

Global Energy Policy Research | GEPR

GEPR?<http://agorajp.com/>

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?? · Monday, December 19th, 2022

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COP25????1????NGO????GO

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COP27????11?9????NHK



NHK??

<https://www3.nhk.or.jp/news/html/20221110/k10013886821000.html>

COP27???

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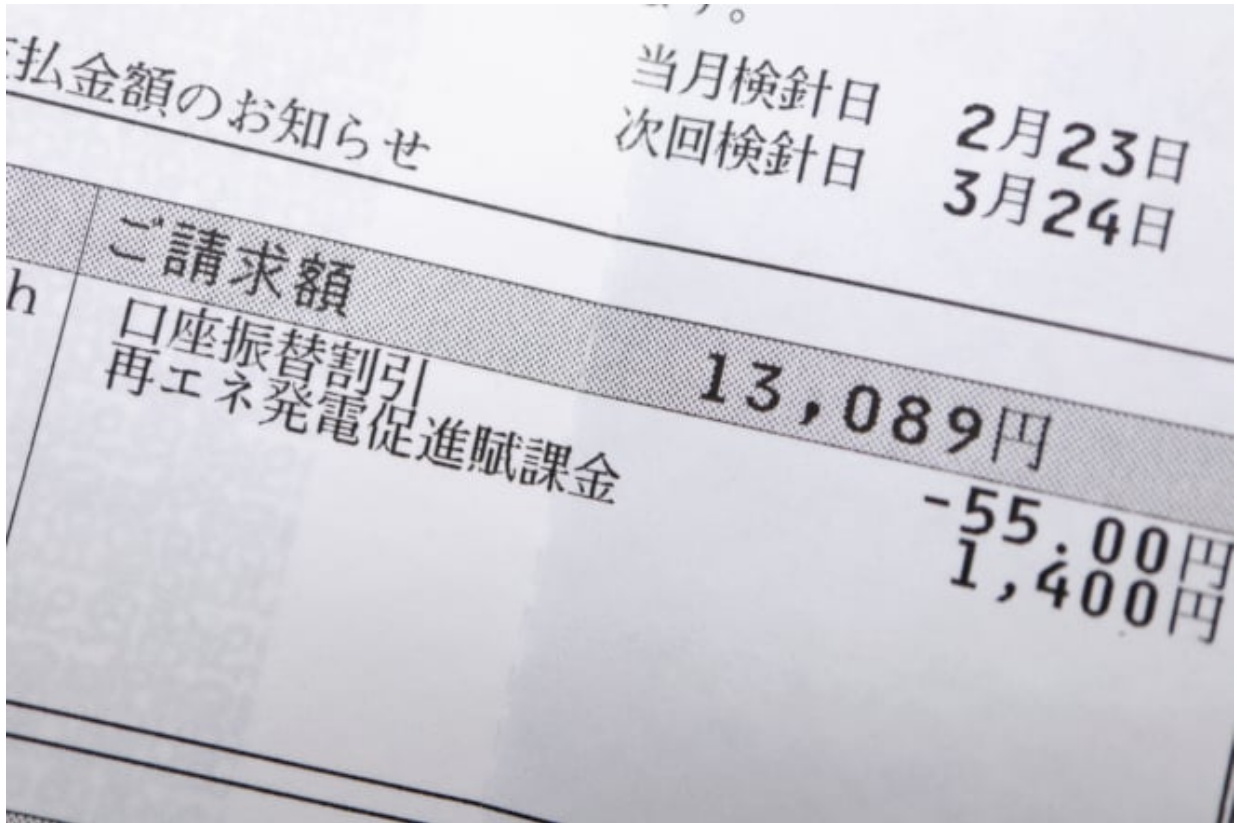
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Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

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?? ??? · Thursday, December 15th, 2022



Yusuke Ide/iStock

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電気ご使用量のお知らせ		いつもご利用いただきありがとうございます		電気料金領収書	
エネ庁 タロウ 様		ご契約番号 000-000000-0		エネ庁 タロウ 様	
●●年×月分		ご契約種別 AAA		ご契約番号 000-000000-0	
ご使用量 000 kWh	ご請求予定額 0,000円	ご契約種別 AAA		●●年×月分	
前月指針数 000	基本料金 000円	ご請求額 0,000円		基本料金 000円	
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前月指針数 000	第2料金 000円	第1料金 000円		基本料金 000円	
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	再エネ賦課金 0円	燃料費調整額 0円		基本料金 000円	
		再エネ賦課金 0円		基本料金 000円	

再エネ賦課金

電気料金 + 再エネ賦課金 = 月々の電力会社へのお支払い

〈再エネ賦課金の算定方法〉
(2022年5月検針分の電気料金から適用される単価)

再エネ賦課金 = ご自身が使用した電気の量(kWh) × 3.45円/kWh[※]

※ただし、大量の電力を消費する事業所で、国が定める要件に該当する方は、再生可能エネルギー賦課金の額が減免されます。

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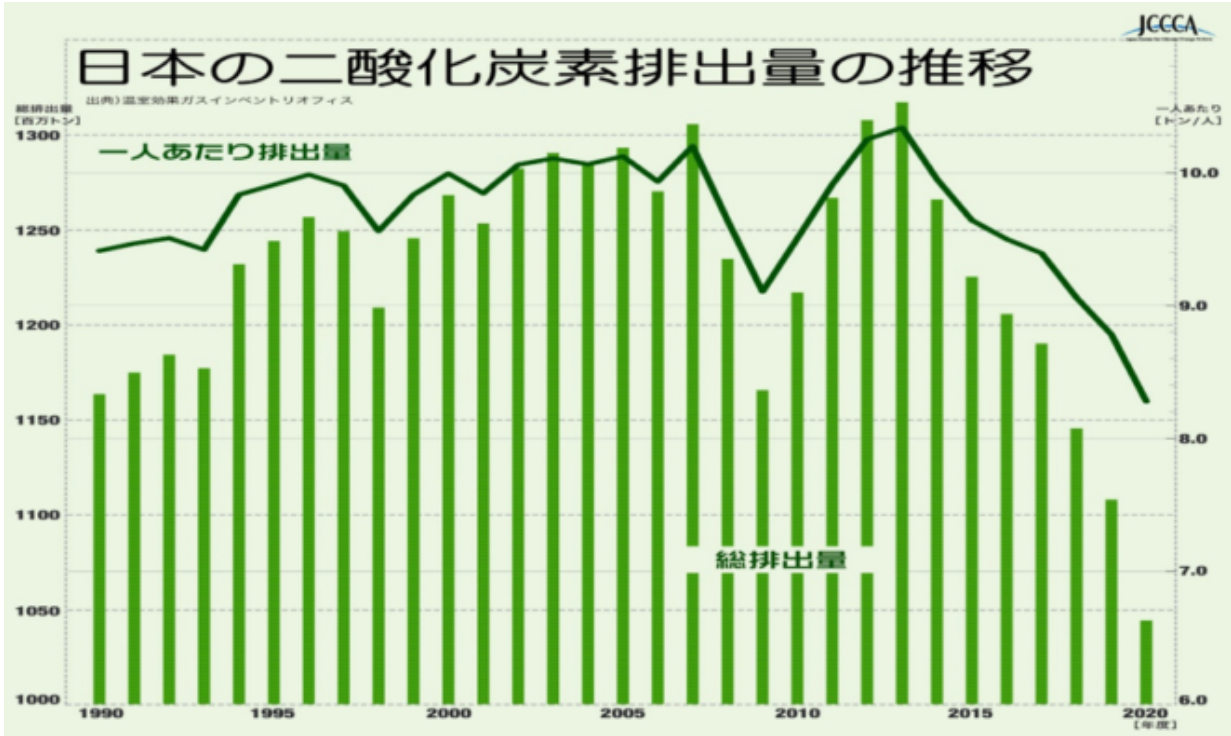
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Posted in ??????????, ??? | [No Comments »](#)

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?? ? · Wednesday, December 14th, 2022



suken/iStock

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2022 COP27 1865=1970:31

IPCC COP 105

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1950=1995:130 2022 110

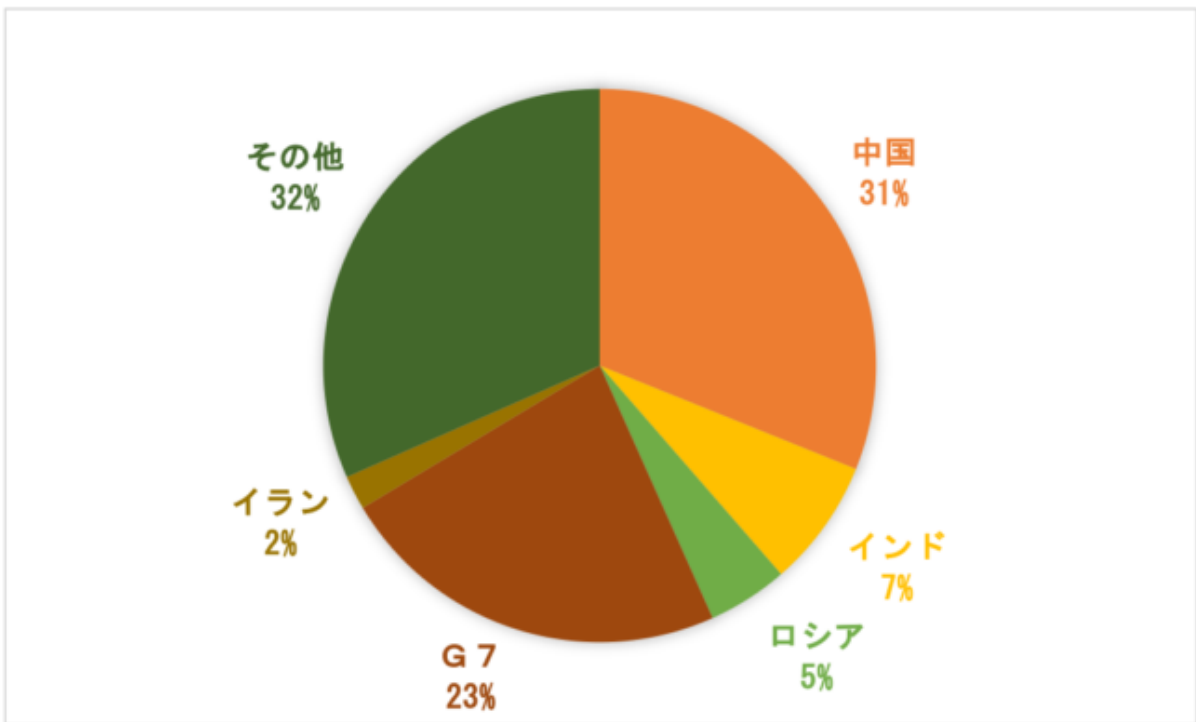
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Global Note

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COP27 GN GS

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• Bernard,C.,1865,Introduction à l'étude de la médecine expérimentale .(?1970,????????????????).



