/news/html/2023...](http://www3.nhk.or.jp/news/html/2023...)  
#nhk\_video



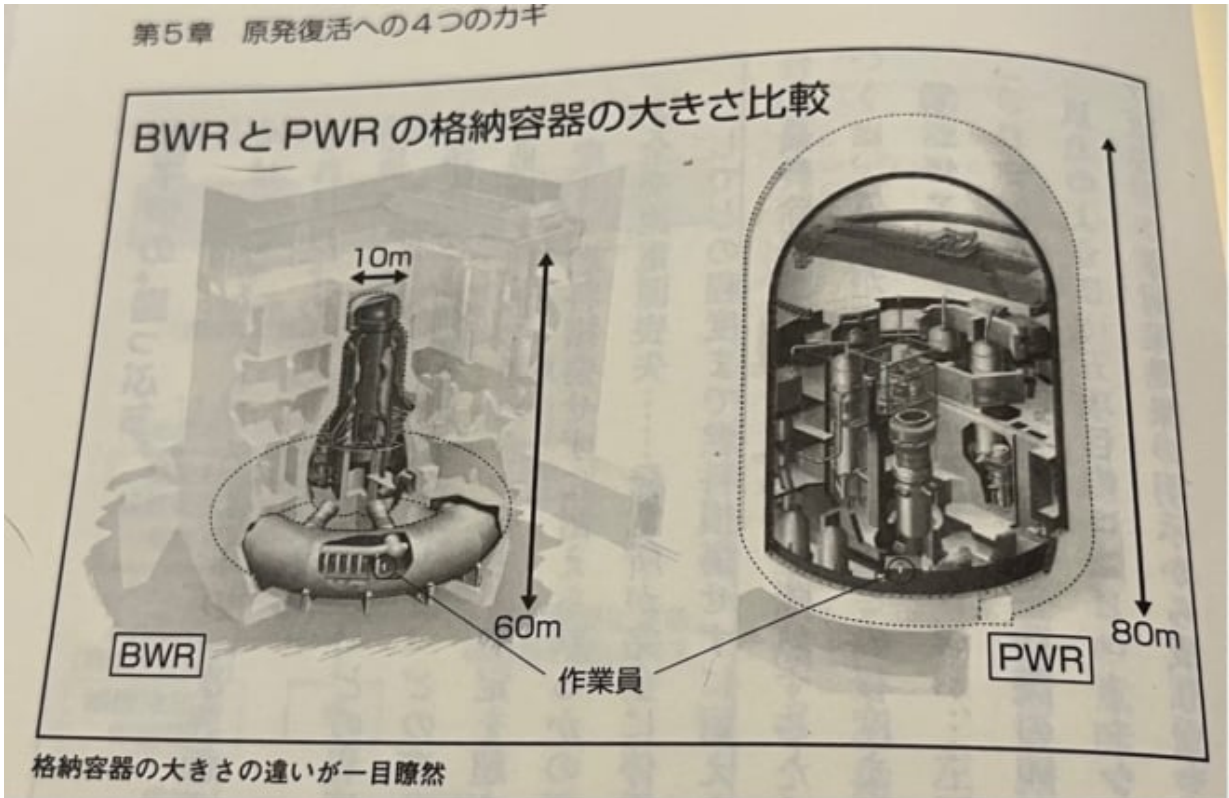
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©? japan.cnet.com

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bluejayphoto/iStock

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Posted in ???, ??, ????? | No Comments »

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?? ? · Monday, July 31st, 2023

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1.5°C COP 2050

G7

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G7 G20

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2030

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150GW TW

COP27

G20 COP28

UAE

- 2030
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G20

G20 1.5°C by or around mid century

1.5°C

Posted in ... | No Comments »



AR6 COP26 1.5 IPCC 2014 5  
AR5 2021 1.5

2 1.5 2 2 67 1.5 5  
0 1.5

1.5 2 1.5 1.5 5  
1.5 2 1.5

1.5 2 67  
IPCC 1.5

AR 6-  
SPM GHG

1.5 2019 500 CO<sub>2</sub>e 1150  
21

2020 50 GHG 1.5 10 23 7

IPCC 1.5 2 0.5  
650

AR 6-  
SPM Table SPM.1 2050 2019 64 2030  
21 2070 Table

SPM.1 1.5 2030 43 2050 84

1.5 1.5 50 1.5  
0.2 0.3

AR6 1.5 1.7 1.8 1.5  
500 500 1.5 1150 2 825  
825 GHG 1.5

AR6 1.5

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AR6-SPM?C.2.4

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AR6-SPM?C.2.4  
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1.5 30?43?50?84 AR6-SPM?C.2.5



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?3?AR6.SPM?C.2.4?“Even without accounting for all the benefits of avoiding potential damages the global economic and social benefit of limiting global warming to 2°C exceeds the cost of mitigation in most of the assessed literature” (medium confidence)

?4?AR6-SMP P26 ??50?“The evidence is too limited to make a similar robust conclusion for limiting warming to 1.5°C. Limiting global warming to 1.5°C instead of 2°C would increase the costs of mitigation, but also increase the benefits in terms of reduced impacts and related risks, and reduced adaptation needs.”

?5?AR6.SPM C.2.5: “Ambitious mitigation pathways imply large and sometimes disruptive changes in existing economic structures, with significant distributional consequences within and between countries.”

?6?AR6-SPM E.1.3: “Strengthened and coordinated near-term actions in cost-effective modelled global pathways that limit warming to 2°C (>67%) or lower, reduce the overall risks to the feasibility of the system transitions, compared to modelled pathways with relatively delayed or uncoordinated action.”

Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

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?? ? · Saturday, July 29th, 2023





Posted in [???, ?????](#) | No Comments »

## ?????CO2????????????????????

?? ?? · Thursday, July 27th, 2023



JaCZhou/iStock

????CO2????????????????2023?7?4??Enrico Mariutti????????????????????????????????The Dirty Secret of the Solar Industry???