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Posted in ??????????, ??, ???? | No Comments »

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?? ?? · Tuesday, December 6th, 2022



muhammet sager/iStock

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?? ?? · Monday, December 5th, 2022



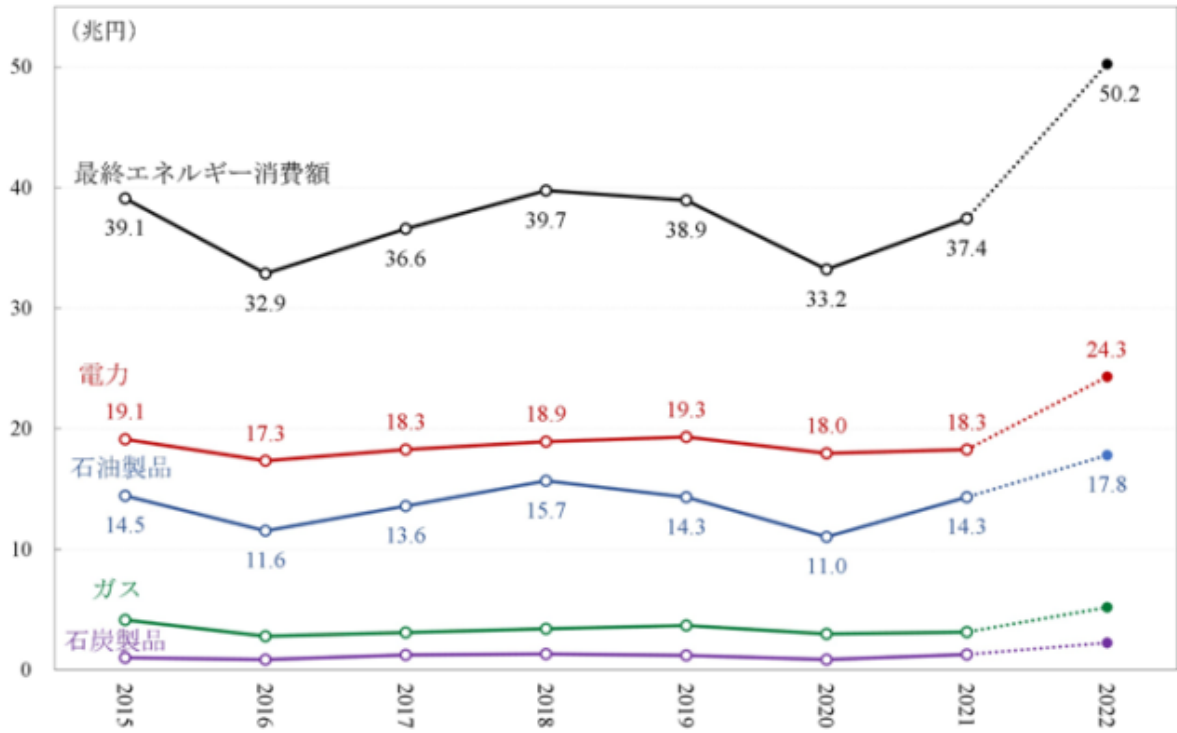
Daniele Mezzadri/iStock

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エネルギーコストの年次動向

- 2022暦年の最終エネルギー消費額（予測値）は50.2兆円、前年差で12.8兆円（前年比34.2%）の増加見込み。
- 2022暦年の電力消費額（予測値）は24.3兆円、前年差で6.0兆円（前年比33.1%）の増加見込み。



エネルギーコスト・モニタリング (ECM) ECM_JPN_202211 © 2022 慶應義塾大学産業研究所 野村研究室

単位：兆円。注：観測期間は2015年—2021年。2022年値は2022年10月値までを反映した予測値。

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Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

GX????????????????????

?? ?? · Thursday, December 1st, 2022



y-studio/iStock

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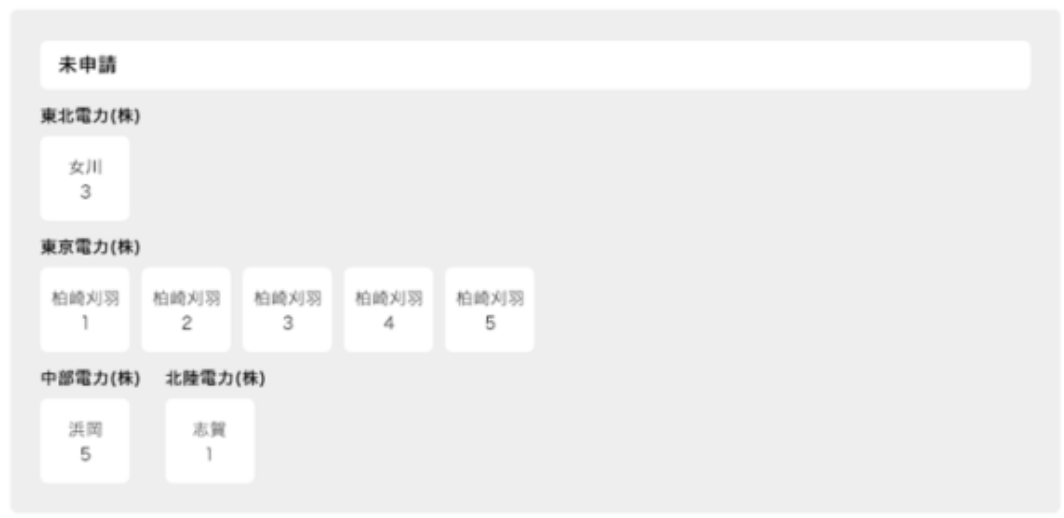
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Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

????COP??????

?? ?? · Tuesday, November 29th, 2022

COP27??COP????????????????????????C
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dinn/iStock

COP27???

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Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

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?? ?? · Monday, November 28th, 2022



Michael Piepgras/iStock

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ラベル	用途	項目		備考
A	住宅用	製造時CO2	2190.0	
B	住宅用	年間CO2削減量	531.0	設備利用率13.8%、電力のCO2排出係数は2020年の値(0.441)
C	住宅用	CO2回収年数	4.1	C=A/Bとして計算
D	メガソーラー	製造時CO2	3070.0	過積載率40%
E	メガソーラー	年間CO2削減量	662.0	設備利用率17.2%、電力のCO2排出係数は2020年の値(0.441)
F	メガソーラー	森林破壊CO2(建設時)	604.0	2ヘクタールを想定
G	メガソーラー	森林破壊CO2(年間)	17.6	2ヘクタールを想定
H	メガソーラー	CO2回収年数	5.7	H=(D+F)/(E-G)として計算
I	住宅用	CO2回収年数	7.3	電力のCO2排出係数を2030年の値(0.250)とした。I=C・(250/441)として計算
J	メガソーラー	CO2回収年数	10.1	電力のCO2排出係数を2030年の値(0.250)とした。J=H・(250/441)として計算

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COP27????????????????????

?? ?? · Friday, November 25th, 2022

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?? ? · Thursday, November 24th, 2022

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	2020年	2030年(1)	設備稼働年数	設備利用率	2030年(2)
原子力	11.5円	11.7円	40年	70%	14.4円
太陽光（事業用）	12.9円	8.2～11.8円	25年	17.2%	18.9円
太陽光（住宅用）	17.7円	8.7～14.9円	25年	13.8%	
陸上風力	19.8円	9.9～17.2円	25年	25.4%	18.5円
洋上風力	30.3円	26.1円	25年	30%(33.2%)	
石炭火力	12.5円	13.6～22.4円	40年	70%	13.9円
LNG火力	10.7円	10.7～14.3円	40年	70%	11.2円

2020年2030年
 2021年2022年
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 2025年2026年
 2027年2028年
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	原子力発電	石炭火力発電	LNG火力発電
CO ₂ 対策費	0	3.9	1.8
社会的費用	1.9		
（事故リスク対応費用）	0.6		
（政策経費）	1.3		
発電原価	9.6		
（燃料費）	1.7	4.2	6.4
（追加的安全対策費）	1.3		
（運転維持費）	3.3	2.3	1.2
（資本費）	3.3	2.0	1.3
合計	11.5円kWh	12.5円kWh	10.7円kWh

2030年

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COP27????????14????????

?? ?? · Wednesday, November 23rd, 2022



imagedepotpro/iStock

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COP27? “????” ??????????????NHK?

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The cover decision, known as the **Sharm el-Sheikh Implementation Plan**, highlights that a global transformation to a low-carbon economy is expected to require investments of at least USD 4–6 trillion a year. Delivering such funding will require a swift and comprehensive transformation of

??4?6?????????GDP??

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22. *Notes with grave concern*, according to information in the contributions of Working Groups II and III to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, the growing gravity, scope and frequency in all regions of loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change, resulting in devastating economic and non-economic losses, including forced displacement and impacts on cultural heritage, human mobility and the lives and livelihoods of local communities, and *underlines* the importance of an adequate and effective response to loss and damage;

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and also welcomes the adoption of decisions -/CP.27¹² and -/CMA.4,¹³ on matters relating to funding arrangements responding to loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change;

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30. *Highlights* that about USD 4 trillion per year needs to be invested in renewable energy up until 2030 to be able to reach net zero emissions by 2050,¹⁸ and that, furthermore, a global transformation to a low-carbon economy is expected to require investment of at least USD 4–6 trillion per year;¹⁹

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32. *Notes with concern* the growing gap between the needs of developing country Parties, in particular those due to the increasing impacts of climate change and their increased indebtedness, and the support provided and mobilized for their efforts to implement their nationally determined contributions, highlighting that such needs are currently estimated at USD 5.8–5.9 trillion²⁰ for the pre-2030 period;

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2030?????????6????????????????2024????2029????6????????????????1????????????

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7. *Decide to establish new funding arrangements for assisting developing countries that are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of climate change, in responding to loss and damage, including with a focus on addressing loss and damage by providing and assisting in mobilizing new and additional resources, and that these new arrangements complement and include sources, funds, processes and initiatives under and outside the Convention and the Paris Agreement;*

8. *Also decide, in the context of establishing the new funding arrangements referred to in paragraph 2 above, to establish a fund for responding to loss and damage whose mandate includes a focus on addressing loss and damage;*

Transitional
Committee COP28 10 14

III. Composition

4. The Transitional Committee shall have 24 members, to be nominated no later than 15 December 2022, comprising 10 members from developed country Parties and 14 members from developing country Parties, with geographical representation as follows:

- a) Three members from Africa, including a representative of the President of COP 27;
- b) Three members from Asia and the Pacific, including a representative of the incoming President of COP 28;
- c) Three members from Latin America and the Caribbean;
- d) Two members from small island developing States;
- e) Two members from the least developed countries;
- f) One member from a developing country Party not included in the categories listed above.

COP28 UAE 1

1000

COP21 in 2015 in Paris. The \$1 trillion per year is a very different concept – it is a requirement based on an analysis of the investment and actions necessary and the domestic finance potentially available, for an internationally agreed and vital purpose. The \$1 trillion is not the new \$100 billion. The latter was negotiated, not deduced from analyses of what is necessary for a purpose.

1000 Nature

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Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

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?? ?? · Tuesday, November 22nd, 2022



Olga Burkova/iStock

????????COP27????????COP26????????????????????????????????
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????(adaptation)????????????

1997????????????????????????????????(mitigation)????????????
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COP27??EU?1.5????????????????????????????????
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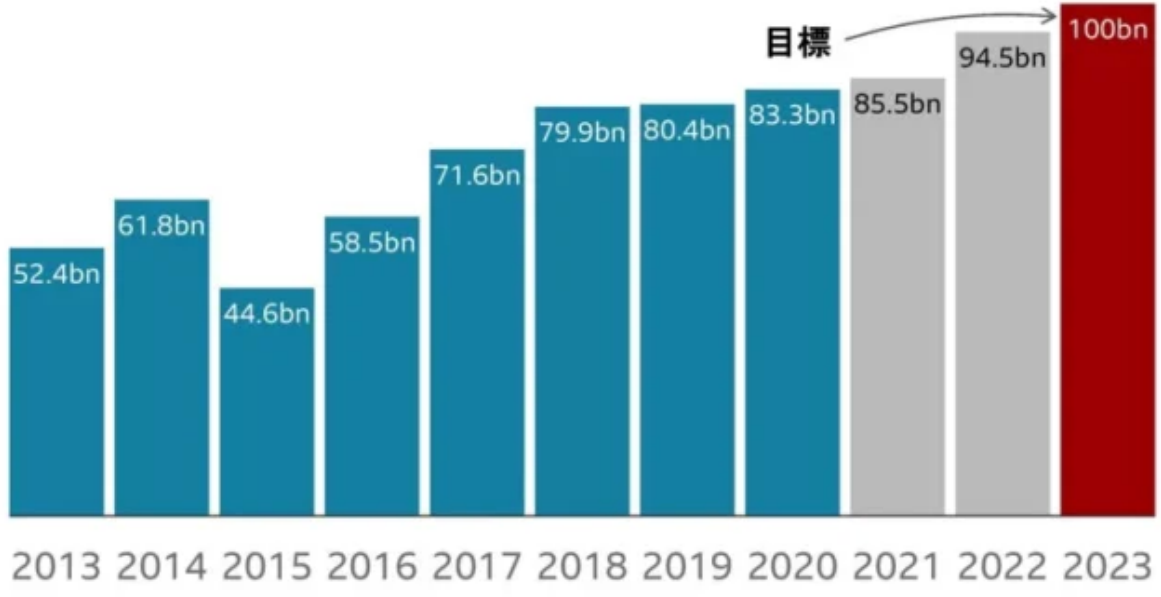
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気候変動対策の支援額 先進国が資金集めと供給を行った額(単位:10億米ドル)



2021年と2022年のデータはOECDによるシナリオの平均値

出典:経済協力開発機構(OECD)



????IEA????????????????4????????????????COP????????????????
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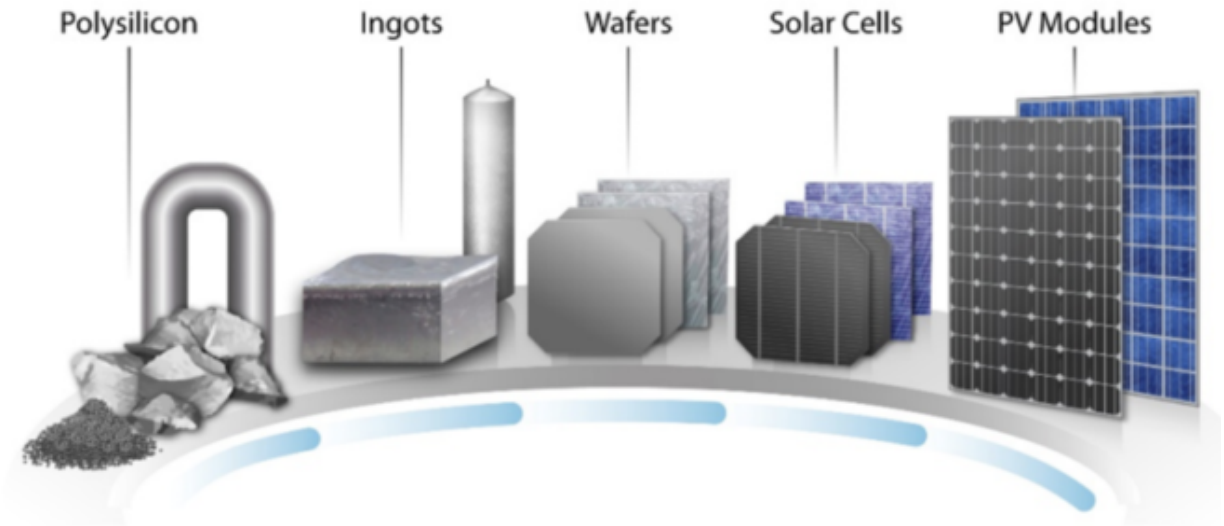
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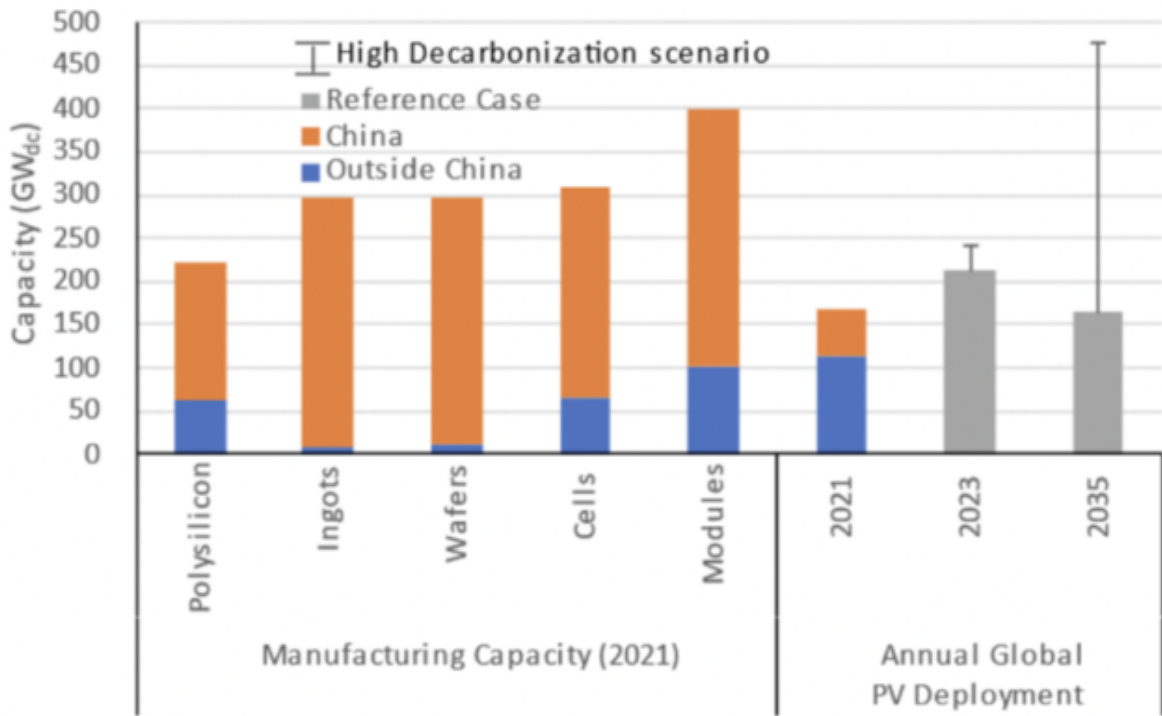
COP27????????????COP28?UAE????????????1.5????????????

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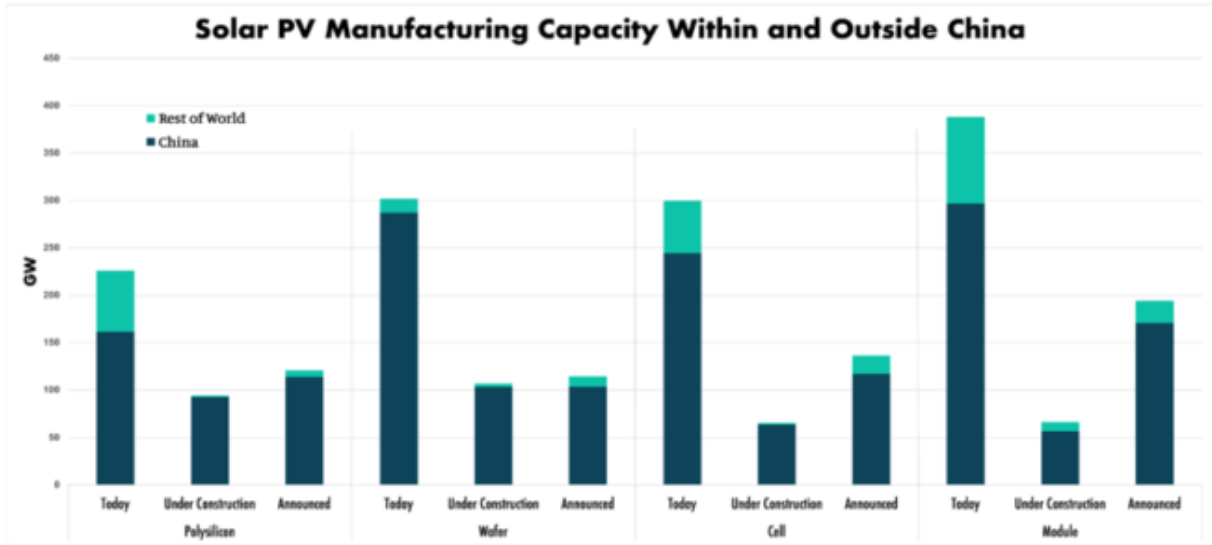
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5????????????????2021??