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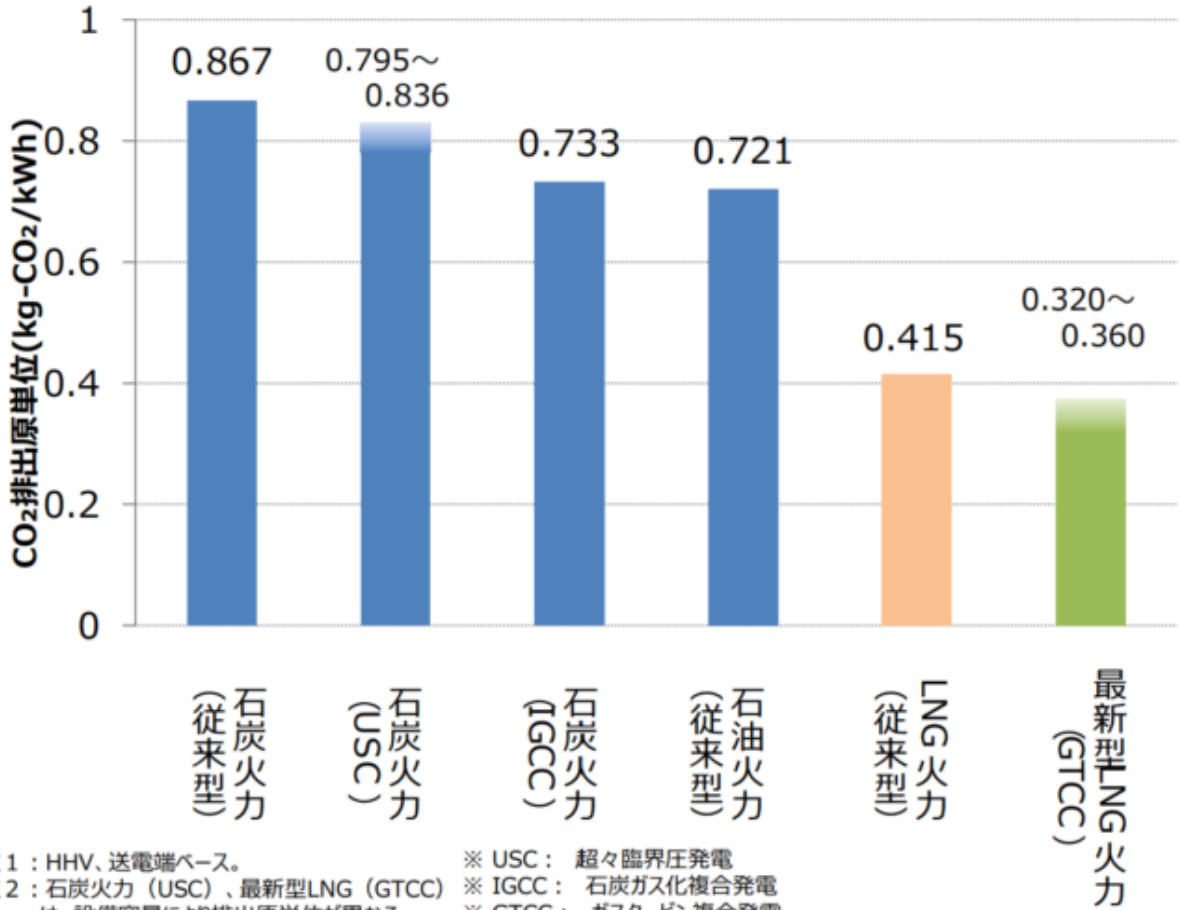
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CO2 9

1kWh 245 CO2 2022 LNG CO2 1kWh 320 360



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CO2

Vertical text block containing multiple lines of placeholder text.

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?? ?? · Friday, July 21st, 2023

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jetcityimage/iStock

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?? ?? · Wednesday, July 19th, 2023



Max Lirnyk/iStock

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**Electric Vehicles for Everyone? The Impossible Dream**??

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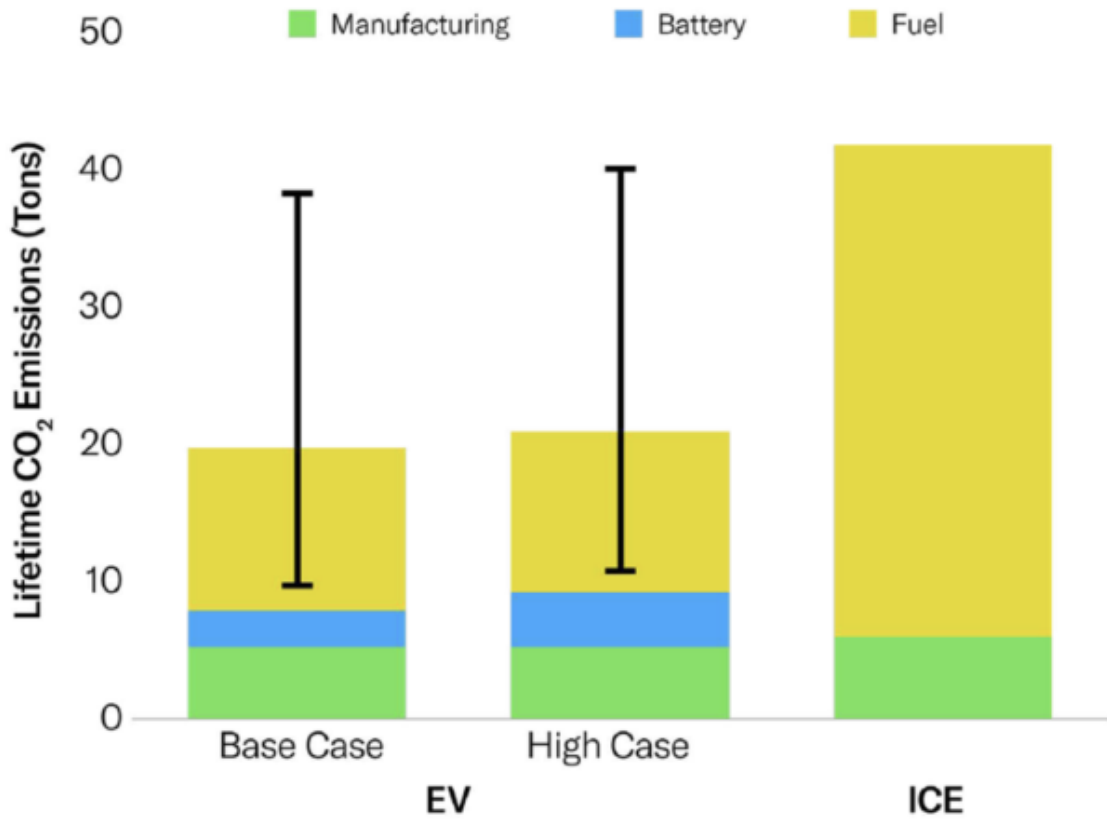
?????2??????CO2????????EV????CO2????????????????????

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??BEV????ICE????????????CO2????????????????

Figure 3

Estimated Life-Cycle Emissions for EVs vs. ICE Cars, per IEA



Source: IEA, "The Role of Critical Minerals in Clean Energy Transitions"