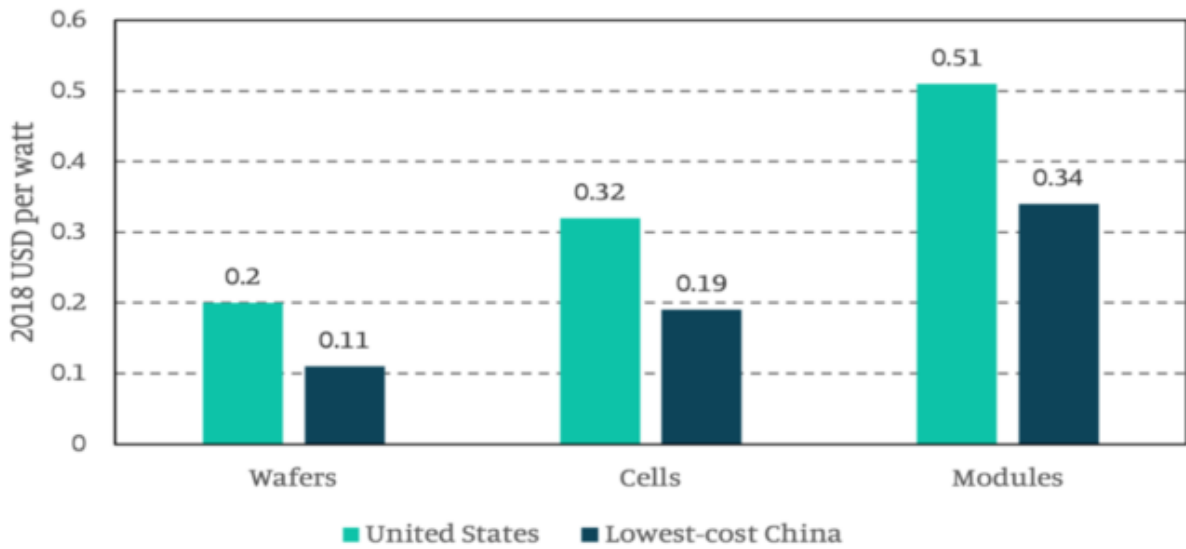


????????????????????????????????Xinjiang????????????????????????KWh????6??????????



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Minimum Sustainable Price (MSP)



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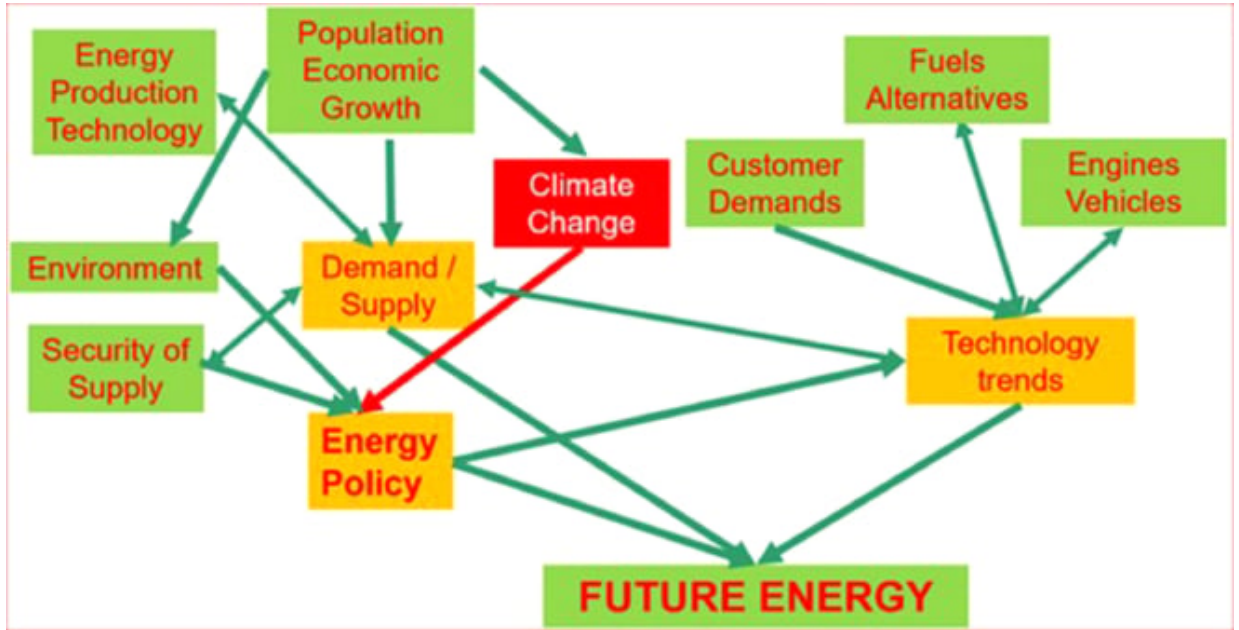
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CO2

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2021 BP 82.3% 489.66 EJ / 595.15 EJ 1.75%

Table 1. Primary energy and electricity sources in exajoules, EJ (10¹⁸ joules) and installed wind and solar capacity in GW for 2021 [7]. Electricity generation converted to EJ from TWh. 1 EJ= 277.8 TWh.

Country	World	China	U.S.A	India	UK
Oil, EJ	184.21	30.6	35.33	9.41	2.5
Natural Gas, EJ	145.35	13.63	29.76	2.24	2.77
Coal, EJ	160.1	86.7	10.57	20.09	0.21
Total fossil fuel, EJ	489.66	130.93	75.66	31.74	5.48
Actual delivered Wind, EJ	6.7	2.36	1.38	0.245	0.232
Actual delivered Solar, EJ	3.72	1.177	0.594	0.246	0.045
Nuclear, EJ	25.31	3.68	7.4	0.4	0.41
Hydro, EJ	40.26	12.25	2.43	1.51	0.06
Other, EJ	29.5	7.253	5.306	1.289	0.953
Total Primary Energy, EJ	595.15	157.65	92.97	35.43	7.18
Electricity Generation					
Installed wind capacity, GW	824.9	329	132.7	40.1	27.1
Installed Solar Capacity, GW	843.1	306.4	93.7	49.3	13.7
Total electricity generated, EJ	102.47	30.72	15.86	6.173	1.116

Other includes bioenergy, geothermal etc.

1

BP IEA

1 EJ = 10¹⁸ joules = 10¹² Wh = 1 EJ = 277.8 TWh = 1 J

2.778x10⁻⁷kWh??10¹⁸????????????????????????????????

??????1kWh????????????????????1kWh = 860.6kcal = 3.6kJ????100????????????????????100????????????????????40????????

??????1kWh??860.6kcal????860.6kcal????1kWh????????????????Wh????????

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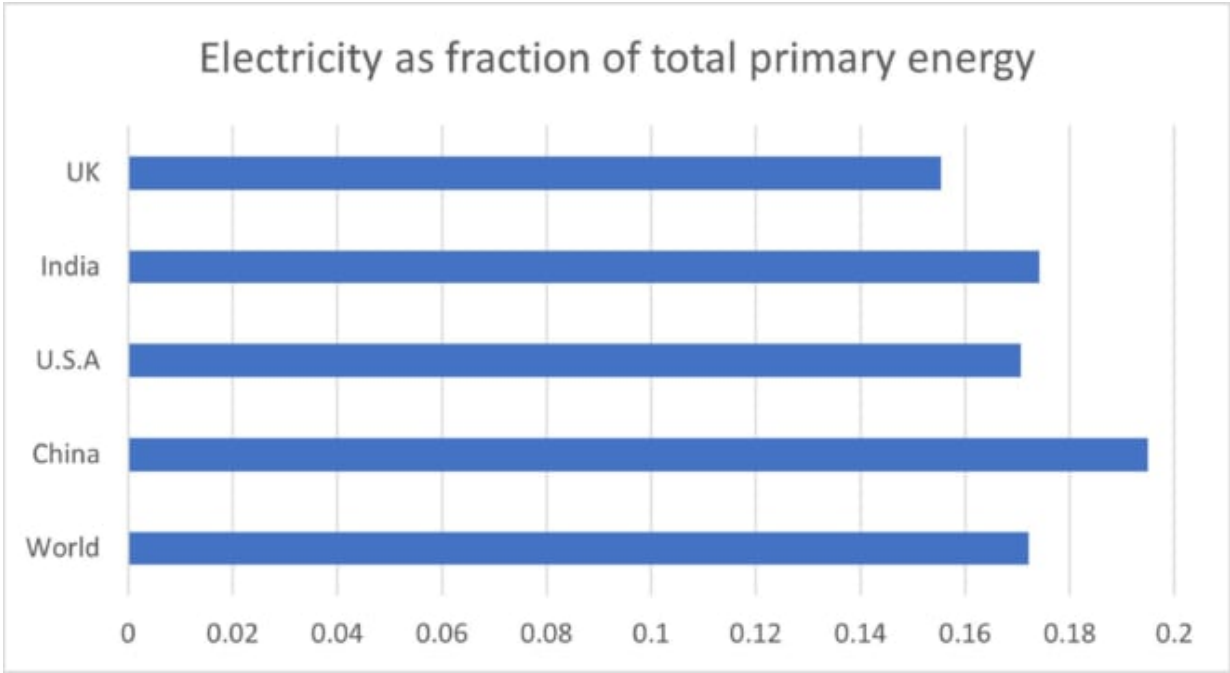
????????????BP????1kWh = 860.6kcal = 3.6kJ?IEA????????????41.5%????0.415????1kWh = 2074kcal = 8.67kJ????????0.415????????

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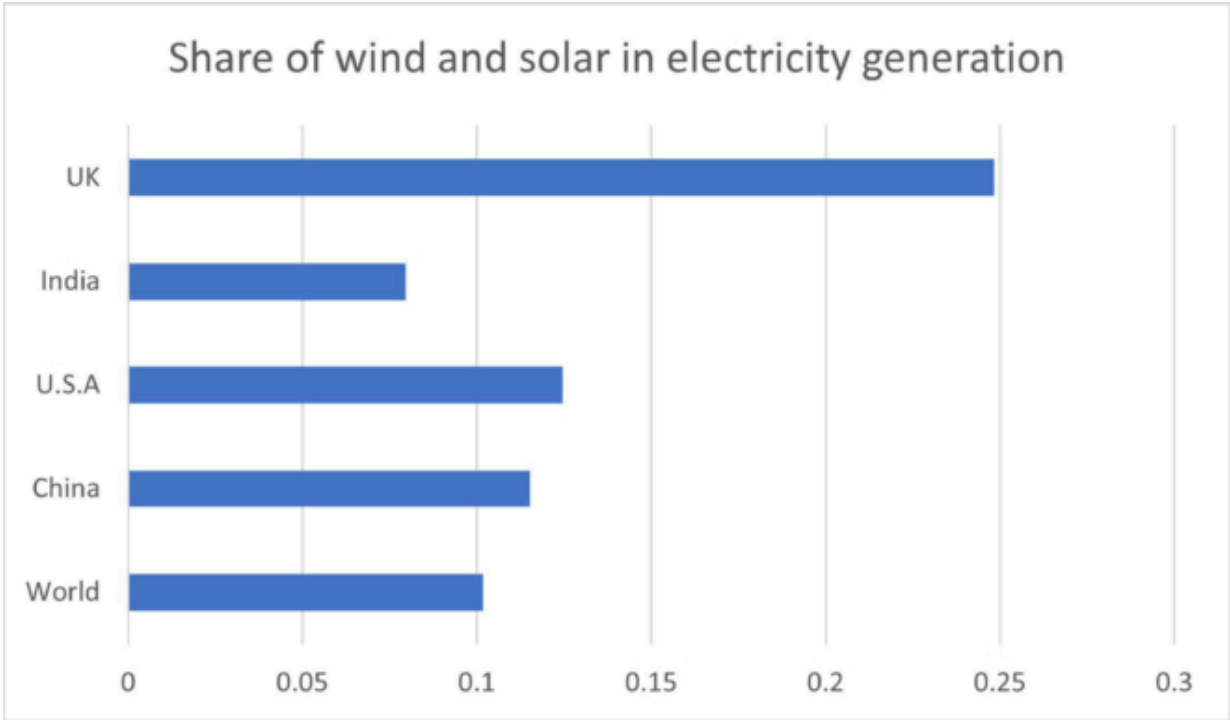
????????1????????489.66EJ????105.49EJ?254.19EJ????0.415????2.4????5 95.15EJ?743.85EJ????17.7%?=106.49/595.15????34.2%?=254.19 /743.85????

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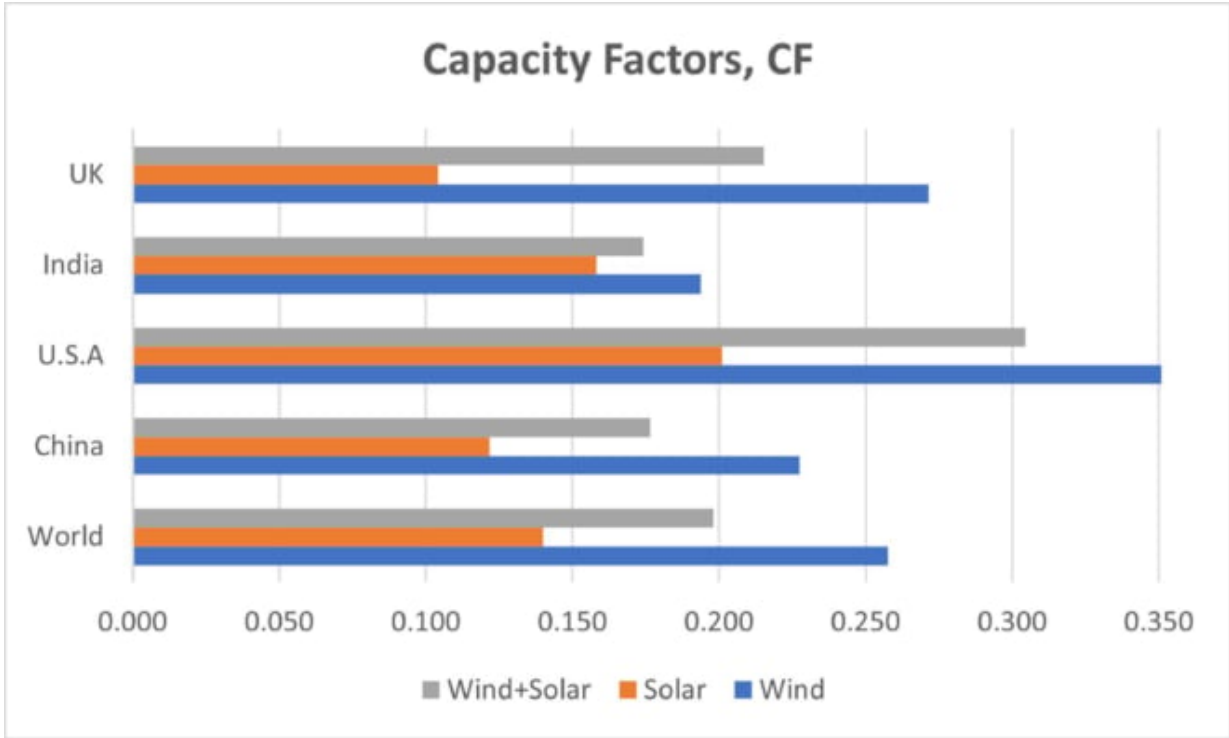
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?3??25????????????????????10????????????????????CO2????????????????????
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Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

??140????????COP27????????????

?? ?? · Wednesday, November 16th, 2022



fergregory/iStock

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Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

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?? ?? · Wednesday, November 16th, 2022



Nebasin/iStock

??27????????COP27??CSR??
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2050????????????????2030?CO2??

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CO2

CSR ESG?SDGs

SDGs?ESG

CO2 ESG

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Posted in ???? | No Comments »

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?? ? · Sunday, November 13th, 2022

??TBS????????????????????????????????YouTube??????????????????????????

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alle12/iStock

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Posted in ???, ??? | [No Comments »](#)

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?? ?? - Saturday, November 12th, 2022



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Posted in ??????????, ??, ?? | No Comments »

????CO2????????????????????0.1?

?? ?? · Thursday, November 10th, 2022



hanibaram/iStock

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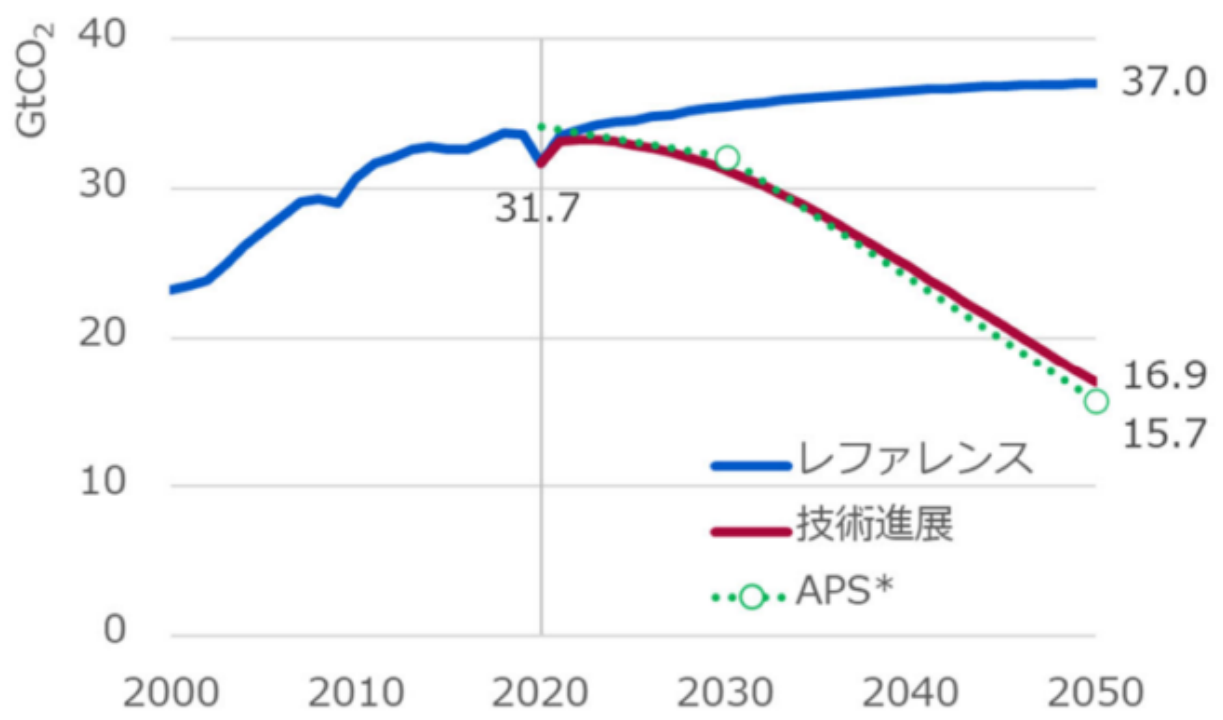
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CO2??? 2050
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エネルギー起源CO₂排出量の見通し



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Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

?GX????????????????????????????????

?? ?? · Thursday, November 3rd, 2022



bee32/iStock

???????GX?????10?26?????????????10???150????????????????????

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Posted in ????????????, ??? | No Comments »

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?? ?? · Monday, October 31st, 2022

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Posted in [???, ??](#) | [No Comments »](#)

????????COP27

?? ? · Sunday, October 30th, 2022

11??7??18????????????????????COP27????????????1????????????COP????????????17????

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Heiness/iStock

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COP27????????????????????????????????

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9????????G20????????????????G7????????1.5????????????????????????????????
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COP27????????????????????