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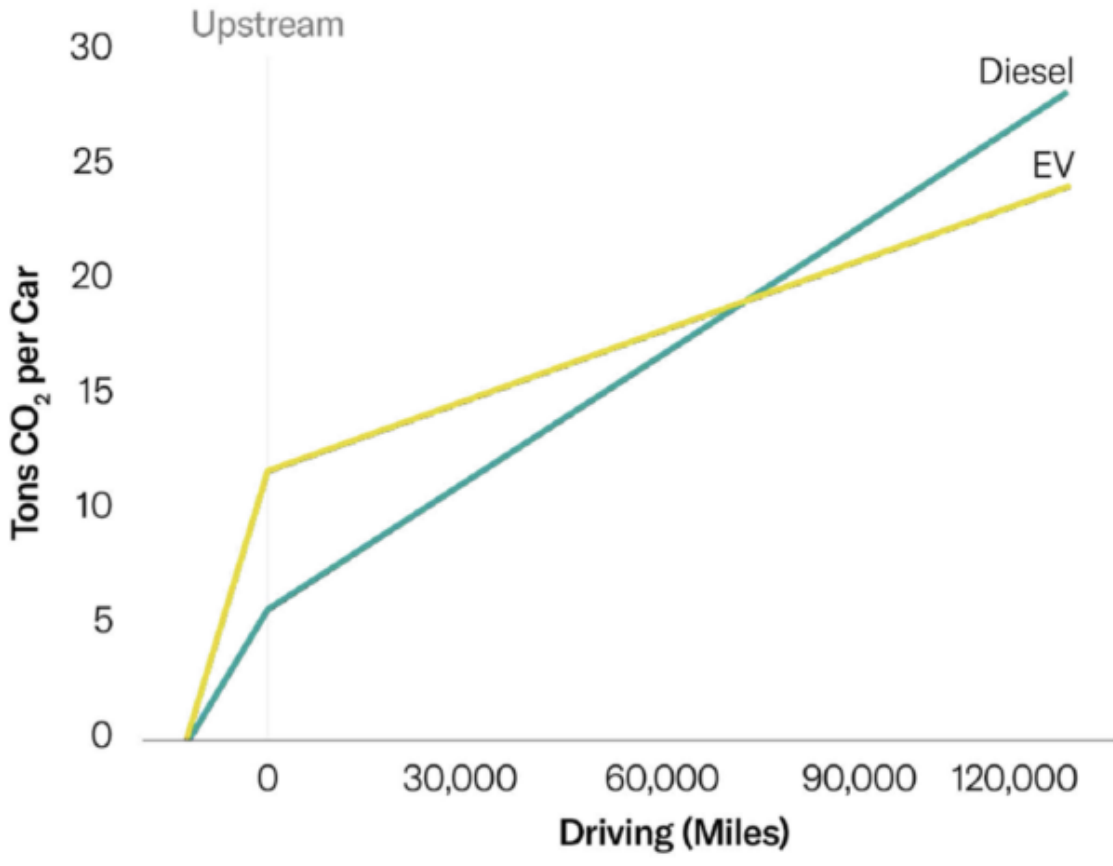
????IEA??  
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Figure 4

Life-Cycle Emissions: Volkswagen EV vs. Diesel



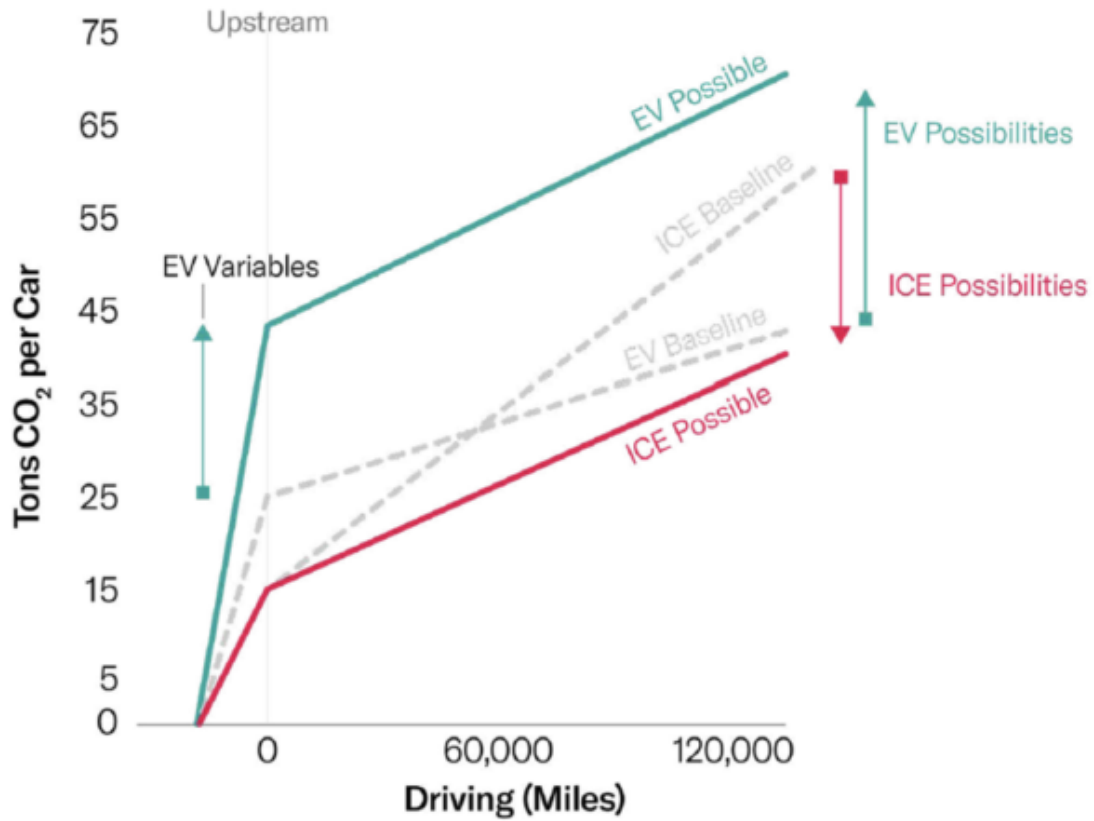
Source: Maciej Neugebauer, Adam Żebrowski, and Ogulcan Esmer, "Cumulative Emissions of CO<sub>2</sub> for Electric and Combustion Cars: A Case Study on Specific Models," *Energies*, Apr. 6, 2022

????????????????EV????????????????EV????CO2????????????????????????????????ICE????????????  
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?EV???ICE???CO2?????????????????????????????????

Figure 6

EV vs. ICE CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions: Scenarios with Known Unknowns



Source: Author's calculations from multiple data sources in this report; see Appendix

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CO<sub>2</sub>?????????1????????????????? EV??ICE????????????????????????????????????

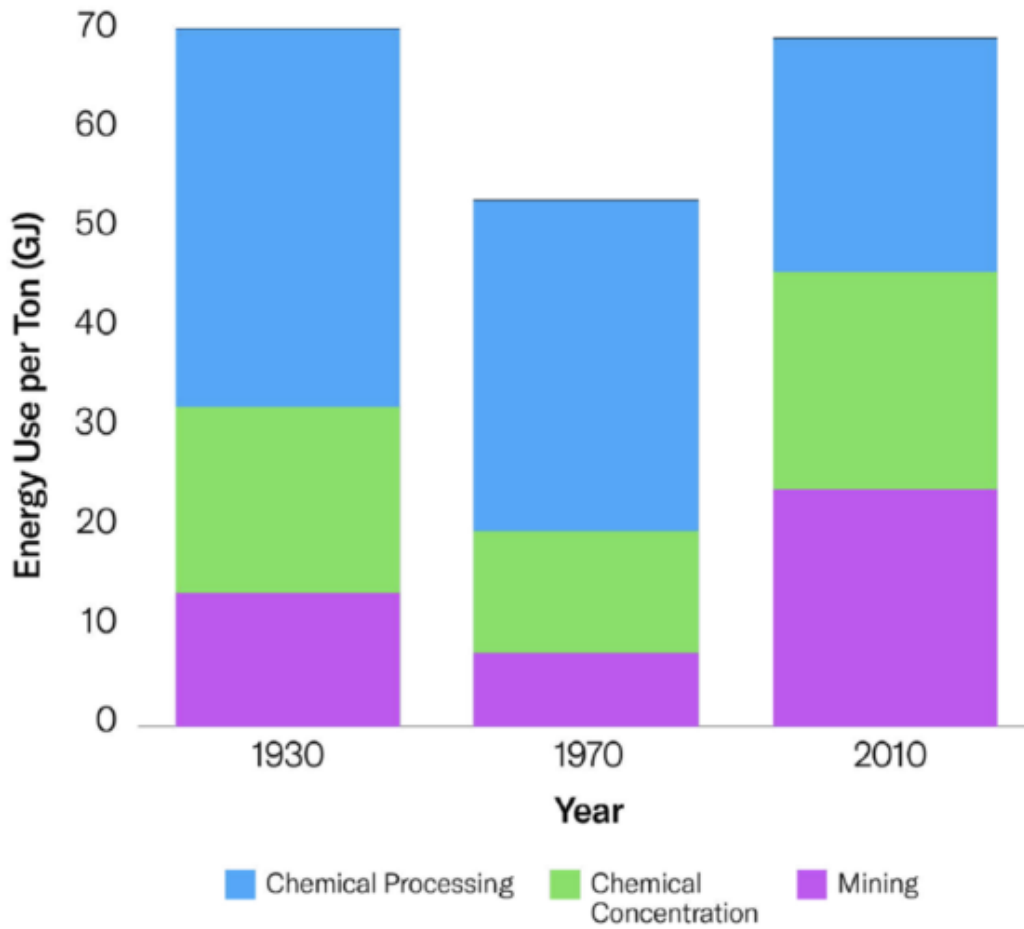
??1?????????????????????EV??