COP27????????????????COP26????????????????COP27????????????????
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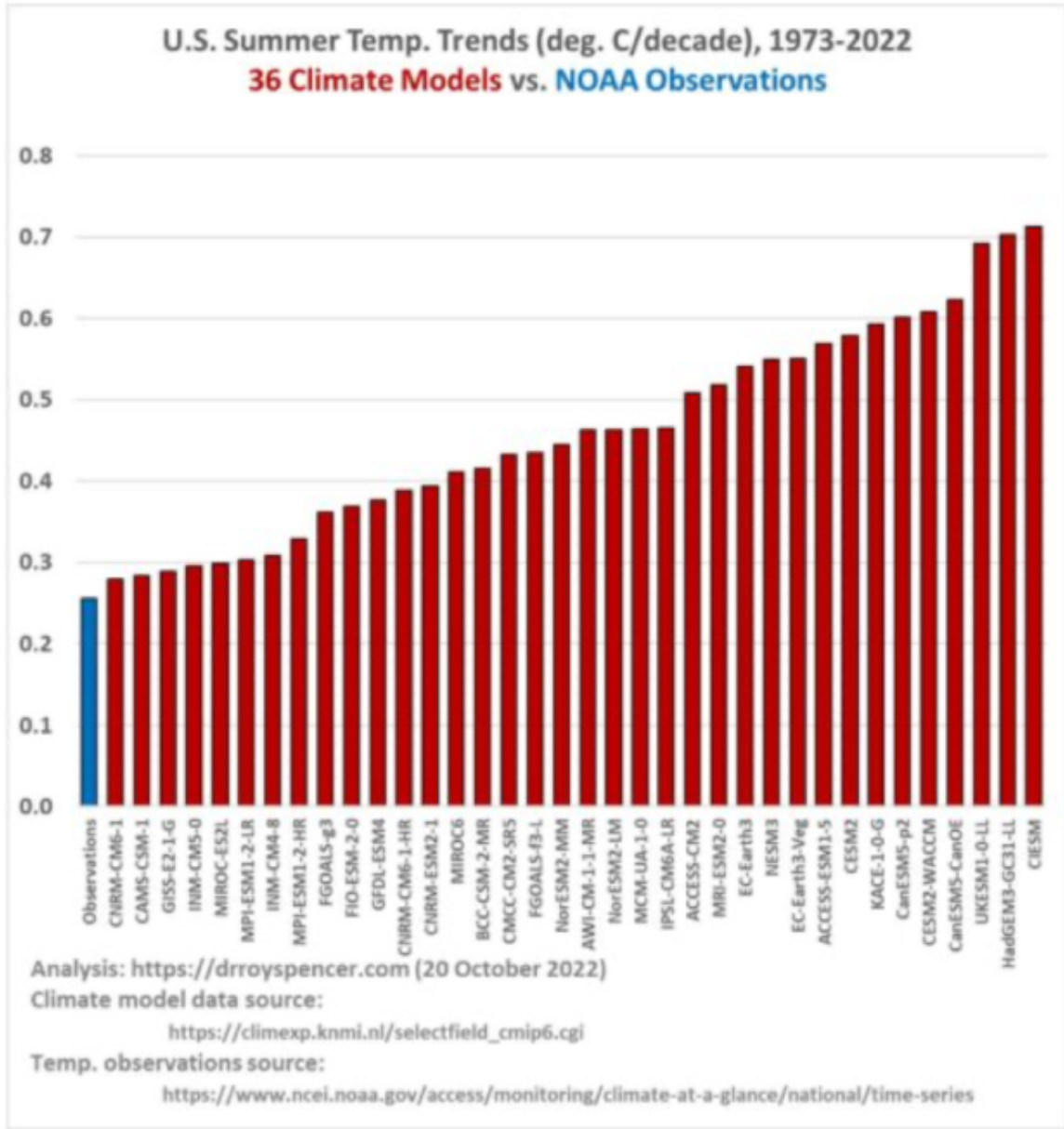
?? ?? · Friday, October 28th, 2022



Tr6/iStock

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Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

ESG????????????????????

?? ?? · Friday, October 28th, 2022



AleksandrVS/iStock

??21????????????????ESG????????????????????????????

??21????????????????ESG????????????

ESG??The Epoch Times????????????????????????????

??19??????NZBA????????????????????

??NZBA????41????119????????????10?27????????????????????70????
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Research????????????????????????ESG??
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ESG Watch: Banks' net-zero pledges in the spotlight at Climate Week New York

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????UBS????????????????????????????700????585????????

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AG Paxton Demands BlackRock Account for its Underperforming, Potentially Illegal 'ESG' State Pension Fund Investments

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Governor Ron DeSantis Eliminates ESG Considerations from State Pension Investments

ESG??NZBA????????
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Posted in ???, ?? | No Comments »

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?? ?? · Thursday, October 27th, 2022



RapidEye/iStock

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Posted in ???, ????? | No Comments »

2050???????????????????? ?

GEPR??? · Monday, October 24th, 2022

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Parradee Kietsirikul/iStock

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2021??GHG????????????????IEA??2050??????

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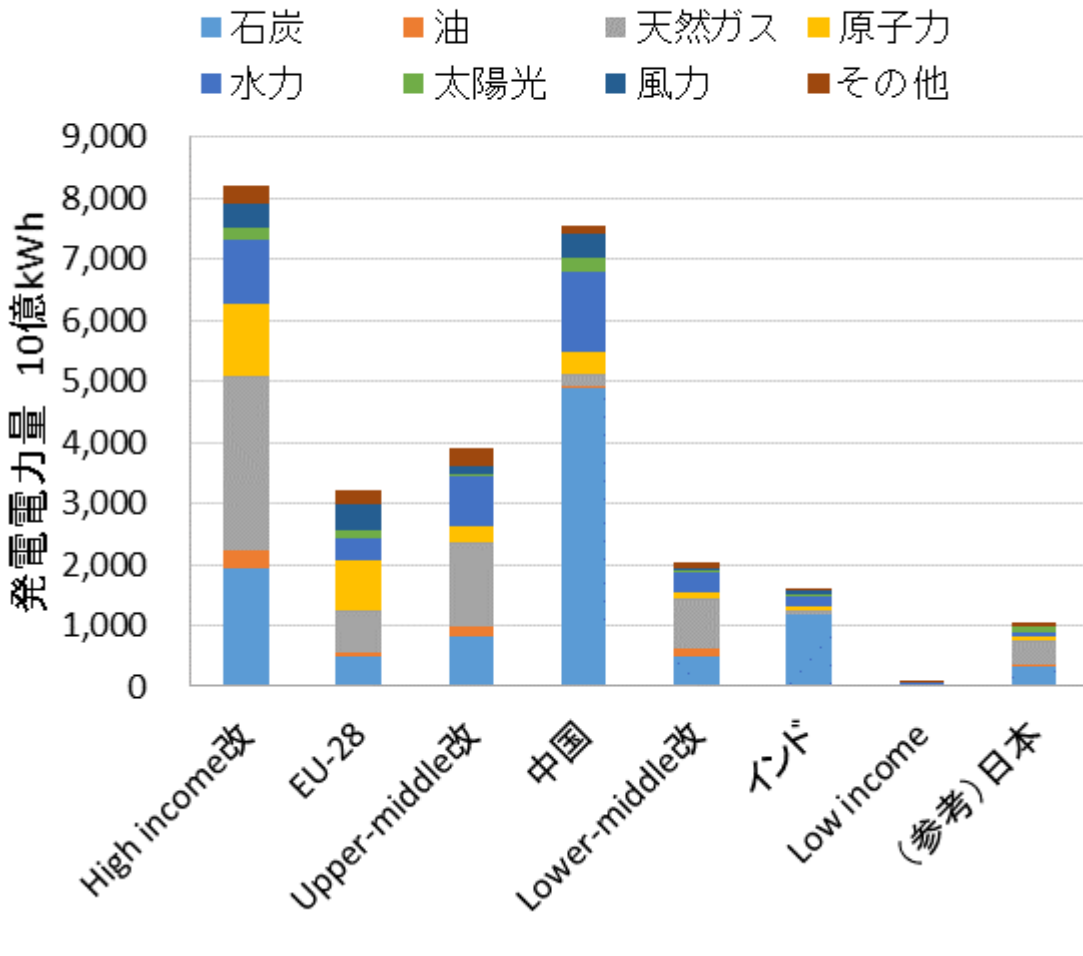
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GHG??-6
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図-6 発電電力量(2019年)

出所:IEAデータベース



76

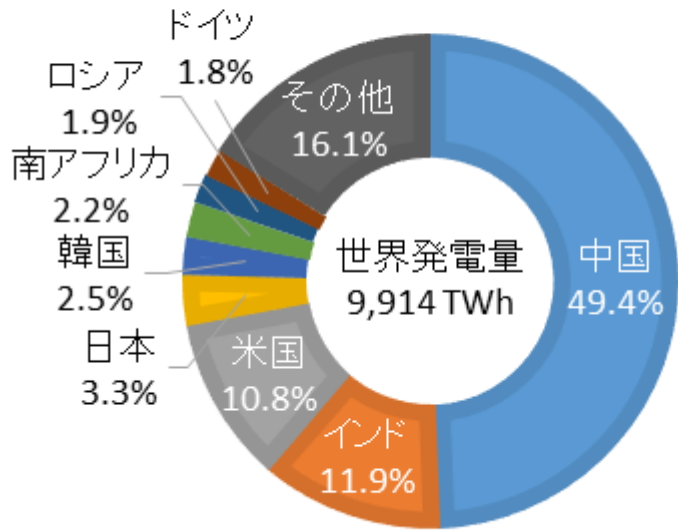
?-6????1????????????????65% ???-2?????????G
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GHG??-7??GHG????????????????
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図-7 世界の石炭火力(2019年)

出所: IEAデータ



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EU-28????????25%?EU????????????????14%????????????????????BRICs????????????????????????????????????
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 ???GHG????????EU????????????????????????

表-2 太陽光発電と風力発電の総電力量比 %

グループ	太陽光発電	風力発電	合計
High income改	2.6	4.6	7.2
Upper-middle income改	1.0	3.0	4.1
Lower-middle income改	0.8	1.0	1.8
Low income	0.8	0.6	1.4
EU-28	4.1	13.4	17.5
中国	3.0	5.4	8.4
インド	3.1	4.3	7.4
(参考)日本	6.6	0.7	7.3

72

????????????9% ??High income????????-6??GHG??

????????????

??GHG??capacity factor????????????

????????????????EU-27????????????????????????30-35% ???

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??2??20-30% ???

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GHG????CO2????CCS????????????????????CCS????????????????????
??GHG??
??CCS????????????????

??2050????????????2080??2100??????????????????

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GHG????????????????????????????????????GHG????1%????????????GHG????????????????????
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Posted in ??????????, ??? | No Comments »

2050???????????????????? ?