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Figure 10

### Copper Production: Technology Trends in Energy Use per Ton



Source: Nadine Rötzer and Mario Schmidt, "Historical, Current, and Future Energy Demand from Global Copper Production and Its Impact on Climate Change," *Resources* 9, no. 4 (April 2020)

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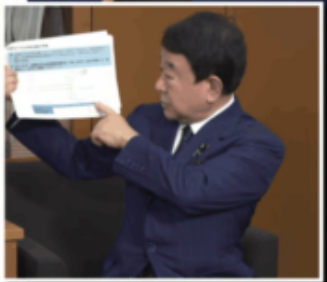
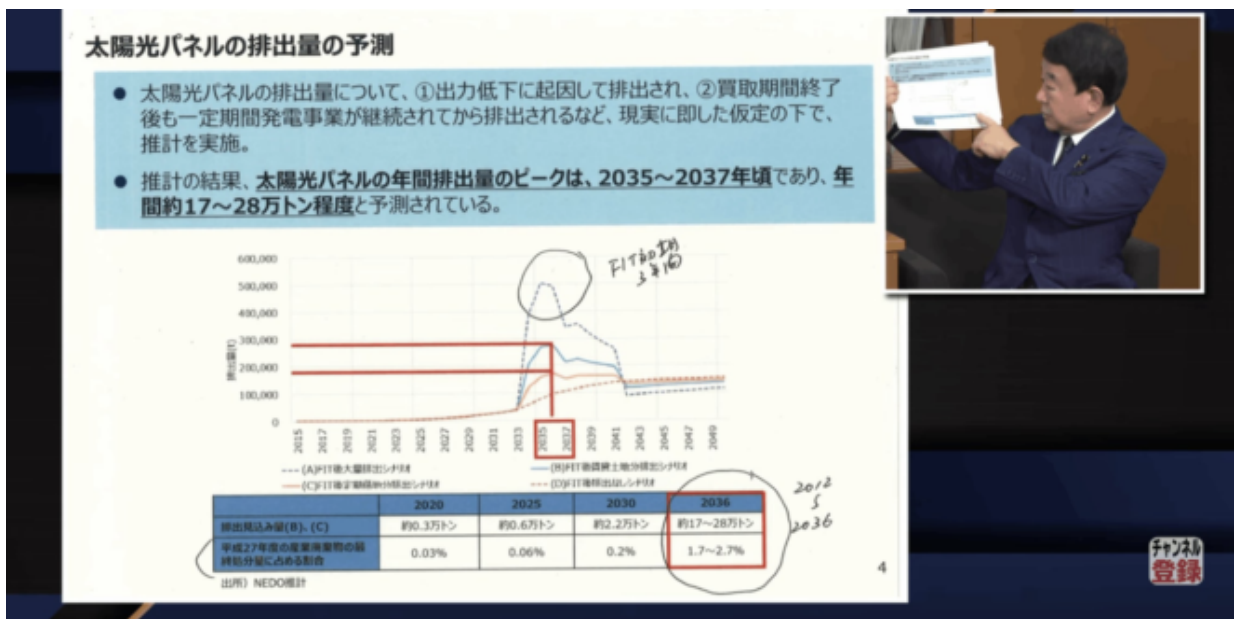
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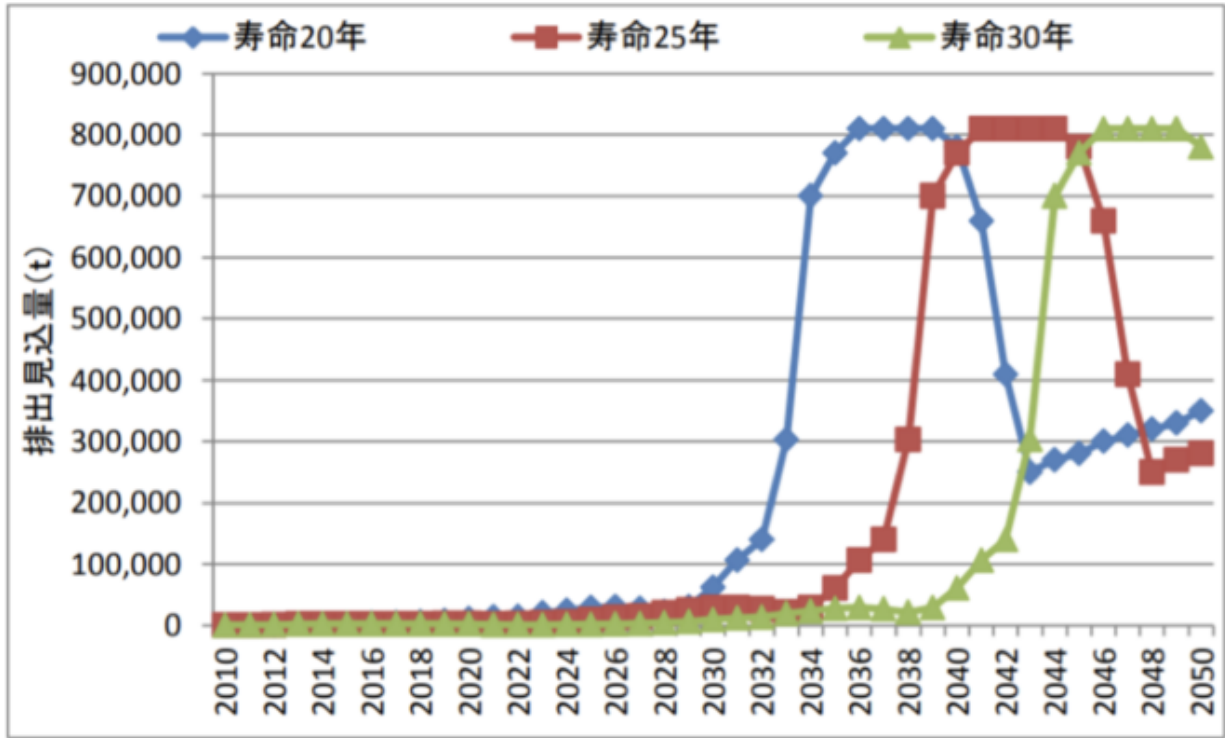


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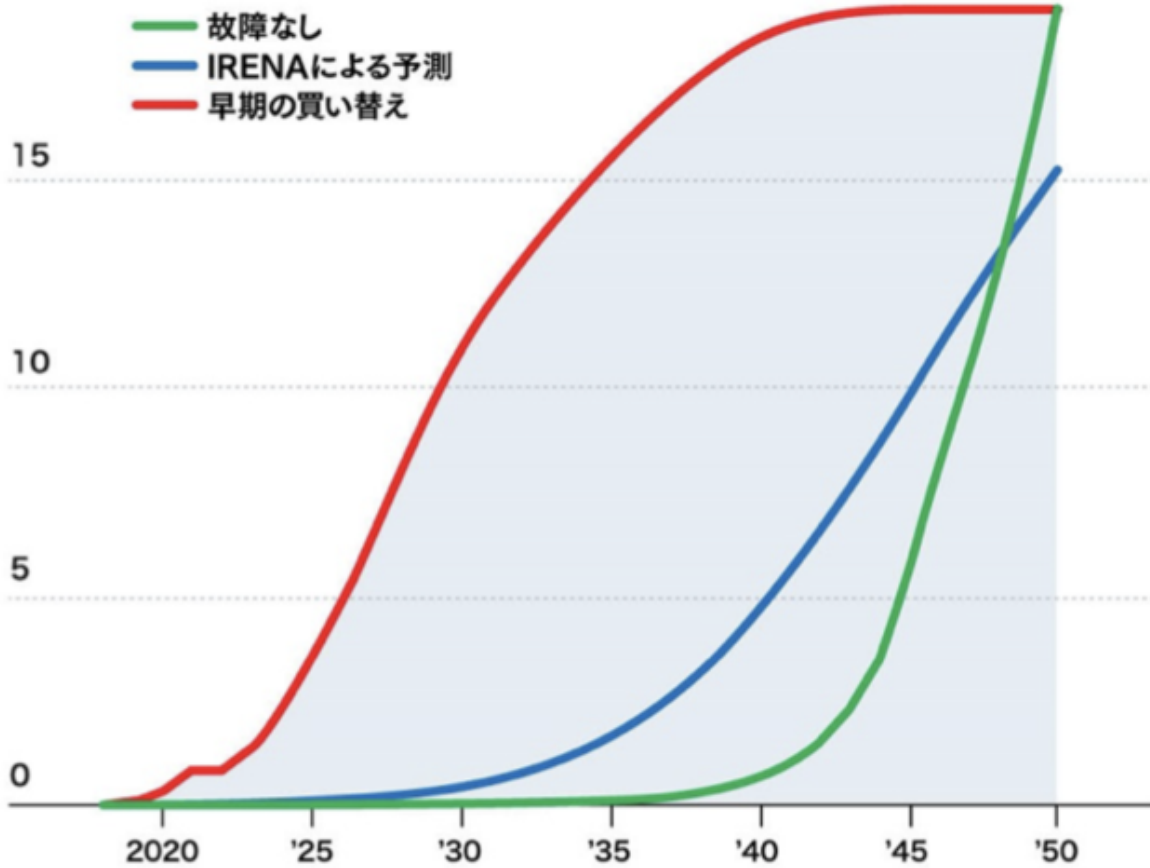
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### 廃棄物の累計 (発電容量ベース)

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Posted in ??????????, ??? | [No Comments](#) »

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?? ?? · Tuesday, July 4th, 2023





xijian/iStock

??IEA????????????Net Zero Scenario, NZE????????????

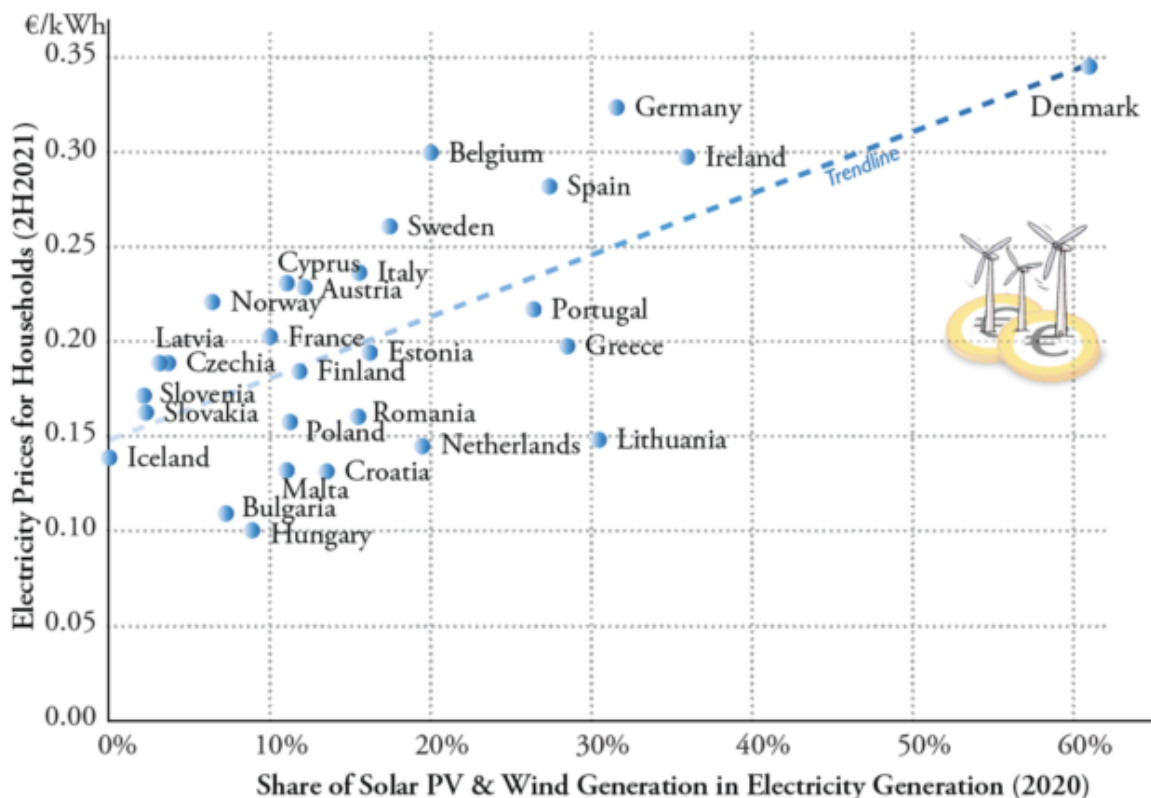
**A Critical Assessment of the IEA’s Net Zero Scenario, ESG, and the Cessation of Investment in New Oil and Gas Fields.**