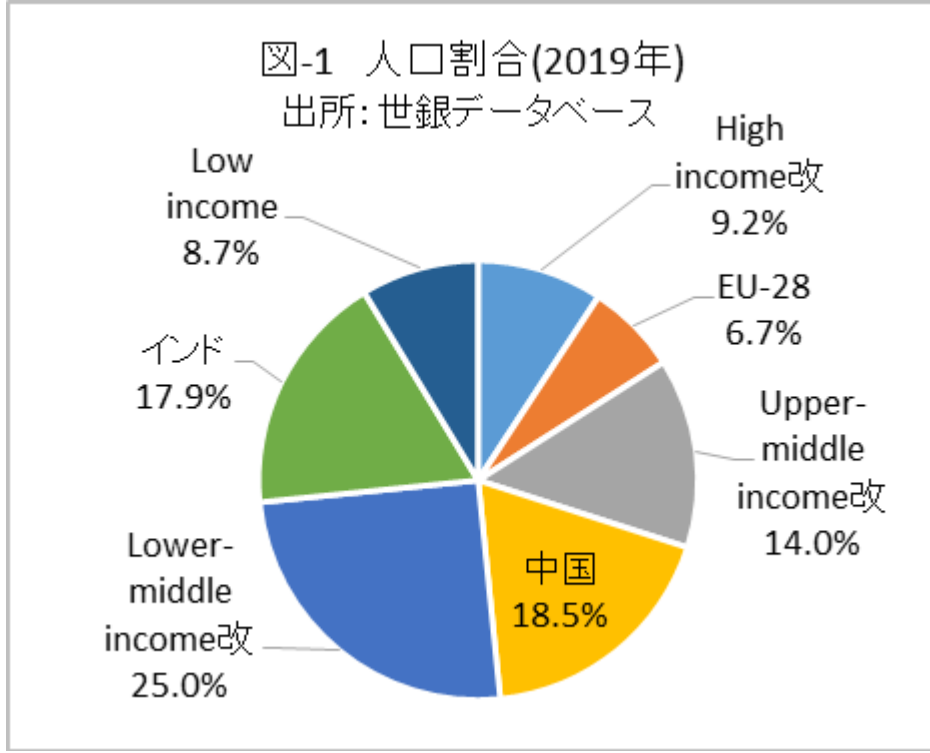
GEPR?? · Sunday, October 23rd, 2022

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EU-28 High income Upper-middle income Lower-middle income

EU-28 High income Upper-middle income Lower-middle income Low income

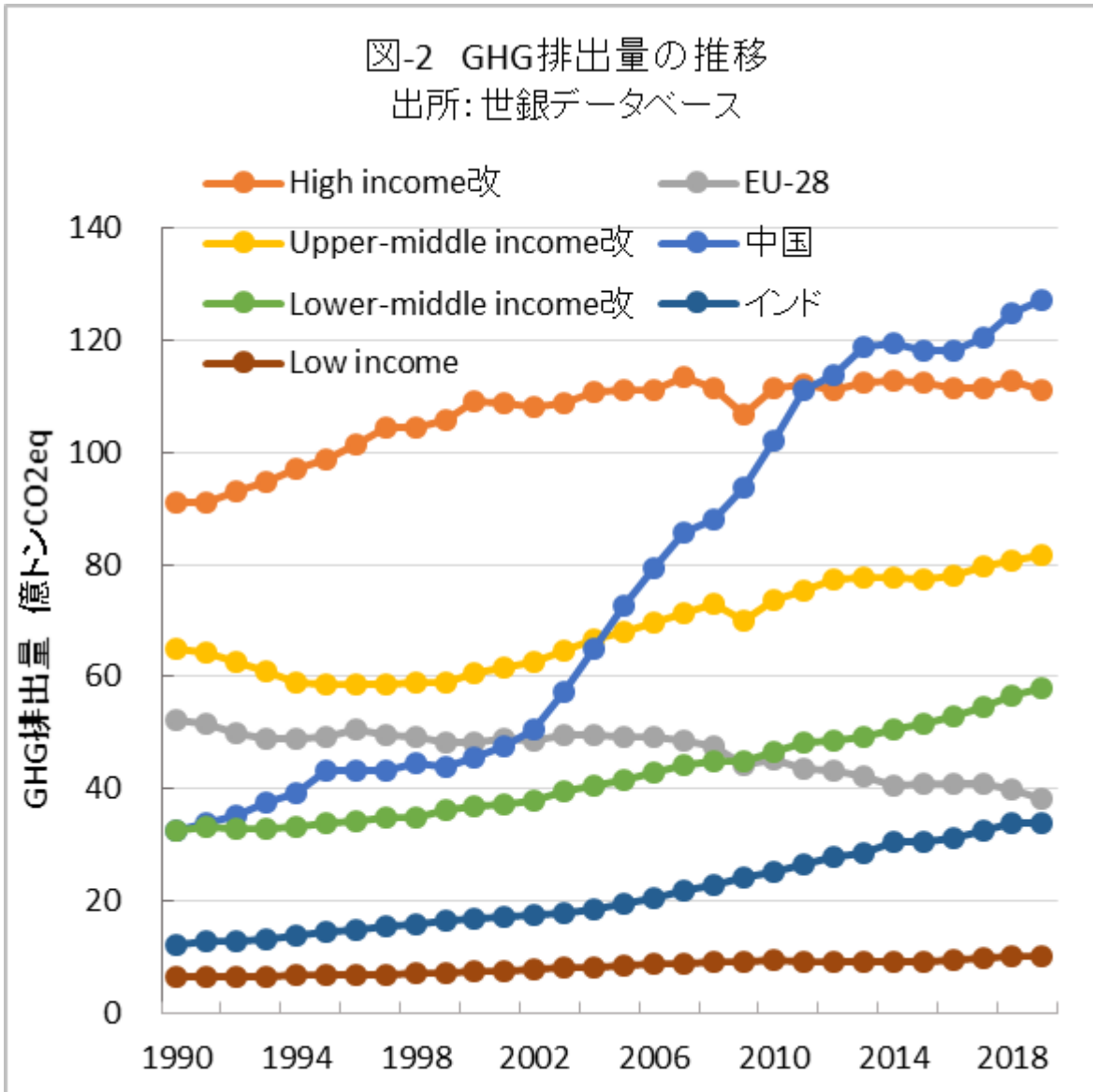
2019 16%



21

GHG 2/3

2010 GHG EU-28 High income

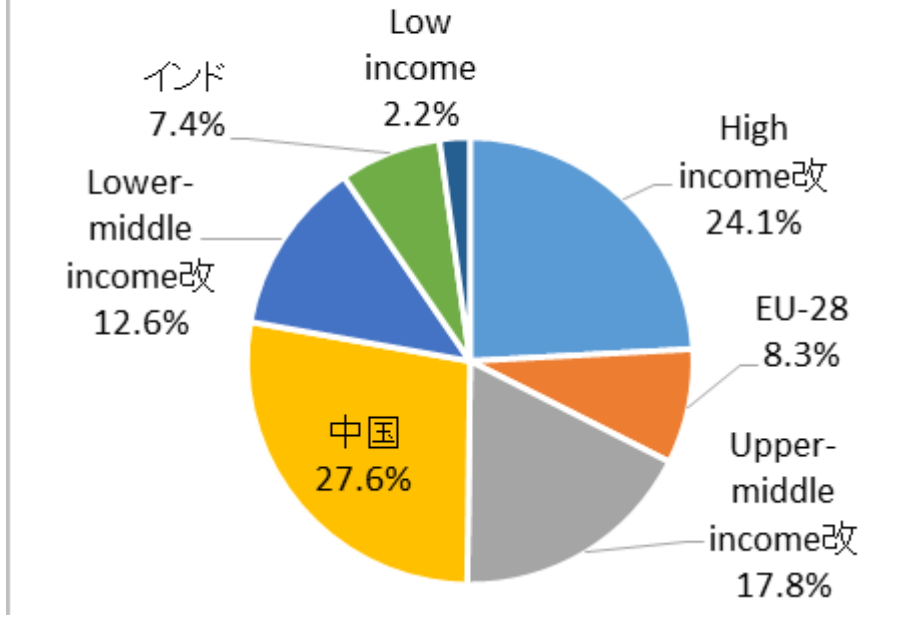


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?-3?2019??GHG????????????????????1/3????????????????2/3????????????????GHG????????????2%??
????????????GHG????????????????????????????

図-3 GHG排出量割合(2019年)

出所: 世銀データベース



23

2050??GHG??????EU-28?GHG????????????GHG??
 ?GHG??????????EU??GHG????????????????????????????????
 ???

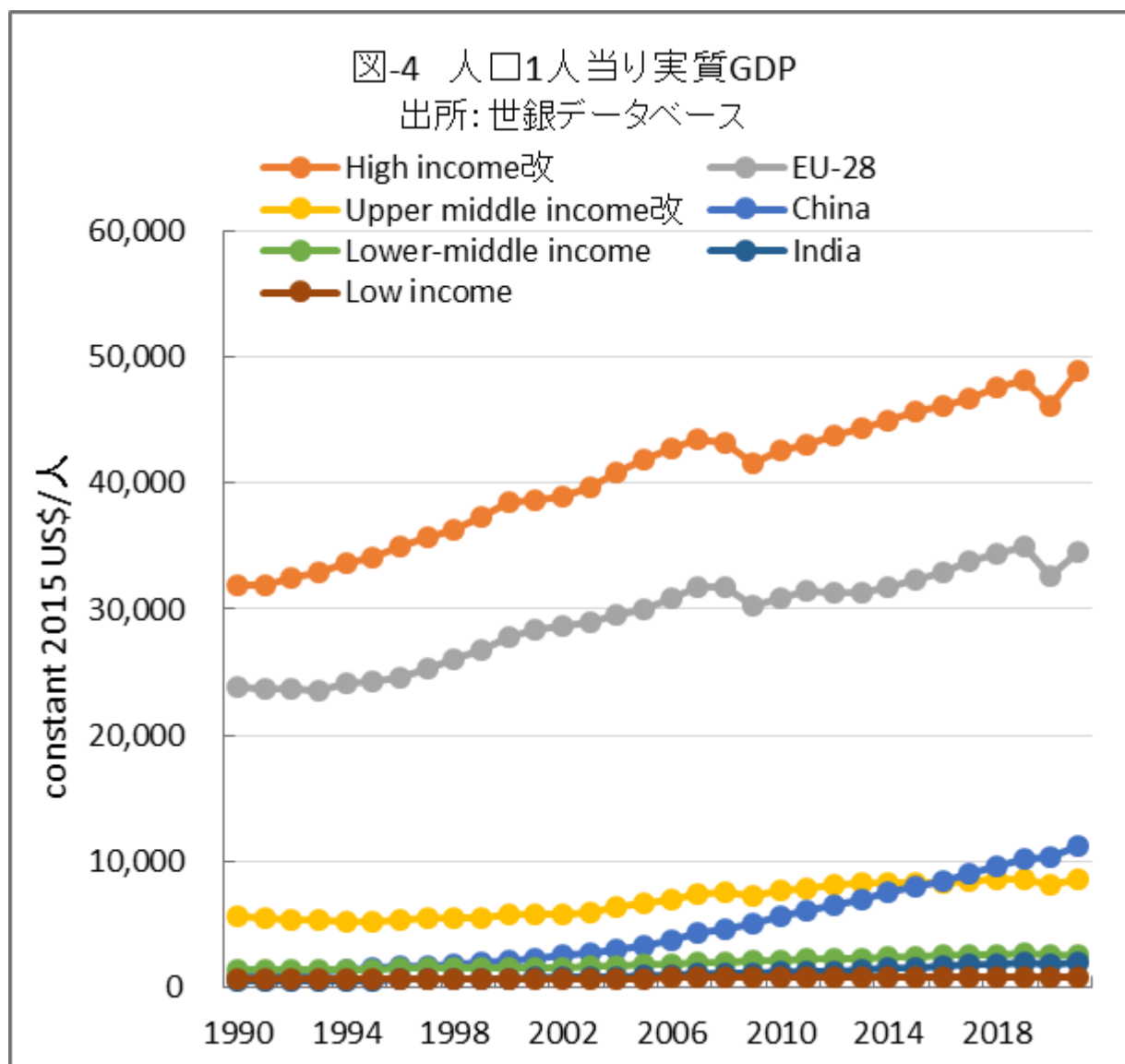
High
 income???2019?GHG??90%?????
 ??????2060?????2050??

??GHG????????????????????????????????
 ?????????????GHG????????????????????????????

?GHG??????????????

2050?????GHG??

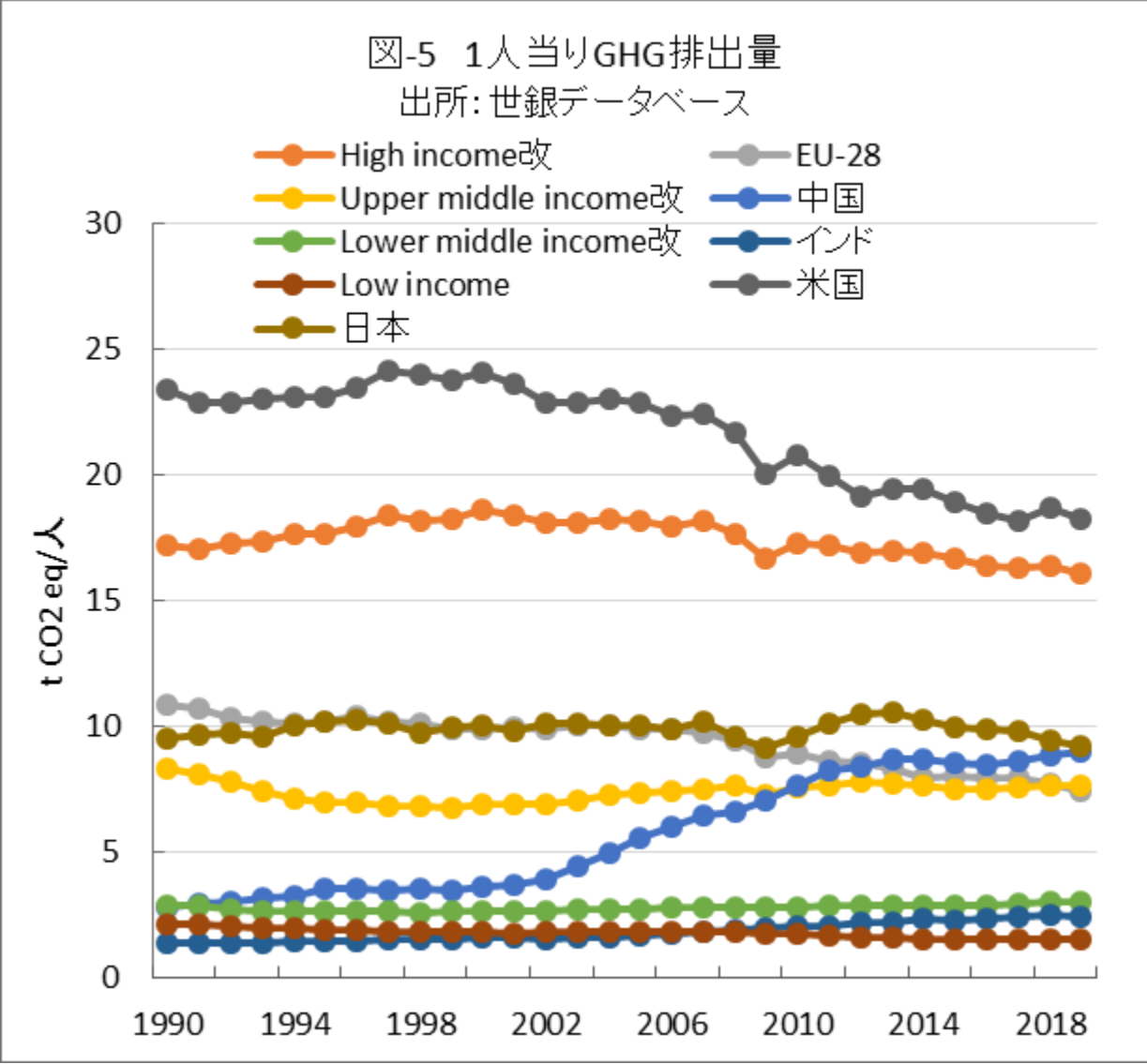
?-4??1?????GDP?????????????-1?????????GNI??GDP????????G
 DP?GNI?????????????????????????????GDP?GHG????????????????????????1????????????????????



?4

??????????1??GDP??
??

?-5??1?????GHG??



25

GHG????????EU????2019??1????????????Upper-middle
income?EU-28????????????1990???GHG????????????????????EU-28???High
income??GHG?????2????????????????Lower-middle
income????????????GHG????????????????????

??2????????????????????GHG????????????????????

????????????????????GHG????????????????????

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????????????????????????21???CO2????????????????????GDP????????????CO2????????

????CO2????????????????????????????????

????????????????????2050????????1.5????????????????????????????????????

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?????2001??WTO?????

?????2020????1????3????1000??6?????

??GHG????CO2???2030??2060??2030?????
?????30??CO2????CO2??2060??
??

1980????COP26???
??2070??GHG??20??30??GHG??
????

????GHG????1?3????

????GHG??2/3????2050??GHG??GHG??
????

IEA??2050??CO2?????

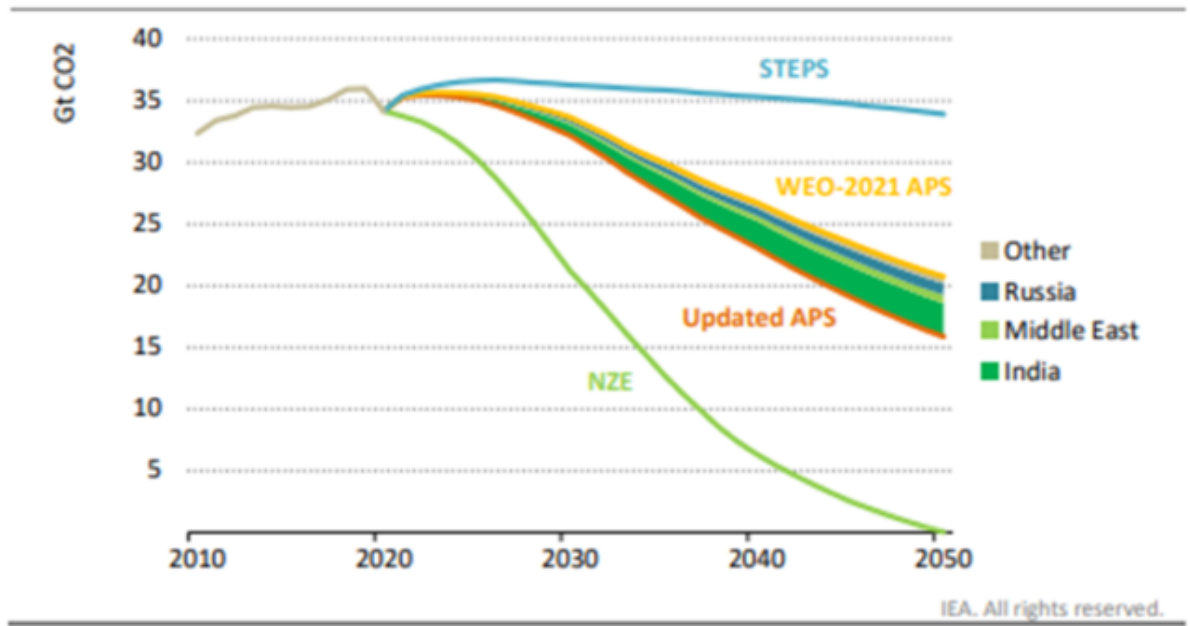
????IEA??2021??11??Figure

1.1??2050??CO2??APS????GHG????NDCs??
2050????

WEO-2021 APS?2021?5????Updated
APS?2021?10????GHG??CO2????
????

????STEPS?NDCs????NZE?IEA?202
1?5????2050????

Figure 1.1 ▶ CO₂ emissions in the WEO-2021 scenarios and emissions reductions from recent pledges



Note: Other = net zero pledge by Australia and commitment to the Global Coal to Clean Power Transition Statement by Indonesia. Middle East = net zero pledges by Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates.

Updated APS CO₂ 2020 35 Gt CO₂ 2050 16 Gt CO₂ 55% STEPS CO₂ 2020 35 Gt CO₂ 2050 34 Gt CO₂

2050 IEA GHG 2050 GHG

2050 GHG GHG

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1970 kindle

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“We own the science”

?? ?? · Friday, October 21st, 2022



LewisTsePuiLung/iStock

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NEW – UN Secretary for Global Comms says they "own the science" on "climate change," and opposing viewpoints have now been pushed down in search results through their partnership with Google.pic.twitter.com/fMaPYsHGUT

— Disclose.tv (@disclosetv) October 2, 2022

??????9????????????????????WEF??
???

?Tackling

Disinformation??COVID-19????????????????????????????????
????Google??

????????????3???????????

- ???
- ??????????Google??
- ??????????????????own?????

You Tube??TikTok?????????Team
Halo????????????????????

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twitter????????Democratic Dictatorship?George Orwell????????????

????????????1984?????Animal

Farm??
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????Tackling

Disinformation????????????????WEF????????????????COVID-19????????????????????????????
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