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Figure 46: Solar and Wind Penetration and Electricity Prices in Europe

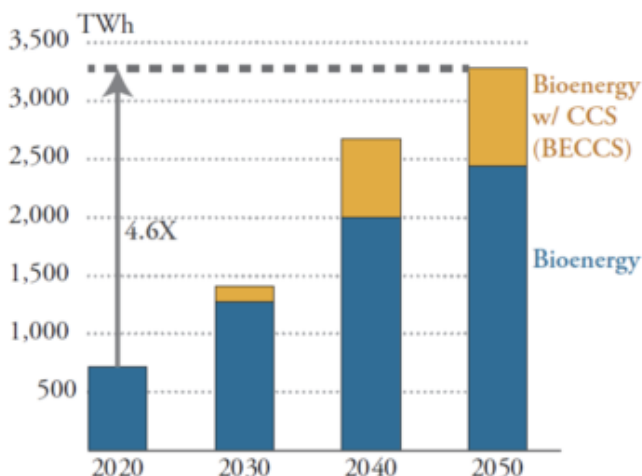


Source: Energy Policy Research, Eurostat, IEA

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IEA?NZE??2050??  
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Figure 23. Bioenergy for Electricity Generation in NZE



Source: IEA, Net Zero by 2050 (2021)

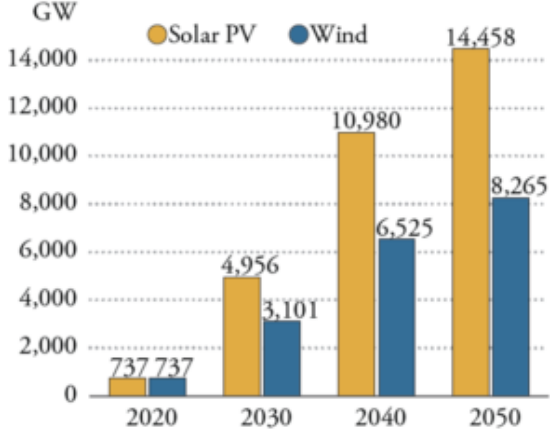
Figure 24. Global Land Requirements for Bioenergy for Electricity Generation in NZE



Source: Energy Policy Research. Land requirement calculations made using FreeingEnergy.

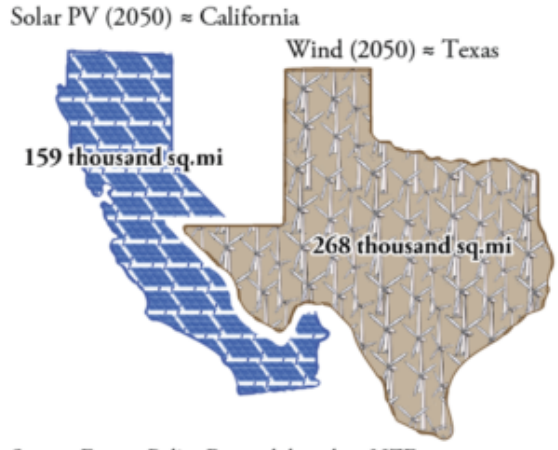
Batt Odgerel, Lucian Pugliaresi, Michael Lynch 38

Figure 25. Global Solar and Wind Capacity in NZE



Source: IEA, Net Zero by 2050 (2021)

Figure 26. Global Land Requirements for Solar/ Wind Farms in NZE



Source: Energy Policy Research based on NZE  
Assumes sufficient/optimal grid infrastructure (transmission, storage) and current rate of efficiency

	万 km2	日本=1
メキシコ	197	5.2
フランス	55	1.5
カリフォルニア	42	1.1
テキサス	70	1.8
日本	38	1.0

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# ????????COP28????????????????????

?? ? · Monday, July 3rd, 2023



CHUYN/iStock

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- 2025?????GHG?????2050?????10?????  
?????IPCC?????2030?43%?2035?60%?????
- 2030?NDC?????GHG?????LTS?1.5?????2050?????  
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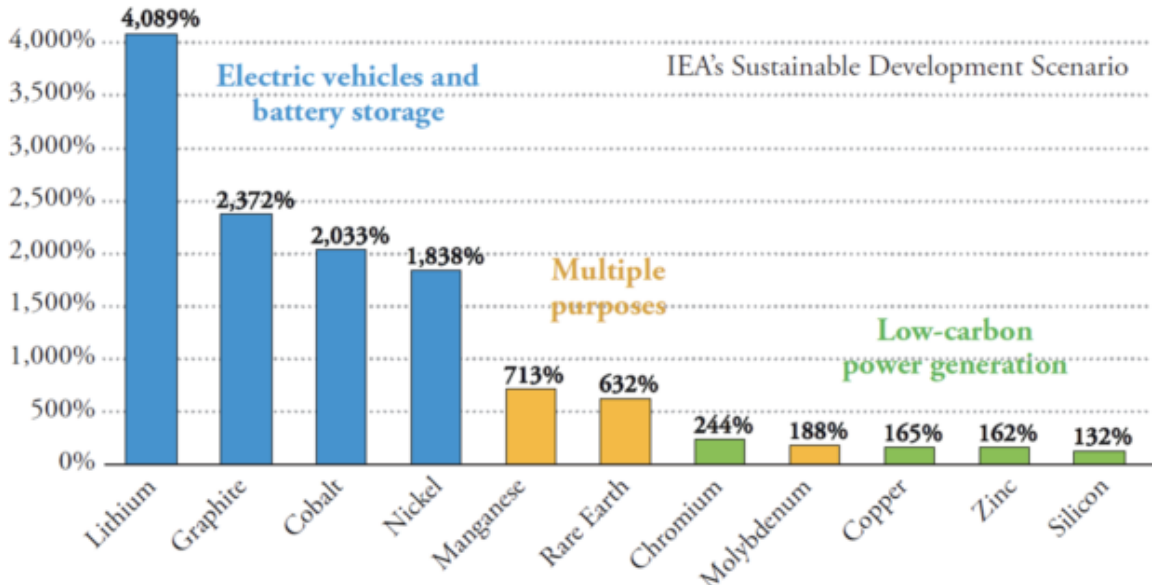
IPCC?6?????IPCC?????2025?????2030?43?2035?6  
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- IPCC?6?????3?????2,425?????1,202?????  
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Figure 33. Required Growth of Critical Mineral Supply (IEA's SDS scenario, 2020–40)



Source: Energy Policy Research, IEA, *The Role of Critical Minerals in Clean Energy Transitions* (2021)

EV??60kWh????????????????????????????????  
 150??200????????????????????

Table 13. Battery Chemistry by Content, Kg (60 kWh Lithium-Ion)

Mineral/Metal	NMC811	NMC523	NMC622	NCA+	LFP
Lithium	5	7	6	6	6
Cobalt	5	11	11	2	0
Nickel	39	28	32	43	0
Manganese	5	16	10	0	0
Graphite	45	53	50	44	66
Aluminum	30	35	33	30	44
Copper	20	20	19	17	26
Steel	20	20	19	17	26
Iron	0	0	0	0	41

NMC811 Nickel (80%) Manganese (10%) Cobalt (10%) NCA+ Nickel Cobalt Aluminum Oxide  
 NMC523 Nickel (50%) Manganese (20%) Cobalt (30%) LFP Lithium iron phosphate  
 NMC622 Nickel (60%) Manganese (20%) Cobalt (20%)

Source: Bhutada, G. VC Elements

EV??7000????????????????  
 100????????????????????EV????????????????????





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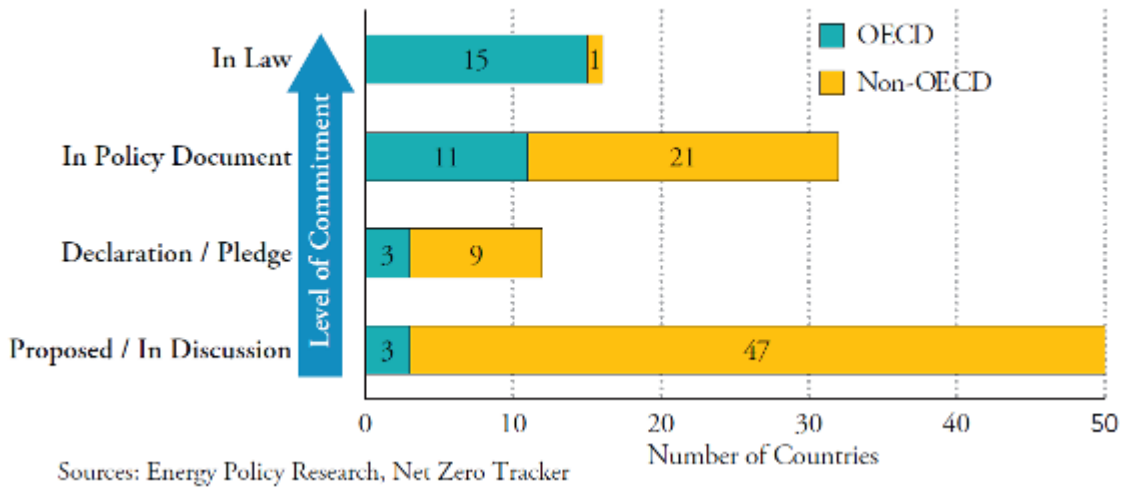
A Mokhtari/iStock

IAE Net Zero Scenario, NZE

### A Critical Assessment of the IEA’s Net Zero Scenario, ESG, and the Cessation of Investment in New Oil and Gas Fields.

OECD 2050

Figure 49. Two-Speed Transition: Net Zero by 2050 Level of Commitment

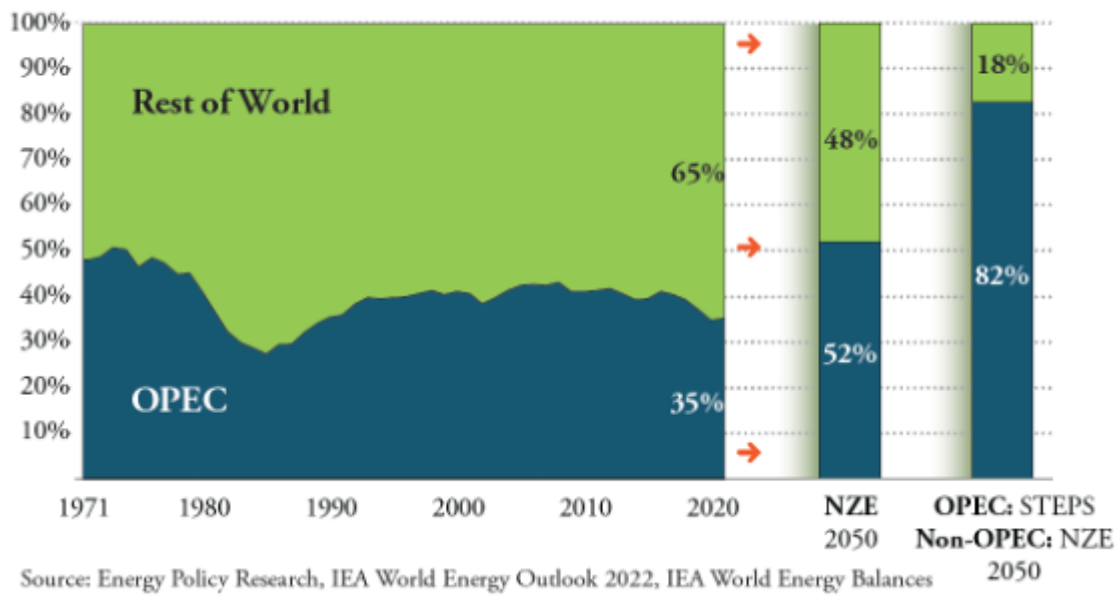


IEA NZE OPEC 35% 52% 1973

NZE OPE

OPEC NZE OPEC NZE STEPS OPEC 82%

Figure 17. OPEC Share of Global Oil Production

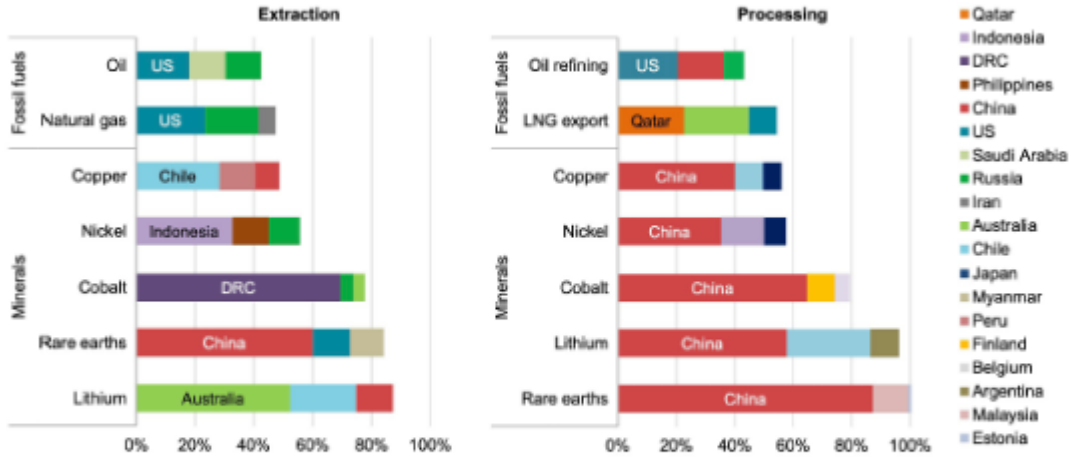


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Figure 18. Share of Top Three Producing Countries in Production of Selected Minerals and Fossil Fuels, 2019



Source: IEA, The Role of Critical Minerals in Clean Energy Transitions (2021)

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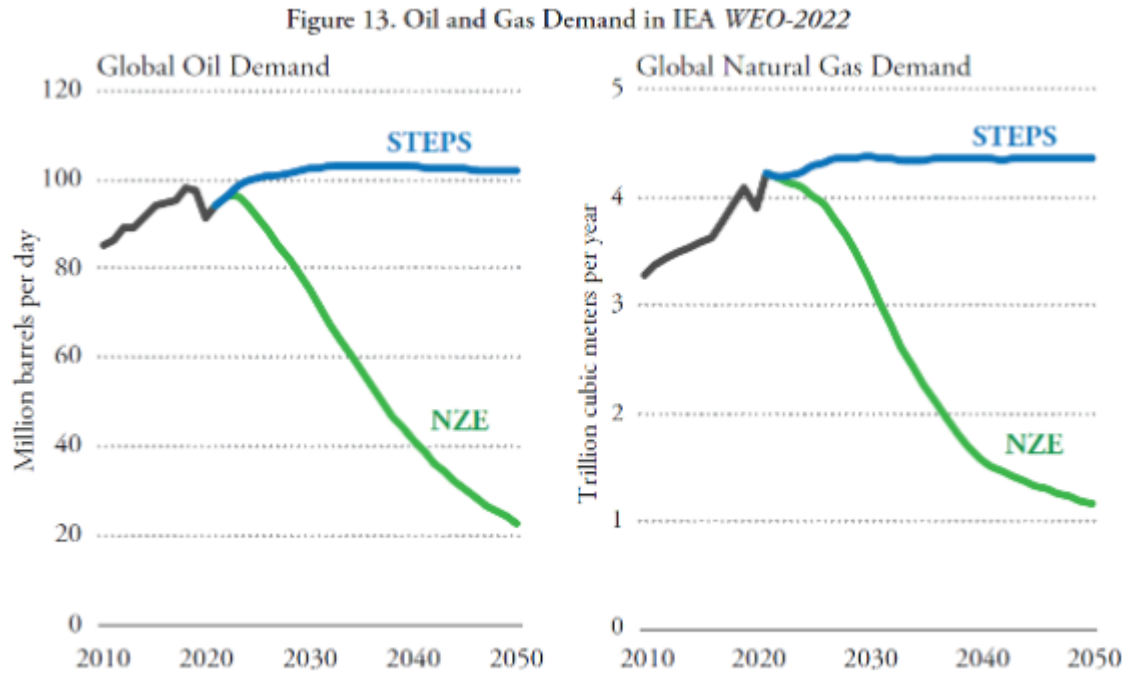


????????IEA????????Net Zero Scenario, NZE????????

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**A Critical Assessment of the IEA’s Net Zero Scenario, ESG, and the Cessation of Investment in New Oil and Gas Fields.**

????????????????NZE??2050????CO2????????????STEPS????????????  
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Source: Data from IEA, *World Energy Outlook* (2022) & *Outlooks for gas markets and investment* (2023). The data derived and estimated from graphs in the *WEO-2022* and the IEA’s gas report for the G7, as the IEA’s data tables only show scenario data for 2030 and 2050.

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Rawf8/iStock

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feellife/iStock

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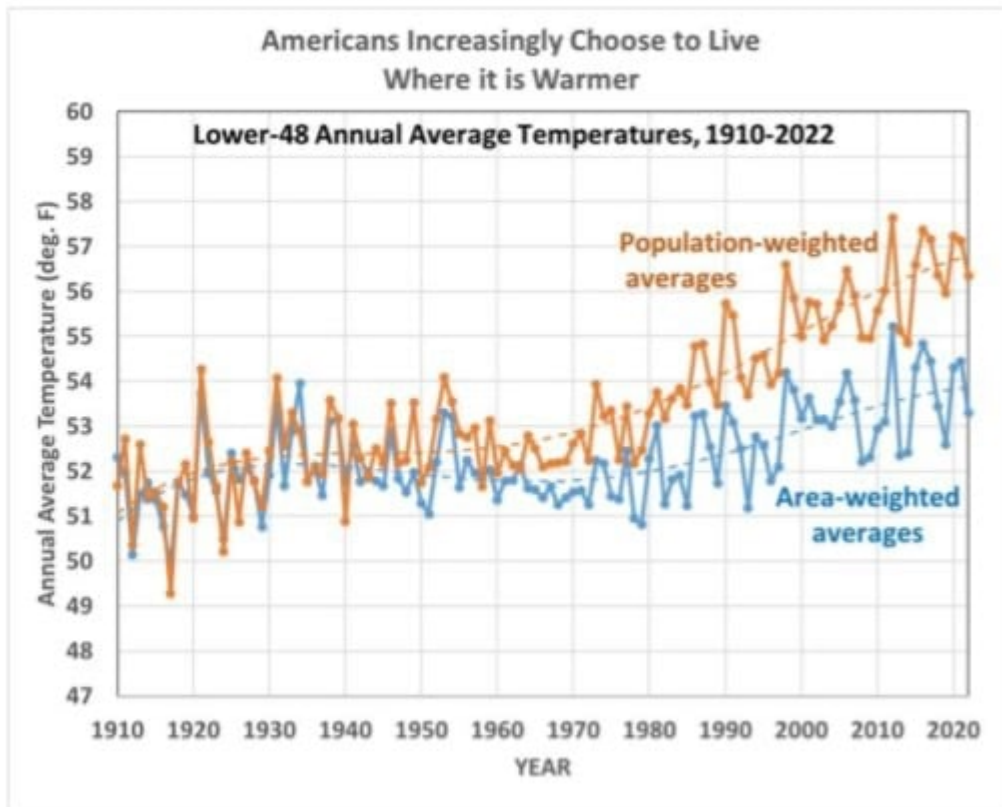




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?? ?? · Sunday, May 28th, 2023



sasun bughdaryan/iStock

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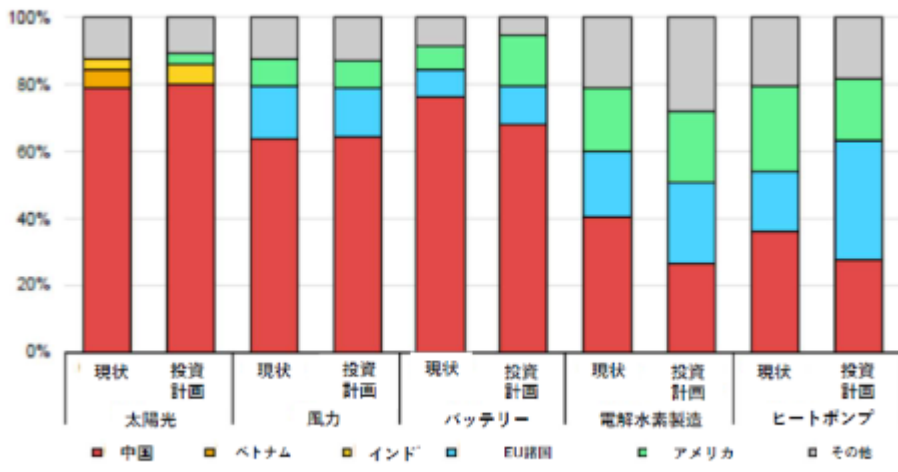
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図3. グリーン技術製造の地域集約度—現状と将来



出典：The State of Clean Energy Technology Manufacturing, IEA, May 2023

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???Twitter by True Science PEng, DFP, ADFS, MA, MBA



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CO<sub>2</sub> CO<sub>2</sub> CO<sub>2</sub> CO<sub>2</sub> 80 CO<sub>2</sub> 1000ppm ?

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